Synthesis and Evaluation of Radiopharmaceuticals for Imaging Bacterial Infection

# **Supplementary Data**

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## **Chapter 2**







Figure S 2.2 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **2** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.

Figure S 2.3 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **2** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.







Figure S 2.5 HPLC chromatogram of **2**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm



min

Figure S 2.6 IR spectrum of **3** (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.7 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.







Figure S 2.9 High-resolution mass spectrum of 3.

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions 22 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass) 1201-2-85-01 JFV4B22589 578 (10.979) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,6000.0,922.01,0.80); Sb (99,10.00 ); Sm (Mn, 3x3.00); Cm (475:641) 05-Dec-2012 1: TOF MS ES+ 4.74e4 633.3813 100 % 634.3766 635.3614 631.3148 632.5522 632.9639 632.3159 635.0241 m/z 0 633.00 634.00 634.50 635.00 631.50 632.00 632.50 633.50 • -1.5 Minimum: 100.0 Maximum: 10.0 5.0 mDa PPM DBE Score Formula Mass Calc. Mass 1 C28 H53 N6 010 633.3813 633.3823 -1.0 -1.6 5.5

Single Mass Analysis

Figure S 2.10 HPLC chromatogram of **3**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



(Note injection volume contains DMSO).

Figure S 2.11 IR spectrum of 4 (KBr pellet).





Figure S 2.12 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **4** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.

### Figure S 2.14 High-resolution mass spectrum of **4**.

#### Single Mass Analysis

```
Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0
Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%
```

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron lons

22 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

1201-2 JFV4B	-83-01 22588	242 (4.6	624) AM (Cer	,4, 80.00, Ar,6	000.0,922.01	,0.80); Sb (99, 647.39	10.00 ); Sm 76	(Mn, 3x3.00);	Cm (236:366	5)	( 1: T	05-Dec-2012 OF MS ES+ 9.00e3
%							648.4	003				
6	42.328	2 643.32	12 644.	4586 645.4	4807 646.	5318	040.4	649.40 648.9604	008 650.3	651.35 651.00856	652. 596 51.7122	2645 652.7650
0	64	13.0	644.0	645.0	646.0	647.0	648.0	649.0	650.0	651.0	652.0	1111111111
Minim Maxim	ium: ium:			10.0	5.0	-1.5 100.0	÷					
Mass		Cal	c. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	nula			
647.3	976	647	.3980	-0.4	-0.6	5.5	1	C29	H55 N6	010		

Figure S 2.15 HPLC chromatogram of **4**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



(Note injection volume contains DMSO).

Figure S 2.16 IR spectrum of **5** (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.17 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **5** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.







Figure S 2.19 High-resolution mass spectrum of 5.

Single Mass Analysis Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%



Figure S 2.20 HPLC chromatogram of **5**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



Figure S 2.21 IR spectrum of **6** (KBr pellet).







Figure S 2.24 High-resolution mass spectrum of 6.

Single Ma Tolerance Isotope cl	ass Analysi = 5.0 PPM uster param	<b>s</b> / DBE: m eters: Sepa	in = -1.5 ration =	, max = 10 1.0 Abun	0.0 dance = 1.0	)%		
Monoisotop 28 formula(	ic Mass, Odd a e) evaluated w	and Even Elec ith 1 results wi	tron lons thin limits	(up to 50 clo	sest results fo	or each mass	)	
1201-2-87-01 JFV4B22593 1 100	84 (3.506) AM (C	en,4, 80.00, Ar,60	000.0,622.03	,0.80); Sb (99,1 661.4	0.00 ); Sm (Mn, 3 1133	3x3.00); Cm (11	5:247)	06-Dec-2012 1: TOF MS ES+ 2.68e5
%					662.	4171		
657.3484	658,4240	559.3779 659.98	83 660.404	48 661.0195	662.0033	662.9484	3.4203 663.7501 664.4187	665.3883
6	58.00 6	59.00 6	60.00	661.00	662.00	663.00	664.00	665.00
Minimum: Maximum:		10.0	5.0	-1.5 100.0				
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Formula		
661.4133	661.4136	-0.3	-0.5	5.5	1	C30 H57	N6 010	

Figure S 2.25 HPLC chromatogram of **6**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



(Note injection volume contains DMSO).

Figure S 2.26 IR spectrum of 7 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.27 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **7** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.







Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions 28 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

1201-2-79-01 JFV4B22591 201 (3.836) AM (Cen,4, 80.00, Ar,6000.0,622.03,0.80); Sb (99,10.00 ); Sm (Mn, 3x3.00); Cm (196:231) 06-Dec-2012 1: TOF MS ES+ 5.65e4 661.4146 100 % 662.4179 663.4254 664.4111 669.3182 653.3875 654.3126 655.3250 659.4378 659.9874 667.3868 0 - m/z 652.0 654.0 656.0 658.0 660.0 662.0 664.0 666.0 668.0 670.0 ٠ Minimum: -1.5 100.0 10.0 5.0 Maximum: Mass Calc. Mass mDa PPM DBE Score Formula 661.4146 661.4136 1.0 1.5 5.5 1 C30 H57 N6 010

Figure S 2.30 HPLC chromatogram of **7**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



(Note injection volume contains DMSO).

Figure S 2.31 IR spectrum of 8 (KBr pellet).







Figure S 2.33 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **8** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.34 High-resolution mass spectrum of 8.

Single M Tolerance Isotope c	lass An e = 5.0 luster p	<b>alysis</b> PPM / aramete	DBE: m rs: Sepa	nin = -1. ration =	5, max = = 1.0 Abu	100.0 Indance =	= 1.0%				
Monoisotor 74 formula	oic Mass, (e) evalua	Odd and ated with 3	Even Elec results w	tron lons ithin limit	s (up to 50 c	closest resu	Its for each	n mass	)		
J31B1p48 JFV\$B22569 100	331 (6.307)	) AM (Cen,4	80.00, Ar,60	000.0,622.0 661	03,0.80); Sb (99 4138	9,10.00 ); Sm	(Mn, 3x3.00);	Cm (27)	7:341)	27-Nov 1: TOF MS ٤	/-2012 SES+ 3.25e4
% 657.329	4	659 2944	660 3000	661 0464	662.4	663.42	48 664 43	304			
0 65	8.0	659.0	660.0	661.0	662.0	663.0	664.0	665.0	666.0	667.0	m/z
Minimum: Maximum:			10.0	5.0	-1.5 100.0	• •					
Mass	Calc.	Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula			
661.4138	661.41 661.41 661.41	36 50 09	0.2 -1.2 2.9	0.3 -1.8 4.3	5.5 5.0 1.0	2 1 3	C30 C32 C27	H57 H59 H59	N6 010 N3 011 N5 013		

Figure S 2.35 HPLC chromatogram of **8**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.





Figure S 2.36 IR spectrum of **9** (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.37 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.







Figure S 2.39 High-resolution mass spectrum of 9.

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Single Mass Analysis
```

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron lons 26 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)



Figure S 2.40 HPLC chromatogram of **9**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



(Note injection volume contains DMSO).

Figure S 2.41 IR spectrum of 10 (KBr pellet)











Figure S 2.45 HPLC chromatogram of 10. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



(Note injection volume contains DMSO).

%Transmittance ö Óн 2500 2000 Wavenumbers (cm-1) 

Figure S 2.46 IR spectrum of **11** (KBr pellet).

Figure S 2.47 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **11** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.





Figure S 2.48<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **11** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.

Figure S 2.49 High-resolution mass spectrum of **11**.



Figure S 2.50 HPLC chromatogram of **11**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



(Note injection volume contains DMSO).

Figure S 2.51 IR spectrum of **12** (KBr pellet).







#### Figure S 2.54 High-resolution mass spectrum of 12.



Figure S 2.55 HPLC chromatogram of **12**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.









Figure S 2.57 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **15** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.58 <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectrum of **15** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.59 High-resolution mass spectrum of **15**.

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Single M	lass Analy	sis													
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Isotope o	luster parar	neters	: Sepa	aratior	n = 1.0 Abundance =	1.0%									
Monoisot	opic Mass, C	)dd ani	d Even	Elect	ron lons										
1 formula	(ej evaluated	1 with 1	resul	ts with	in limits (up to 50 close	est resu	Its for	each	mas	sj					
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Formula	Score	С	н	N	0	F				
974.5014	974.4999	1.5	1.6	16.5	C46 H69 N9 O13 F	1	46	69	9	13	1				
1001 4 40 4															22.101.201.2
JFV4B23453	2 37 (0.713) AM	1 (Cen,4	, 80.00,	Ar,5000	).0,922.01,0.80); Sb (99,10.	00 ); Sm	(Mn, 1x	2.00);	Cm (2	3:39	)			1: T	OF MS ES+
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For Help, pres	s F1														11.
Figure S 2.60 HPLC chromatogram of **15**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 220$  nm.



Figure S 2.61 IR spectrum of **17** (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.62 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **17** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.





Figure S 2.64 HPLC chromatogram of **17**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.65 IR spectrum of 18 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.66 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **18** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.67 High-resolution mass spectrum of 18.

## Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron lons 685 formula(e) evaluated with 7 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)





Figure S 2.68 HPLC chromatogram of **18**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.69 IR spectrum of **19** (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.70 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **19** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.





Figure S 2.72 HPLC chromatogram of 19. UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.73 IR spectrum of 20 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.74 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **20** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.75 High-resolution mass spectrum of 20.





Figure S 2.76 HPLC chromatogram of **20**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.77 IR spectrum of **21** (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.78 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **21** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.79 High-resolution mass spectrum of 21.





Figure S 2.80 HPLC chromatogram of 21. UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.81IR spectrum of 22 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.82 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **22** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.







Figure S 2.84 HPLC chromatogram of 22. UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.85 IR spectrum of 23 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.86 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **23** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.87 High-resolution mass spectrum of 23.





Figure S 2.88 HPLC chromatogram of **23**. UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.89 IR spectrum of 24 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.90 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **24** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron lons 296 formula(e) evaluated with 4 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)



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Figure S 2.93 IR spectrum of 25 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.94 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 25 in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.95 High-resolution mass spectrum of 25.





Figure S 2.96 HPLC chromatogram of 25, UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.97 IR spectrum of 26 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.98 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **26** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.100 HPLC chromatogram of **26**, UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.



(Note: Injection volume contains DMSO).

Figure S 2.101 IR spectrum of 27 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.102 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **27** in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 2.103 High-resolution mass spectrum of 27.





Figure S 2.104 HPLC chromatogram of 27. UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.

Figure S 2.105 IR spectrum of 28 (KBr pellet).



Figure S 2.106 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 28 in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.











Figure S 2.109 HPLC chromatograms of [ $^{67}$ Ga]-16 with cold 16 co-injection. Radio-HPLC peak (top), UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm (bottom). ADC1 A, ADC1 CHANNEL A (IOPPOLO\_BACKED UP 20130508\201305024000001.D)



Figure S 2.110 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-17 with cold 17 co-injection.



Figure S 2.111 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-18 with 18 co-injection.



Figure S 2.112 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-19 with cold 19 co-injection.



Figure S 2.113 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-20 with cold 20 co-injection.



Figure S 2.114 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-21 with cold 21 co-injection.



Figure S 2.115 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-22 with cold 22 co-injection.



Figure S 2.116 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-23 with cold 23 co-injection.



Figure S 2.117 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-24 with cold 24 co-injection.



Figure S 2.118 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-25 with cold 25 co-injection.



 $Radio-HPLC \ peak \ (top), \ UV \ peak \ at \ \lambda = 240 \ nm \ (bottom).$ 

Figure S 2.119 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]- 26 with cold 26 co-injection.



Radio-HPLC peak (top), UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm (bottom).

Figure S 2.120 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]- 27 with cold 27 co-injection.

Radio-HPLC peak (top), UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.



Figure S 2.121 HPLC chromatograms of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]- 28 with cold 28 co-injection.

Radio-H PLC peak (top), UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm.



Figure S 2.122 In vitro uptake of <sup>67</sup>Ga-deferoxamine compounds by S. aureus over time.

Note that time zero represents samples processed immediately following the addition of the radioactive material. All experiments were performed in duplicate.



Table S 2-1Percent injected dose per gram (%ID/g) for select tissues and fluids obtained from the biodistribution of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-16, [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-18, [<sup>67</sup>Ga]- 26 and [<sup>67</sup>Ga]- 28 in *S. aureus* murine models at 1 h p.i.

Data are expressed as mean  $\pm$  SEM (n=3).

Organs	<sup>67</sup> Ga- <b>16</b>	<sup>67</sup> Ga- <b>18</b>	<sup>67</sup> Ga- <b>26</b>	<sup>67</sup> Ga- <b>28</b>
Blood	$0.07\pm0.01$	$0.05\pm0.00$	$0.06\pm0.00$	$0.47\pm0.37$
Kidneys +				
Adrenals	$1.75\pm0.25$	$0.10\pm0.01$	$4.38\pm0.06$	$0.39\pm0.05$
Liver + Gall				
Bladder	$0.11\pm0.01$	$2.95\pm0.57$	$3.49\pm0.73$	$2.33 \pm 1.08$
Lymph Nodes	$0.32\pm0.16$	$0.06\pm0.03$	$1.65\pm0.27$	$0.19\pm0.06$
Small Intestine	$0.63\pm0.11$	$30.04\pm2.45$	$46.24\pm3.02$	$46.27\pm2.69$
Spleen	$0.12\pm0.01$	$0.04\pm0.00$	$0.10\pm0.02$	$0.11\pm0.02$
Calf Muscle (Left)	$0.07\pm0.01$	$0.02\pm0.00$	$0.13\pm0.03$	$0.14\pm0.03$
Calf Muscle				
(Right)	$0.46\pm0.12$	$0.28\pm0.11$	$0.30\pm0.07$	$0.26\pm0.05$
	$381.75 \pm$		$862.37 \pm$	$255.65 \pm$
Urine + Bladder	107.15	$229.96 \pm 64.17$	355.58	85.39

## **Chapter 3**

## Scheme S 3-1 Preparation of DFOTz





Scheme S 3-2 Preparation of GaDFO-Tz 6 and <sup>67</sup>GaDFO-Tz 7 complexes.

Scheme S 3-3 Preparation of Vanco-TCO 5.







Figure S 3.1 HPLC chromatogram (Method B) of 5.


Figure S 3.2 ESI HRMS of  $\mathbf{5}$  between m/z 900 to 4000.



Figure S 3.3 Expansion of HRMS shown in Figure S2.



Figure S 3.4 HPLC chromatogram (Method B) of 6.



Figure S 3.5 High-resolution mass spectrum of 6.

#### Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 5.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 100.0 Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Odd and Even Electron Ions 41 formula(e) evaluated with 4 results within limits (up to 50 closest results for each mass)

20130308\_GFP\_MSMS

JFV4B22864	368 (7.046) AM (Cen 896.3573	,4, 80.00, Ar,50	00.0,622.03	,0.80); Sb (99	(,10.00 ); Sm (N	Ип, 2x2.00);	Cm (32	27:404)			1:1	TOF MS ES+ 4.09e4	
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%	2		897.3611							89	9.3575		
895.985	0 896.7	896.7468 896.9775		897.7346 898.0082		-	898.7509				899.746		
896.00	896.50	897.00	897	.50	898.00	898.5	0	8	99.00		899.	50	
Minimum: Maximum:		20.0	5.0	-1.5 100.0	• .								
Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Form	ula						
896.3573	896.3586 896.3599 896.3546 896.3532	-1.3 -2.6 2.7 4.1	-1.4 -2.9 3.0 4.5	20.5 20.0 16.5 17.0	3 4 2 1	C43 C45 C38 C36	H57 H59 H57 H55	N9 N6 N11 N14	08 09 010 09	Ga Ga Ga	~		

08-Mar-2013

Figure S 3.6 IR spectrum of **6** (KBr pellet).



Figure S 3.7 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 6 in DMSO- $d_6$  at 300 K.



Figure S 3.8 HPLC chromatogram (Method D) of 6, UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm

(Note: Injection volume contains DMSO).



Figure S 3.9 HPLC chromatograms (Method D) of 7 co-injected with 6.

Radio-HPLC peak (top), UV peak at  $\lambda = 240$  nm (bottom).



Figure S 3.10 Analytical HPLC chromatogram (Method B) of 7



Figure S 3.11 Analytical HPLC chromatogram (Method B) of 8





Figure S 3.12 HPLC chromatograms (Method B) of 8 over 3 days.

Figure S 3.13 HPLC Peak integration of 8 over 3 days



Figure S 3.14 *In vitro* uptake of <sup>67</sup>GaDFO-Tz and GaDFO-Tz (control) by *S. aureus* over time. Note that time zero represents samples processed immediately following the addition of the radioactive material. All experiments were performed in duplicate.



Figure S 3.15 Plot of the percentage of vanco-TCO conjugate 8 binding to *S. aureus* at 0, 5, 15,30,45, 60, 120 minutes and 6 hours.



Figure S 3.16 Plot of the percentage of <sup>67</sup>GaDFO-Tz 7 bioorthogonally binding to *S. aureus* at 1and 6 hours.



Figure S 3.17 SPECT/CT sagittal (left) and transverse (right) of Mouse 1 after 1 h p.i.



Figure S 3.18 SPECT/CT sagittal (left) and transverse (right) of Mouse 1 after 24 h p.i.



Figure S 3.19 SPECT/CT sagittal (left) and transverse (right) of Mouse 2 after 1 h p.i.



Figure S 3.20 SPECT/CT sagittal (left) and transverse (right) of Mouse 2 after 1 h p.i.



Figure S 3.21 SPECT/CT sagittal (left) and transverse (right) of Mouse 3 after 24 h p.i.



Figure S 3.22 SPECT/CT sagittal (left) and transverse (right) of Mouse 3 after 24 h p.i.





Figure S 3.23 SPECT/CT sagittal (left) and transverse (right) of Mouse 4 after 1 h p.i.



Figure S3.24. SPECT/CT sagittal (left) and transverse (right) of Mouse 4 after 24 h p.i.



Figure S 3.24 SPECT/CT coronal image of Mouse 4 after 24 h p.i.



Figure S 3.25 Percent injected dose per gram (%ID/g) for select tissues and fluids obtained from the biodistribution of  $[^{67}Ga]$ -1 and 7 in *S. aureus* murine models at 1 h p.i. Data are expressed as mean ± SEM (n=3).



Figure S 3.26 Infected and non-infected calf muscle %ID/g of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-1 and 7 in *S. aureus* murine infected models at 1 h p.i.



Figure S 3.27 Plot of infected calf muscle to other tissues. %ID/g of [<sup>67</sup>Ga]-1 and 7 in *S. aureus* murine infected models at 1 h p.i.



Table S 3-1 Tissue distribution of 1 and 7 in *Staphylococcus aureus* mouse infection model at 1 h p.i.

Organs	1	7
Blood	$0.07\pm0.01$	$4.54 \pm 4.42$
Kidneys +		
Adrenals	$1.75\pm0.25$	$0.39\pm0.02$
Liver + Gall		
Bladder	$0.11\pm0.01$	$2.93 \pm 1.21$
Lymph Nodes	$0.32\pm0.16$	$0.05\pm0.01$
Small Intestine	$0.63\pm0.11$	$37.77 \pm 5.73$
Spleen	$0.12\pm0.01$	$0.81 \pm 0.16$
Calf Muscle (Left)	$0.07\pm0.01$	$0.04\pm0.00$
Calf Muscle		
(Right)	$0.46\pm0.12$	$0.20\pm0.05$
	$381.75 \pm$	$214.09~\pm$
Urine + Bladder	107.15	100.96

Data are expressed as ratios of %ID/g, expressed as the mean  $\pm$  SEM (n=3).

# **Chapter 4**

### Synthesis of 9-oxabiclo[6.1.0]nonane

*Cis*-cyclooctene (1 g, 9.1 mmol; Sigma-Aldrich, Milwaukee, USA) was added to a solution of acetic acid (1.71 mL, 29.9 mmol; Sigma-Aldrich) and sodium perborate tetrahydrate (1.75 g, 11.3 mmol; Sigma-Aldrich, Oakville, Canada) in 10 mL dichloromethane. The reaction was stirred for one week in room temperature. The product was isolated by extraction. The crude reaction mixture was combined with water and extracted three times with dichloromethane. The dichloromethane layers were combined and dried by rotary evaporator and high vacuum. The yield was determined to be 0.70 g, 63.6%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  2.9 (d, 1H), 2.1 (d, 1H), 1.6-1.3 (m, 12H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  55.6, 26.5, 26.3, 25.6 LRMS-ESI (m/z): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O: 127, obsd 127.

## Synthesis of (Z)-cyclooct-2-enol

9-oxabiclo[6.1.0]nonane (70.0 mg, 5.5 mmol) was dissolved in DMSO. KOH powder (0.94 g, 16.7 mmol; Sigma-Aldrich) was added to the solution and heated to 95 °C and stirred for 2 nights yielding yellow oil as expected. LRMS-ESI (m/z):  $[M+H]^+$  calcd for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O: 127, obsd 127. The product has not yet been isolated.

### Synthesis of Vancomycin-succinic acid

Vancomycin hydrochloride hydrate (50 mg, 33.7 $\mu$ mol; Sigma-Aldrich, Oakville, Canada) was added to a solution of succinic anhydride (7.4 mg, 74.0  $\mu$ mol; Sigma-Aldrich) in 7 mL DMSO and stirred overnight. LRMS-ESI (m/z): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>70</sub>H<sub>79</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>9</sub>O<sub>27</sub>: 1547, obsd 1547.