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> > Psalter. At Prime.

Edited by William Renwick.

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① At Prime.

[V: O God, come to my assistance. &r. 3*.]
[Con Sundays during the Advent of the Lord at j. this Hymn is sung on this melody.]¹ Jam lucis orto sidere. 1531:6v; 1519-P:28v; HS:71v; 1531:6v; 1531-P:7v.²
Hymn.
Hymn.
He star of light hath risen, and now * To God in
suppliant prayer we bow; May he, in every work and way,
From harm pre-serve us through the day. 2. May he refrain
our tongues in peace, And make the din of life to cease,
And kindly active days our own From our income combined.

And kindly shield and close our eyes From gaz-ing on earth's



1519-P:28v; HS:72r; 1531-P:7v.⁵ Hymn. Ϋ́ΙΙΙ. 8328. He star of light hath risen, and now * To God in sup-**.** pliant prayer we bow; May he, in every work and way, From ٩ harm pre-serve us through the day. 2. May he refrain our ₽\$, tongues in peace, And make the din of strife to cease, And kindly shield and close our eyes From gaz-ing on f ٩ ٩ earth's va-ni-ties. 3. O may our inmost hearts be pure, From **.** Th folly, word, and thought, se-cure; Let temperance all our







Pa-raclete. Amen.

[In On the Day of the Nativity of the Lord and on the Feast of Relics : on the Feast of the Dedication of the Church and on all Feasts of blessed Mary : on the Nativity of Saint John the Baptist and on the Feast of the Apostles Peter and Paul : on the Translation of Saint Thomas the Martyr, on the Feast of Saint Augustine, Apostle to the English, when it is celebrated after Pentecost : on the Feasts of the holy Confessors and Doctors Gregory and Ambrose if they occur before Passiontide : on the Feast of Saint Augustine the Bishop and great Doctor in the month of August. On the Feasts of Saint Michael in the month of September and of Saint Jerome, Priest and Doctor, and on the Translation of Saint Edward, King and Confessor, this melody is sung.]⁶





5. All laud to God the Father be ; All praise, e-ter- nal Son,



Pa-ra-clete. Amen.

[[]In On the day of Saint Stephen : and on the three following days within the Nativity ; on the Circumcision of the Lord : and on all Commemorations of blessed Mary from the Octave of the Epiphany until the Purification, this melody is sung.]⁹





ing day, We, by the world unstained, may raise To heaven



meet, To Father and to Pa- ra-clete. A-men.

[On the sixth day of the Nativity of the Lord : and from thence daily : except on the Circumcision of the Lord until the Vigil of the Epiphany : and on that Vigil if it be a Sunday : and on all Feasts of ix. Lessons from the Octave of the Epiphany until the Purification of blessed Mary this melody is sung.]¹¹







ceed the wan-ing day, We, by the world unstained, may raise



[On the Vigil of the Epiphany [and on the Vigil of the Nativity]¹³ if it does not fall on a Sunday : and on all ferias and Vigils from the Octave of Easter until Pentecost : and within Octaves : and on Octave Days when the Choir is not ruled : and on all Feasts of iij. Lessons without Rulers of the Choir unless they be Feasts on which Nocturns are sung throughout the whole year this melody is sung.]¹⁴





At Prime.





[\P On the Day of the Epiphany : and on the Sunday within the Octave, and on the Octave, this melody is sung.]¹⁶



our tongues in peace, Ane make the din of strife to cease,







meet, To Father and to Pa- ra-clete. Amen.

[[]Daily within [the Octave of]¹⁷ the Epiphany except on Sunday the following melody is sung.]¹⁸



va-ni-ties. 3. O may our inmost hearts be pure, From fol-

At Prime.



Father and to Pa-raclete. Amen.

[\P On all Sundays from the beginning of the History Domine ne in ira. until xl. when the service is of the Sunday this melody is sung.]²⁰





Pa-ra-clete. Amen.







ful songs of praise. 5. All laud to God the Father be, All









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Father and to Pa- ra-clete. Amen.

[\blacksquare On the day of the Ascension of the Lord : and from then until the Vigil of Pentecost whatsoever service occurs, except on the Feast of the Holy Cross : or when the service is of the Commemoration of blessed Mary, this melody is sung.]³³





So shall the light that springs from thee Be ours through all





To Father and to Pa-raclete. Amen.

[When a service is made of the Commemoration of blessed Mary and on the Feast of Corpus Christi and daily within the Octave and on the Octave Day when the service is of the same Octave with Rulers of the Choir.]



Amen.





6. To God the Father, God the Son, And God the Spi-rit,





To God the Ho-ly Pa-ra-clete. Amen.

[\blacksquare On the Feast of Corpus Christi and daily within the Octave and on the Octave Day when the service is of the same Octave with Rulers of the Choir, the melody is the same as
At Prime.

that sung within the Octave of the Ascension of the Lord. [100].

Daily within the Octave and on the Octave Day of the Dedication of the Church when the service is of the Octave, and on the Feast of Saint Michael on Mount [Tumba let this melody be sung].]³⁹

1519-P:31v; HS:86r; 1531-P:7v.⁴⁰





[I On the Feast of Saint Andrew : and on all Feasts and in Octaves of Apostles and Evangelists in which the Choir is ruled : except on the Feast of the Apostles Peter and Paul : and except from the Nativity of the Lord until the Purification of blessed Mary : and except from Easter through to the Feast of the Holy Trinity this melody is sung.]⁴¹ 1519-P:31v; HS:87r; 1531-P:7v.





4. That so when light shall fade away, And night succeed the



[\P On all Feasts of Saints from the Octave of Easter until the Ascension of the Lord : in which the Choir is ruled : except on the Annunciation of the Lord : when it is celebrated after Easter, this melody is sung.]⁴²







To Father and to Pa-ra-clete. A-men.

[I On Saint Peter's Chair and on all simple Feasts of ix. Lessons of Martyrs and Confessors and Virgins except on the Feast of Saint Silvester, Pope : and from then until the Purification of blessed Mary, the following melody is sung : or the same melody as is sung at the Lessons on the Hymn, when that aforementioned is done at ij. Vespers.]⁴⁴ 1519-P:31v, 32v; HS:89r.











At Prime.



ev-er meet, To Father and to Pa-raclete. Amen.

 \blacksquare On Sundays from Domine ne in ira. until lxx. and from Deus omnium. until the Advent of the Lord when the service is of the Sunday.

Dominus regit me. AS:107; 1519-P:33r, 39r; 1531-P:9v. 49



 \blacksquare On ferias from Domine ne in ira. until xl.⁵⁰ and from Deus omnium. until Advent when the service is of a feria.

Deus exaudi. AS:112; 1519:121r; 1519-P:38r, 39r; 1531-P:9v.



① On ferias during Advent.

Veni et libera nos. AS:17, pl.e; 1519:20v; 1531-P:9v.



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2. O my God, I shall cry by day, ând thou wilt not hear : and by night, and it shall not be reputed as folly in me.

 But thou dwellest in the holy place : the praise of Israel.

4. In thee have our fâthers hóped : they have hoped, and thou hast dẽliveréd them.

5. They cried to thee, and they were saved : they trusted in thee, and were not confounded.

6. But I am a wôrm, and nó man : the reproach of men, and the outcast ôf the people.

7. All they that saw me have laughed mé to scorn : they have spoken with the lips, and wagged the head.

8. He hoped in the Lord, let him deliver him : let him save him, seeing he delighteth in him.

9. For thou art he that hast drawn me out of the womb ; my hope from the breasts of my mother : I was cast ũpôn thee fróm the womb.

10. From my mother's wômb thou árt my God : depârt nót from me.

11. For tribulâtion is véry near : for there is none to hélp me.

12. Many câlves hãve surrounded me : fat bûlls have besiéged me.

13. They have opened their mouths against me : as a lion ravening and roaring.

14. I am poured out like water : and all mỹ bônes are scattered.

15. My heart is become like wax : melting in the midst of my bowels.

16. My strength is dried up like a potsherd, and my tongue hath cleaved to my jaws : and thou hast brought me down intô the dúst of death.

17. For many dogs have encômpasséd me : the council of the malignant hâth besiéged me.

18. They have $d\hat{\tilde{u}}g$ my hánds and feet : they have $n\hat{\tilde{u}}$ mbered áll my bones.

19. And they have looked and stârêd upón me : they parted my garments amongst them ; and upon my vêsture they cást lots.

20. But thou, O Lord, remove not thy help to a distance fróm me : look towards mý defence.

21. Deliver, O God, mỹ soul fróm the sword : my only one frõm the hând óf the dog.

22. Save me frôm the lion's mouth : and my lowness from the hôrns of the únicorns.

23. I will declare thy nâme tõ my bréthren : in the midst of the chữrch will I praise thee.

24. Ye that fear thẽ Lord, praise him : all ye the seed of Jacõb, glôrifý him.

25. Let all the seed of Îsrãel fear

him : because he hath not slighted nor despised the supplication of the poor man.

26. Neither hath he turned awây his fáce from me : and when I cried tõ hîm he heard me.

27. With thee is my praîse în a great church : I will pay my vows in the sight ôf thêm that fear him.

28. The poor shall eat and shall be filled, and they shall praise the Lôrd that seek him : their hearts shall live for êver and éver.

29. All the ends of the earth shall remémber : and shall be converted to the Lord.

▪Hẽ Lord ruleth me ; and Î shãll

Wwant nóthing : He hath set me

2. He hath brought me up, on the water ôf refréshment : He hath con-

3. He hath led me on the pâths of

4. For though I should walk in the

5. Thỹ rôd ánd thy staff : they hãve

midst of the shadow of death : I will

fear no evils, for thou art with me.

jústice : fõr his own náme's sake.

in a plâce of pásture.

vêrted mý soul.

30. And all the kindreds ôf the Géntiles : shãll adôre ín his sight.

31. For the kingdom is the Lord's : and he shall have dominion ôver the nátions.

32. All the fat ones of the earth have eaten and hâve adóred : all they that go down to the earth shall fâll befóre him.

 33. And to him my soul shall live : and mỹ seed shall serve him.

34. There shall be declared to the Lord a generâtion tó come : and the heavens shall shew forth his justice to a people that shall be bõrn, which the Lórd hath made.

Psalm xxij. Dominus regit me.

cômfortéd me.

6. Thou hast prepared a tâblẽ befóre me : against thểm that afflict me.

7. Thou hast an ôintêd my head with oil : and my chalice which inebriateth me, hõw goodly is it !

8. And thy mêrcỹ will fóllow me : ãll the dâys óf my life.

9. And that I may dwell in thẽ house óf the Lord : ûnto léngth of days.

Glory be [to the Fâthẽr].⁵²

Psalm xxiij. Domini est terra.

The earth is the Lord's and the fulness théreof : the world, and all thêy that dwéll therein.

2. For he hath founded it upón the seas : and hath prepared it upôn the rivers.

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3. Who shall ascend into the mountain of the Lord : or who shall stând in his holy place ?

4. The innocent in hands, and clean of heart, who hath not tâkẽn his soul in vain : nor sworn deceitfullỹ tô his neighbour.

5. He shall receive a blêssing fróm the Lord : and mercy frõm Gôd his Sáviour.

6. This is the generation of thêm that seek him : of them that seek the face of thê Gôd of Jácob.

7. Lift up your gates, O ye princes, and be ye lifted up, \hat{O} etérnal gates : and the King of Glôry shall énter in.

8. Who is this King of Glóry ? : the Lord who is strong and mighty ; the Lord mighty in báttle.

9. Lift up your gates, O ye princes, and be ye lifted up, Ô etérnal gates : and the King of Glôry shall énter in.

10. Who is this King of Glóry ? : the Lord of hosts, he is the King of Glóry.

Psalm xxiv. Ad te Domine levavi.

O thee, O Lord, have I lifted úp my soul : in thee, O my God, I put my trust ; let me nôt be ashámed.

2. Neither let my ênẽmies laugh at me : for none of them that wait on thee shall bê confounded.

3. Let all them be confounded that act únjust things : without cause.

4. Shew, O Lồrd, thy wáys to me : ãnd teach me thý paths.

5. Direct me in thy trûth, and teach me : for thou art God my Saviour ; and on thee have I waited all the day long.

6. Remember, O Lord, thy bowels ôf compássion : and thy mercies that are from the beginning of the world.

7. Thẽ sỉns óf my youth : and my ignorances dõ nôt remémber.

8. According to thy mercy remêm-

ber thou me : for thỹ goodness' sáke, O Lord.

9. The Lord is sweet and righteous : therefore he will give a law to sinners in the way.

10. He will guide the mild in júdgment : he will teach the meek his ways.

11. All the ways of the Lord are mercy and truth, to them that seek âftêr his cóvenant : and his têstimónies.

12. For thy name's sake, O Lord, thou wilt p $\hat{\tilde{a}}$ rdon mý sin : för ít is great.

13. Who is the man that feareth the Lord ? : He hath appointed him a law in the wây he hath chosen.

14. His soul shall dwêll in good things : and his seed shall inherit the land.

15. The Lord is a firmament to thêm that fear him : and his covenant shall be made manifést to them.

16. My eyes are êver towards the Lord : for he shall pluck mỹ feet out óf the snare.

17. Look thou upon me, and have mêrcy ón me : for Î am alóne and poor.

18. The troubles of my heart are mûltiplied : deliver me from mŷ necéssities.

19. See my abjection ând my lábour :

Psalm xxv. Judica me Domine.

JUdge me, O Lord, for I have walked in my innocence : and I have put my trust in the Lord, and shãll nôt be weakened.

2. Prove me, O Lôrd, and trý me : bũrn my rêins ánd my heart.

3. For thy mercy is before my eyes : and I am well pleased with thy truth.

4. I have not sat with the council of vanity : neither will I go in with the dôers of únjust things.

5. I have hated the assembly of the malignant : and with the wicked I will not sit.

6. I will wash my hands among the innocent : and will compass thỹ âltar, Ó Lord :

and forgive me all my sins.

20. Consider my enemies for they are mültiplied : and have hated me with an unjust hatred.

21. Keep thou my soul, and deliver me : I shall not be ashamed, for I have hôped in thee.

22. The innocent and the upright have adhêred to me : because I have wâited ón thee.

23. Deliver Îsrãel, Ó God : from all his tribulátions.

Glory be [to the Fâther, and to the Son].⁵³

7. That I may hear the voice of thy praise : and tell of all thy wondrous works.

8. I have loved, O Lord, the beauty of thy house : and the place where thỹ glôry dwélleth.

9. Take not away my soul, O God, with the wicked : nor mỹ life with bloody men :

10. In whose hands are iniquities : their right hand is filled with gifts.

11. But as for me, I have walked in my innocence : redeem me, and have mêrcy ón me.

12. My foot hath stood in the direct way : in the churches I will blêss thee, Ó Lord.

Ave me, Õ Gôd, bý thy name : ãnd jûdge me in thy strength.

2. Õ Gôd, hear my prayer : give ear tõ the words óf my mouth.

3. For strangers have risen up against me ; and the mighty have sought âfter mý soul : and they have not sẽt Gôd befóre their eyes.

4. For behold Gôd is my hélper : and the Lord is the protector of my soul. 5. Turn back the evils upôn my énemies : and cũt them ôff in thy truth.

6. I will freely sacrifice to thee, and will give praise, Õ Gôd, tó thy name : bècaûse ít is good :

7. For thou hast delivered me out
õ f all trou ble : and my eye hath
looked down upôn my énemies.

Glory be to the Fâthẽr. [As it was.] 54

Psalm cxvij. Confitemini Domino.

Ive praise to the Lôrd, for hé is good : for his mercy endûreth for éver.

2. Let Israel now s \hat{a} y, that hé is good : that his mercy end \hat{u} reth for éver.

3. Let the house of Ãaron nów say : that his mercy endûreth for éver.

4. Let them that fear the Lord now say : that his mercy endûreth for éver.

5. In my trouble I câllêd upón the Lord : and the Lord heard mê, ând enlárged me.

6. The Lôrd is my hélper : I will not fear what mấn can do únto me.

7. The Lôrd is my hélper : and I will look ôver my énemies.

8. It is good to confide in the Lord : rather than to have confidence in man.

9. It is good tõ trûst in the Lord : rathe than tõ trûst in princes.

10. All nations cômpãssed mé about : and, in the name of the Lord I have been révênged ón them.

II. Surrounding me they cômpăssed mé about : and in the name of the Lord I have been rêvênged ón them.

12. They surrounded me like bees, and they burned like fire amóng thorns : and in the name of the Lord I was révénged ón them.

13. Being pushed I was overtûrnêd that Í might fall : but thê Lôrd suppórted me.

14. The Lord is mỹ strêngth ánd my praise : and he is becốme my salvátion.

15. The voice of rejoicing and ôf salvátion : is in the tabernâcles óf the just.

16. The right hand of the Lord hath wrought strength ; the right

hand of the Lôrd hãth exálted me : the right hand of thẽ Lôrd hath wrought strength.

17. I shâll not dié, but live : and shall declāre the works óf the Lord.

18. The Lord chastising hấth chastised me : but he hath not delivered mẽ ôver tó death.

19. Open ye to me the gates of justice ; I will go in to them, and give prâise tó the Lord : this is the gate of the Lord, the just shall ênter into it.

20. I will give glory to thee because thoù hast heard me : and art becôme my salvation.

21. The stone which the builders rejécted : the same is become the head of the corner.

22. This îs thẽ Lord's dóing : and it is wônderful ín our eyes. 23. This is the dây which the Lórd hath made : let us be glâd and rejoice therein.

24. O Lord, save me ; O Lôrd, give g oo d success : blessed be he that cometh in the nâme of the Lord.

25. We have blessed you out of the house of the Lord : the Lord is God, and he hath shône upón us.

26. Appoint a solemn dây, with shády boughs : even to the hốrn of the áltar.

27. Thou art my God, and \hat{I} will praise thee : thou art my God, and \hat{I} will exalt thee.

28. I will praise thee, because thou hast heard me : and art becôme my salvátion.

29. O praise ye the Lôrd, for hé is good : for his mercy endûreth for éver.

From lxx. until Easter on Sundays in place of this Psalm Give praise to the Lord. is sung the Ps. The Lord hath reigned. (xcij.) [52].

Psalm cxviij. [j.] Beati immaculati.

Elessed are the undefiled in the way : who walk in the lâw of the Lord.

2. Blessed are they that search his $t\hat{e}stim onies$: that seek him with their whole heart.

3. For they that wôrk iniquity : have not wâlked in his ways.

4. Thou hast commanded thỹ commándments : to be kept mõst dîligéntly.

5. O ! that my ways may bê dirécted : to keep thy jûstificátions.

6. Then shall I nôt bẽ confounded : when I shall look into âll thy commándments.

7. I will praise thee with ûprightness óf heart : when I shall have learned the judgments ôf thy jústice.

8. I will keep thy jûstifications : O !

do not thou utterly forsake me.

9. By what doth a young man corréct his way ? : by õbsêrving thý words.

10. With my whole heart have I sought after thee : let me not stray from thŷ commándments.

11. Thy words have I hidden in my heart : that I may not sin against thee.

12. Blêssêd art thou, O Lord : teach me thy jûstifications.

[Psalm cxviij. ij.] Retribue servo tuo.

Ive bountifully to thy sêrvânt, enliven me : and î shall keep thy words.

2. Õpen thou my eyes : and I will consider the wondrous things of thy law.

3. I am a sôjourner ón the earth : hide not thy commandments from me.

4. My soul hath coveted to long for thy jûstifications : at all times.

5. Thou hast rebûked thé proud : they are cursed who decline from thy commandments.

6. Remove from me reproach and contempt : because I have sought after thỹ têstimónies.

7. For princes sat, and spôke against me : but thy servant was employed in thy jüstifications.

8. For thy testimonies are my meditátion : and thy justific a tions my

13. With my lips I have pronounced : all the judgments of thy mouth.

14. I have been delighted in the way of thy testimonies : as in all riches.

15. I will meditate on th $\hat{\tilde{y}}$ commándments : and I will consider thý ways.

16. I will think of thy justifications : I will not forget thy words.

Glory be to the Fâther.

counsel.

9. My soul hath cleaved t $\hat{\tilde{o}}$ the pávement : quicken thou me according to thy word.

10. I have declared my ways, and thoù hast heard me : teach me thy jüstifications.

11. Make me to understand the way of thy just ifications : and I shall be exercised in thy wondrous works.

12. My soul hath slumbered through heaviness : strengthen thou me in thy words.

13. Remove from me the way of iniquity : and out of thy law have mercy ón me.

14. I have chôsẽn the wáy of truth : thy judgments I have not forgótten.

15. I have stuck to thy testimonies, O Lord : pût me nót to shame.

16. I have run the way of thŷ commandments : when thou didst enlárge my heart. Glory be to the Fâthẽr, [and tó the Son : ãnd tô the Hóly Ghost].55

[On Sundays from Domine ne in ira. until lxx. and from Deus omnium. until the Advent of the Lord when the service is of the Sunday.]



he hath set me in a place of pasture.

[On ferias from Domine ne in ira. until lxx. and from Deus omnium. until Advent when the service is of a feria.]



[Let these aforementioned Psalms be sung [at Prime] in the aforesaid way on all Sundays in Advent, [except on the Vigil of the Nativity of the Lord when it falls on a Sunday : then is sung the Ps. Save me, O God. the Ps. Blessed are the undefiled. and the other Psalms which follow. Let them be sung also] from Domine ne in ira. until the Sunday of the Palm Branches and on that Sunday itself [Septuagesima] and from Deus omnium. until the Advent [of the Lord].

When a feria is observed this Chapter [below] Love ye peace and truth. is said, and whenever this aforesaid Chapter is said at Prime when the service is of the Sunday. In such a way that from Septuagesima until the Sunday of the Palm Branches and on the Sunday itself let the Ps. The Lord hath reigned, he is clothed. be sung in place of the Ps. Give praise to the Lord.⁵⁶ [And the reason is that during that season the Ps. Give praise to the Lord. is sung at Lauds.]]⁵⁷

On all Sundays whensoever the Psalm xxj. O God my God, look upon me. is sung, together with the remaining Psalms at Prime, [then always]⁵⁸ this Antiphon shall be sung on Quicunque vult.

Te Deum Patrem. AS: 294; 1519-P:39v, 41v; 1531-P:10r.⁵⁹



However, on the other simple Sundays of the whole year : and on all simple Feasts whether of iij. or of ix. Lessons with Rulers of the Choir, and on Octave days and within Octaves when the Choir is ruled : and on Commemorations of blessed Mary : and on the Feast of the Place : but not on Feasts and Commemorations that fall within the Octave of the Holy Trinity, the following Antiphon is sung on Quicunque.

Te jure laudant. AS:293; 1519-P:39v, 42r; 1520:7r; 1531-P:10r.⁶⁰





On all Double Feasts throughout the year outside of Easter Week and outside of the week of the Holy Trinity, the following Antiphon is sung on Quicunque.



On all ferias when the service is of the feria throughout the whole year, and on Feasts of iij. Lessons without Rulers of the Choir, and on Octave days and within <Octaves> in which the Choir is not ruled : and on Vigils and on Ember Days outside of the week of Pentecost and the week of the Holy Trinity, the following Antiphon is sung on Quicunque. Gloria tibi Trinitas. AS:286; 1519-P:40r; 1520:2r; 1531-P:10r.⁶²



Throughout the week of the Holy Trinity, no matter what service be made, the following Antiphon is sung on Quicunque.

O beata et benedicta. AS:292; 1519-P:40r, 42v; 1520:6v; 1531-P:10r.⁶³



The Creed of Athanasius. Quicunque vult.

Hosoever will be sáved : before all things it is necessary that he hold thẽ Câtholic Faith.

2. Which Faith except everyone do keep whole and \hat{u} ndefiled : without doubt he shall perish êverlástingly.

3. And the Câtholic Faith is this :

That we worship one God in Trinity, and Trinitŷ in Únity ;

 Neither confounding the Pérsons : nor dividing the Súbstance.

5. For there is one Person of the Father, anôther óf the Son : and anothêr ôf the Hóly Ghost. 6. But the Godhead of the Father, of the Son, and of the Holy Ghôst, is áll one : the Glory equal, the Majestỹ cô-etérnal.

7. Such as the Father is, such is the Son : and such is the Hóly Ghost.

8. The Father uncreate, the Sôn úncreate : and the Hõly Ghôst úncreate.

9. The Father incomprehensible, the Son incômprehénsible : and the Holy Ghost incômprehénsible.

10. The Father eternal, the Sôn etérnal : and the Holỹ Ghôst etérnal.

11. And yet they are not three eternals : bût ône eternal.

12. As also there are not three incomprehensibles, nor three $\hat{\tilde{u}}$ ncreáted : but one uncreated, and one incômpréhensible.

13. So likewise the Father is Almighty, the Sôn Almighty : and the Holỹ Ghôst Almighty.

14. And yet they are not threê Almighties : bût ône Almighty.

15. So the Father is Gôd, the Són is God : and thẽ Hôly Ghóst is God.

16. And yet thêy ãre not three Gods : bùt óne God.

17. So likewise the Father is Lôrd, the Són Lord : and thẽ Hôly Ghóst Lord.

18. And yết not three Lords : bùt óne Lord.

19. For like as we are compelled by

the Christian vérity : to acknowledge every Person by himself tõ bê both Gód and Lord ;

20. So are we forbidden by the Catholic Religion : to say, There be three Gods, or three Lords.

21. The Fâthêr is máde of none : neither creatēd, nôr begótten.

22. The Son is of the Fâther álone : not made, nor creatẽd, bût begótten.

23. The Holy Ghost is of the Fâthêr and óf the Son : neither made, nor created, nor begottên, bût proceéding.

24. So there is one Father, not three Fathers, ône Sõn, not three Sons : one Holy Ghõst, not three Hóly Ghosts.

25. And in this Trinity none is afore, or âfter óther : none is greater, or lêss than anóther ;

26. But the whole three Persons are co-etêrnãl togéther : ând cò-équal.

27. So that in all things, as is afóresaid : the Unity in Trinity, and the Trinity in Unity is tô be wórshipped.

28. He therefore that will be saved : must think thûs of the Trinity.

[10r.]

29. Furthermore, it is necessary to everlâsting salvátion : that he also believe rightly the Incarnation õf our Lôrd Jésus Christ.

30. For the right Faith is, that we

béliêve ánd confess : that our Lord Jesus Christ, the Son õf Gôd, is Gód and Man ;

31. God, of the Substance of the Father, begôttên befóre the worlds : and Man, of the Substance of his Mõther, bôrn ín the world ;

32. Perfect Gôd, and pérfect Man : of a reasonable soul and humãn flêsh subsisting ;

33. Equal to the Father, as touching his Gódhead : and inferior to the Father, as touching his Mánhood.

34. Who although hẽ be Gód and Man : yet he is nõt twô, but óne Christ ;

35. One ; not by conversion of the Gôdhead into flesh : but by taking of thẽ Mânhood into God ;

36. One altogether ; not by confûsion of Súbstance : but by unitŷ of Pérson. 37. For as the reasonable soul and flêsh is óne man : so God ãnd Mân is óne Christ ;

38. Who suffered for our salvation : descended into hell, rose again the third day from the dead.

39. He ascended into heaven, he sitteth on the right hand of the Father, God Almighty : from whence he shall come to jūdge the quick and the dead.

40. At whose coming all men will rise agâin with their bódies : and shall give accoûnt for their ówn works.

41. And they that have done good shall go into life everlasting : and they that have done evil into everlasting fire.

42. This is the C \hat{a} thol \hat{i} c Faith : which except a man believe faithfully, he c \hat{a} nn \hat{o} t be s \hat{a} ved.

Glory be to the Fâthēr.

[On all Sundays whensoever the Psalm O God my God, look upon me. is sung together with the remaining psalms at Prime.]



ly be-got-ten Son, thee, O Ho-ly Spi- rit, the Pa- ra-clete :





[[]On all Double Feasts throughout the year outside of the week of the Pasch and outside of the week of the Holy Trinity.]









[10v.] This preceding Chapter is said on all Sundays and on Feasts⁶⁴ and on Octave days and within when the Choir is ruled.⁶⁵ And on Commemorations of blessed Mary : and of the Feast of the Place throughout the whole year outside of the week of the Pasch.

■ On all other Feasts⁶⁶ throughout the year : and on all ferias from the Octave of the Pasch until Pentecost and on Octave days and within Octaves without Rulers of the Choir and on the Vigils of the Ascension and Pentecost, and on the Vigils of the Nativity of the Lord and the Epiphany when they fall on a day other than Sunday, the following Chapter is said.

Chapter. Isaiah xxxiij. [2.]

Lord, have mercy on us : for we have waited for thee : be thou our arm in the morning, and our salvation in the time of trouble. [R. Thanks be to God.] 67

On all ferias throughout Advent and from Domine ne in ira. until Maundy Thursday and from Deus omnium. until Advent when the service is of the feria the following Chapter is said.

Chapter. Zechariah viij.

 \mathcal{J} Ove ye truth and peace : saith the Lord almighty. [*R*?. Thanks be to God.]⁶⁸

And whenever this preceding Chapter is said at Prime, then [always]⁶⁹ let the Preces be said kneeling at all the Hours.

I This following Melody is sung on the day of the Nativity of the Lord : and from then until the Octave of the Epiphany and during the Octave except on the Vigil of the Epiphany when it falls on a day other than a Sunday. It is also sung from the Octave of

the Pasch until the Feast of the Holy Trinity whenever the Choir is ruled, whether on Sundays or on Feasts [and on the aforementioned Feast of the Holy Trinity]⁷⁰ : and on the Feast of Corpus Christi. And during the Octave of the same : and on the Exaltation of the Holy Cross. And on both Feasts of Saint Michael : and on the Feast of the Dedication of the Church and daily within the Octave and on the Octave [of the same, and during the Octave]⁷¹ when the service is of the [Octave]⁷² of the Dedication if it falls outside <the period> from Septuagesima until the Pasch. And on the Vigil of the Nativity and the Vigil of the Epiphany if either falls on a Sunday, [and during the Octave of Corpus Christi where the Octave is observed with Rulers of the Choir, on this following Responsory].⁷³



at the right hand of the Fa-ther. †Have mercy.

[And the preceding \mathcal{V} . Thou that sittest. is sung in the same way with the preceding Responsory on Ascension Day and during the Octave and on the Octave Day, on the Day of Pentecost and during the Octave, and on the Vigil of the Nativity of the Lord if it falls on a Sunday, and on the Exaltation of the Holy Cross, and on both Feasts of Saint Michael.

But the following Verse is sung, after the preceding Responsory noted above, on the Day of the Nativity and from then daily until the Vigil of the Epiphany and on the Vigil of the same if that falls on a Sunday, and on the Day of the Annunciation of blessed Mary when it is sung in Paschaltide. It shall also be sung on the Feast of Corpus Christi and during





R: And de-liv-er us for thy Name's sake.

■ On all ferias and on Feasts of iij. Lessons without Rulers of the Choir, from the Octave of the Pasch until the Vigil of Pentecost and on the Vigil of the same, and during the Octaves of the [Holy]⁷⁸ Trinity and Corpus Christi when the service is of the Octave. And on the Vigil of the Nativity of the Lord and the Vigil of the Epiphany when either falls on a day other than a Sunday, this melody is sung.

AS:252; 1519-P:43v; US-II:lxviij; 1531-P:10v.79



[*This following Verse is sung on the Vigil of the Epiphany when it falls a day other than* Sunday, and during the Octave of Corpus Christi where it is <observed> without Rulers of the Choir.]⁸⁰



 \mathcal{V} . Thou that deignedst to be born of a Virgin. †Have mercy.

[This follwing Verse is sung on ferias and on Feasts without Rulers of the Choir in Paschaltide.]⁸¹



Ho-ly Ghost. Je-su Christ.

[But on Feasts and Commemorations of blessed Mary the melody of \mathbb{R}^{2} . Jesu Christ. is sung as on the First Sunday in the Advent of the Lord, except when the Annunciation of blessed Mary falls in Paschaltide.]⁸²

[Also, when one sings Jesu Christ. first let one Cantor sing Jesu Christ. and then let the Choir respond with the same melody again Jesu Christ. and let the Clerk sing the \mathcal{V} . Thou that sittest. or Thou that deignedst. as happens in the service, and let the Choir respond †Have mercy upon us. and the Clerk Glory be to the Father. and then again the Choir shall begin Jesu Christ. and the Clerk in a deep voice the \mathcal{V} .⁸³ O Lord, arise. and let <the Choir> respond likewise in a deep voice And deliver us. as is indicated above : and it is sung in the aforesaid way throughout the whole year when this Responsory is sung : and when it is not sung, as in the Passion of the Lord, then the \mathcal{V} . O Lord, arise. is said.]⁸⁴

■ On all ferias and Feasts of iij. lessons and during octaves without Rulers of the Choir and on Vigils from the Octave of the Epiphany through to the Passion of the Lord and from the Feast of the Holy Trinity until the Vigil of the Nativity [of the Lord],⁸⁵ this [following]⁸⁶ melody is sung except during the Octaves of Trinity and Corpus Christi : when the service is of the Octave of the Trinity.





Ho-ly Ghost. Je-su Christ.

[\P This following melody is sung on all Sundays and on Feasts of ix. Lessons, whether Double or Simple, and on Commemorations and on Octaves and during <Octaves> with Rulers of the Choir throughout the whole year, except on the Vigil of the Nativity of the Lord and from then until the morrow of the Octave of the Epiphany, and from the Passion of the Lord until the morrow of the Holy Trinity, and not on the Feast of Corpus Christi or its Octave, and not on the Exaltation of the Holy Cross [or on either Feast of Saint Michael]⁸⁹ or on the Feast of the Dedication of the Church or during the Octave of the same when the service is of the Octave if it should fall in [this]⁹⁰ same time.]⁹¹

AS:108; 1519-P:44v; US-II:1xxviij; 1531-P:10v.⁹²



Father. †Have mercy.

[The preceding Verse Thou that sittest. is sung throughout the whole year [after the preceding Responsory] except on the Nativity of the Lord and from then until the morrow of the Purification [of blessed Mary] and from the Passion of the Lord until the Ascension [of the Lord] : and whenever [the Commemoration] of Saint Mary is sung, {and not on the Feast or during the Octave of Corpus Christi when the service if of that Octave.}]⁹³

[Likewise the following Verse is sung at the Commemoration of blessed Mary with the preceding melody this way.]⁹⁴





Ho-ly Ghost. Je-su Christ.

This Verse, that is Thou that sittest. is sung throughout the whole year after the preceding Responsory, except on the Day of the Nativity of the Lord, and from then until the morrow of the Purification. And from the Passion of the Lord until the Ascension, but not when it is said of Saint Mary : and not on the Feast of the Transfiguration of the Lord, or on the Feast or during the Octaves of Corpus Christi and of the Name of Jesus when the service is of the Octave.

[\blacksquare It is understood also that on this day⁹⁵ and on all Sundays throughout the year except on Double Feasts the R? Jesu Christ. is sung by one boy from the Choir Side at the will of the Ruler of the same side,⁹⁶ changing neither place nor vestment. However on Double Feasts the same R? is sung by a Clerk of the Second Form.⁹⁷

Then follows.]⁹⁸

1519:184r; 1519-P:43v; 1531-P:10v.⁹⁹



 \mathbb{R}^{n} . And re-deem us for thy name's sake.

[On the Passion of the Lord and from then until Good Friday, the Responsory Jesu Christ. is not sung, except on the Annunciation of the Lord, when this Feast occurs and is celebrated within Passiontide. On the Passion of the Lord this Versicle is nevertheless sung.]¹⁰⁰

[If the Preces are not to be said the \aleph . The Lord be with you. and the Prayer are said immediately, as below. [147].]

At Prime.











R?. Thy youth shall be re-newed like the eagle's.

Then is said I confess. and May almighty God have mercy. and The almighty and merciful Lord. as at Compline. [467].

The Preces continue this way.




At Prime.

These preceding Preces are said in the above manner at Prime throughout the whole year : whether on Feasts or on ordinary days, whether Double or Simple, except from the Supper of the Lord through to the Octave of Easter, and except on All Souls' Day : in such a way that on all ferias throughout Advent and from Domine ne in ira. until the Supper of the Lord, and from Deus omnium. until the Advent of the Lord, when the service is of the feria, immediately after [the \mathcal{X} .] Let thy merciful kindness. follows the \mathcal{X} . Hearken unto my voice, O Lord, when I cry unto thee. [and the Ps. Have mercy on me. and]¹⁰⁴ all the rest as is indicated at Compline, through to the Prayer.

(*This following Prayer is said on all Double Feasts throughout the year outside of the week of the Pasch.*

Prayer	•
	•

 \mathfrak{J}^{N} this hour of this day fulfil¹⁰⁵ us, O Lord, with thy mercy : that so rejoicing throughout all the day, we may find delight in thy praises.

Through [Jesus Christ thy Son our Lord, who liveth and reigneth with thee in the unity of the Holy Ghost, God, for ever and ever. \mathbb{R} . Amen.]¹⁰⁶

• On all Sundays and Simple Feasts of Saints [whether of Nine Lessons or Three]¹⁰⁷ and on ferias outside of the week of the Pasch this Prayer is said.

holy Lord, Father almighty, eternal God : who hast brought us to the beginning of this day : preserve us today by thy might : and grant that in this day we may fall into no sin, neither run into any danger : but that by thy governance all our deeds may be ordered to be done always according to thy justice. Through [our Lord Jesus Christ].¹⁰⁸



At Prime.

[At Prime in Chapter.]

 $\left[\prod This said, let \left[all \right]^{109} the Clerks walk in procession to the Chapter House. And so$ there a certain boy from the First Form vested in a Surplice ready to read the Martyrology <shall proceed> without Pray, sir, a blessing. but declaring in the first [place]¹¹⁰ the number of the Nones, or Ides, or Kalends, and the phase that the moon will be on the morrow when it will appear to drive out the day,¹¹¹ and the Reading is ended without But thou. this way [whenever it is read and concluded with this ending]¹¹² And many other holy Martyrs, Confessors and Virgins. At the end of the Reading let any Obit be announced after that clause thus And many other. &c. And let it be read through in all respects like the preceding Lesson, namely this way. On the same day died N. of your number¹¹³ who was a Deacon of this Church or Chancellor, or this way, who bequeathed, £. pounds sterling for the improvement of the [fabric of [the church of Saint Mary],¹¹⁴ and £. marks sterling [returning annually]¹¹⁵ for the use of the Canons or¹¹⁶ Vicars. If however there are several deceased, it is read this way On the same day died. Then let the Priest [Officiant], ¹¹⁷ after the same reading, while standing, respond without note May the soul of him. or May the souls of them : and the souls of all the faithful departed, through the mercy of God,¹¹⁸ rest in peace. [*The response of the Choir* $\langle is \rangle$]¹¹⁹ Amen.]¹²⁰

Then let the Priest sing thus.

1519-P:47r; 1531-P:11r.



R? Is the death of his Saints.

Then let the Priest say without The Lord be with you. and without Let us pray. [this Prayer this way.]¹²²

Ay holy Mary, mother of our Lord Jesus Christ, and all the saints, the just and elect of God, intercede and pray for us sinners to

the Lord our God : that we may be worthy to be holpen and saved by him : who in perfect Trinity liveth and reigneth God, world without end. [*R*.] Amen.

(Ind immediately afterward)¹²³ let the Priest sing [this way with note].¹²⁴ 1519-P:47r; 1531-P:11r.



[Let the Choir respond.]¹²⁵



 \mathcal{R} O Lord, make haste to help me.

 \blacksquare It is sung in the same manner three times. [In such a way that the third repetition is concluded this way]¹²⁶ [always throughout the whole year when it is sung.]¹²⁷

1519-P:47v; 1531-P:11r.







hands over us : yea, the work of our hands do thou di-rect.

■ The following Prayer is said on Double Feasts and whenever the Choir is ruled, outside of the week of the Pasch, without The Lord be with you. but only with. 1519-P:48r; 1531-P:11r.



 \mathcal{V} . Let us pray.

[Prayer.]

almighty and everlasting God, direct our actions according to thy good pleasure, that in the name of thy beloved Son we may be found worthy to abound in good works. Who liveth and reigneth with thee, in the unity of the Holy Ghost, God, for ever and ever. $[R^{\gamma}]$ Amen.

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[And then is sung.] ^{135}
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 $\vec{\mathcal{V}}$. Let us bless the Lord. $\vec{\mathcal{R}}$. Thanks be to God.

■ On all other Feasts [without Rulers of the Choir]¹³⁶ and on ordinary days, this Prayer is said without The Lord be with you. but only with Let us pray. [except on the three days before the Pasch, and is concluded with Through our Lord Jesus Christ].¹³⁷

[*Prayer.*]

Duchsafe, O Lord God, we beseech thee, to direct and sanctify and govern our hearts and bodies according to thy law and in the works of thy commandments : that

here and for ever we may be worthy [11v.] of health and salvation. Through [Jesus Christ thy Son our Lord, who liveth and reigneth. $\mathcal{C}r.$].¹³⁸

And let it be concluded in the aforementioned way, that is with The Lord be with you. and with Let us bless the Lord. [[R:] Thanks be to God.]¹³⁹

[These Preces and Prayers are observed throughout the whole year in Chapter, except from the Supper of the Lord until the Octave of the Pasch, and except on the day of All Souls.]¹⁴⁰

These things accordingly being completed, let a boy read another Lesson [from a Homily or a theological work] and let it be prefaced by Bid, Sir. : and let it also finish with But thou, O Lord. Then let the Priest pronounce a simple blessing when the Choir is ruled, in the form May he bless us, who liveth and reigneth without end. On Double Feasts [in the Chapter House]¹⁴¹ and during Septuagesima¹⁴² at the collation the following blessing is said : May Almighty God bless us with his grace.

[\blacksquare Let the Priest indeed]¹⁴³ having given the blessing [to the Reader]¹⁴⁴ return to his place. And let all these things be said in the Chapter House with all the Clerks meanwhile standing, and thereafter let them take their seats until the list¹⁴⁵ has been read. Once the reading is finished, let the boy indeed [come down from the Pulpit and]¹⁴⁶ read the list.]¹⁴⁷

 \blacksquare And it is understood that whenever the Ps. I have lifted up [mine eyes].¹⁴⁸ is said after Matins [of the day],¹⁴⁹ then at Prime, after the list has been read, is said

[alternating in the Choir, and also standing but]¹⁵⁰ without note this Psalm cxx. Levavi oculos meos.

J have lifted up my eyes to the mountains : from whence help shall come to me.

2. My help is from the Lord : who made heaven and earth.

3. May he not suffer thy foot to be moved : neither let him slumber that keepeth thee.

4. Behold he shall neither slumber nor sleep : that keepeth Israel.

5. The Lord is thy keeper the Lord

 $\tilde{\mathcal{V}}$. Kyrie eleyson. $\tilde{\mathcal{K}}$. Christe eleyson. $\tilde{\mathcal{V}}$. Kyrie eleyson.

or \tilde{V} . Lord, have mercy. \tilde{R} . Christ, have mercy. \tilde{V} . Lord, have mercy.

 \cancel{N} . Our Father. [5]. [secretly.]

 $[\cancel{N}]$ And lead us not [into temptation].

R?. But deliver us [from evil].

 $\vec{\mathcal{V}}$. Shew us, O Lord, thy mercy.

R?. And grant us thy salvation.

 $\vec{\mathcal{V}}$. O God, save thy servants and handmaidens.

R?. Which put their trust in thee.

 \tilde{V} . O Lord, send them help from thy sanctuary.

R?. And defend them out of Sion.

 \vec{V} . Be unto them, O Lord, a tower of strength.

R?. Against the face of the enemy.

 \vec{V} . The enemy shall have no advantage over them.

R?. Nor the son of iniquity have power to hurt them.

 \cancel{N} . O Lord hear my prayer.

R. And let my cry [come unto thee].

 \cancel{N} . The Lord be with you.

R. And with thy spirit.

is thy protection : upon thy right hand.

6. The sun shall not burn thee by day : nor the moon by night.

7. The Lord keepeth thee from all evil : may the Lord keep thy soul.

8. May the Lord keep thy coming in and thy going out : from henceforth now and for ever. Glory be to the Father.

[144]

 $\tilde{\mathcal{X}}$. Let us pray.

[*Prayer.*]

B^E present, O Lord, at our supplications : and dispose the way of thy servants in the prosperity of thy salvation : that among the

manifold changes of this life's journey they may ever be defended by thy help.

Prayer.

health being restored to them, they may render thanks to thee in thy Church. [Let these two Prayers conclude thus under one] ¹⁵² Through Christ [our Lord].¹⁵³ [R?] Amen.

[Let not The Lord be with you. be said, but]¹⁵⁴ let a more senior person say, \tilde{V} . Bless ye.

R[?]. May the Lord [bless us, and defend us from all evil, and lead us to eternal life. And may the souls of the faithful through the mercy of God rest in peace. Amen.] [And let each person safeguard himself with the Sign of the Cross saying,]¹⁵⁵

 \vec{V} . In the name of the Father, and of the Son and of the Holy Ghost.

R. Amen.

[And let them return from the Chapter House to the Quire in procession.]¹⁵⁶



Notes, pages [67]-[142].

¹ HS:71r. Unless otherwise noted, the rubrics concerning the Hymn at Prime are taken from the *Hymnale* 1525. *Jam lucis orto sídere* has four unique proper melodies which may be identified as: ferial [63], festal [65], vigils [70], and dominical [84]. The remaining melodies are taken from corresponding Hymns of the season or Feast at Matins, Lauds or Vespers.

² While this melody is labelled as Mode II (transposed to A), it may also be understood as Mode I, ending on the co-final. In PHM:24 the second phrase begins G A C C. The *Amen* is from PHM:24.

³ 1519-P:28v.

⁴ HS:71v.

⁵ In *Hymnale* 1532:72r. the ending of each verse has been altered to G F A G G. PHM:1 ends G A G G. The Christmastide doxology is an editorial addition.

⁶ HS:72v.

⁷ 1519-P:29r. and HS:73r. have no flats. *Hymnale* 1518 has flats throughout. In 1519-P:29r. 'diúrnis' appears as GF.C.D. In HS:73v. stanzas 3-5 have a similar misprint : in stanza 3 'terat' is set GF.C. ; in stanza 4 'per'is set GF ; in stanza 5 (a) 'Spíritu' is set A.GF.C ; in stanza 5 (b) 'et' is set GF.

 $^{8}\,$ The doxology 'All honour . . . O Jesu, Virgin-born' is used from the Nativity through to the Purification.

⁹ HS:74r. PHM:xvij. also indicates the use of this melody on the feast of S. Vincent. However, this rubric conflicts with that for the following melody. *Hymn Melodies*:xv. indicates that this melody is used for all Double Feasts falling in Christmas-tide.

¹⁰ HS:74r. indicates only EFG on the final neume of phrase three in the first three stanzas. This is corrected in *Hymnale* 1532. In stanza 3 'supérbiam' is set BA.ACBA.GF.EFG.

¹¹ HS:75r.

¹² The Amen is from PHM:26. The doxology for All Saints' Day is an editorial addition.

¹³ 1519-P:29v.

¹⁴ HS:76r.

¹⁵ The seasonal doxologies are editorial additions.

¹⁶ HS:77r.

¹⁷ 1519-P:29v.

¹⁸ HS:78r.

¹⁹ 1519-P:29v. and HS:78r. do not indicate any flats. In *Hymnale* 1532, 1541 and 1555 flats occur sporadically throughout. *Hymnale* 1518:78r ff. indicates the flats fairly consistently throughout by alternating between the C-clef and the B_b-clef. In stanza 1, HS:78r. begins the third line on F.

 20 HS:79r. 1519-P:30r. has 'On all Sundays from the Octave of the Epiphany . . .'

 $^{21}\,$ The doxology 'All glory . . . O Jesu, Virgin-born' is used from the Nativity through to the Purification.

²² HS:80r.

Notes.

 23 The *Hymnale* 1532 and 1541 indicate the first note as D, but only in verse 1. HS:80r indicates D as the first note of the final line in stanzas 3 and 4. These must be misprints. 1519-P:30r indicates FE at the final syllable of 'diúrnis' and in corresponding places.

²⁴ 1519-P:30r.

²⁵ HS:80v.

 26 In *Hymnale* 1518 and 1525, each stanza ends on D. The others end on E. The *Amen* is taken from PHM:33. In HS:81v. the *Amen* is set DED.D.

²⁷ 1519-P:30r.

²⁸ HS:81v.

 $^{29}\,$ Most Sarum Hymnals have only D for the fourth neume of phrase 3 (at 'diúrnis'). 1519-P:30v. has DC ; in *Hymnale* 1555 D has been modified to DC.

³⁰ 1519-P:30v.

³¹ HS:82v.

 32 In 1519-P:30v. a clef change is missing at the beginning of the second phrase. It will be observed that the setting of 'nocéntibus' at the end of stanza 1. differs from all other verses. This is so in all the printed Hymnals. Only the setting in 1519-P:30v. conforms to the later verses.

³³ HS:83v.

³⁴ The printed hymnals omit stanza 5. It will be noted that this *Amen* does not follow the usual Sarum forms, but rather conforms to the Roman use. This is consistent in the printed Sarum hymnals. It is perhaps the gesture that concludes the hymn melody that suggests this particular *Amen* in this place—or it may be an error. The doxology for the Commemoration of Blessed Mary and for Corpus Christi is an editorial addition.

³⁵ HS:84v.

³⁶ All the printed Sarum hymnals omit the fifth verse in the Pentecost setting. According to the rubric at the Vigil of Pentecost, all hymns of this metre take the two-verse doxology given here during Pentecost.

³⁷ HS:85r.

 38 HS:85v has no B_b. In 1519-P:31r. the first neume is a liquescent clivis ED. PHM:43. indicates the ordinary clivis ED. The printed Sarum hymnals indicate only E.

³⁹ HS:86r.

 40 1519-P:31v. indicates only F as the final neume of the third phrase.

⁴¹ HS:87r.

⁴² HS:88r. 1519-P:32r has the rubric: On all Feasts of Three Lessons from the Octave of Easter until the Octave of Pentecost in which the Choir is ruled, the same melody should be sung on the Hymn Now that the daylight. that is sung on the Hymn at Lauds. It should be done likewise on the day of Saint Silvester, and from then until the Purification, on Feasts of Saints in which the Choir is ruled, in such a way that on the day of Saint Silvester is sung the melody of the Hymn A solis ortus cárdine. (See the melody for S. Stephen [67].)

⁴³ The Sarum Hymnals do not indicate the special Eastertide verse, 'Quésumus auctor'.

⁴⁴ HS:89r. See the note on p. xv. of PHM.

⁴⁵ HS:89r. 1519-P:32v. indicates the previous melody (D DCBC) or this (C D EG GF ED) as proper to the feast of All Saints. The rubric for the first melody reads 'As on the day except of the Lord' but should probably read 'As on the day of the Nativity of the Lord'. The rubric for the second melody which reads 'as above on the vij. day of the Nativity of the Lord' should read 'as above on the sixth day of the Nativity of the Lord.

⁴⁶ HS:89r. 1519-P:32r. indicates 'On the Feast of Saint Nicholas, and on all Simple [Feasts] of ix. Lessons from the Purification until the Passion of the Lord, and from the Feast of the Holy Tirinity until the Advent of the Lord, this melody should be sung or the same melody which is sung on the Hymn at Lauds.'

⁴⁷ HS:89v.

⁴⁸ 1519-P:32v. begins the third phrase, "Ut", with a podatus GC.

⁴⁹ 1519-P:39r. has no flats.

⁵⁰ '*lxx.*', 1516-P:10r; 1525-P:11v; 1531-P:9v. However, this is contradicted by the rubric in the Temporale at Monday after the first Sunday after the Octave of the Epiphany, page 671. Presumably it arose as a copyist's error because of the similar text in the previous rubric regarding the antiphon on Sundays. (The Hereford breviary includes a clarifying sentence at this point: '*Cetera omnia fiant ut in precedentibus feriis proximis post hystoriam* Domine ne in ira . . . '; Henry Bradshaw Society edition, Vol. 1 (1904): 241.)

⁵¹ The selection of Psalms for Prime varies seasonally. On the Sundays of Advent, the Sundays after the Octave of Epiphany through Quinquagesima, and the Sundays after Trinity, there are nine Psalms :

Deus Deus. (xxj.) Dominus regit me. (xxij.) Gloria Patri. Domini est terra. (xxiij.). Ad te Domine. (xxiij.) Gloria Patri. Judica me. (xxv.) Deus in nomine. (liij.) Gloria Patri. Confitemini Domino. (cxvij.) Beati immaculati. (cxviij. j.) Gloria Patri. Retribue. (cxviij. ij.) Gloria Patri.

On Septuagesima, Sexagesima, Quinquagesima, and the Sundays of Lent, *Confitemini Dómino*. is replaced by *Dominus regnavit decorem*. (xcij.)

On the ferias of Advent, daily from Christmas Day through the octave of Epiphany, on ferias in Lent, and Daily from Easter Monday through the Saturday after Trinity, there are three Psalms :

Deus in nomine. (liij.) Beati immaculati. (cxviij. j.) Retribue. (cxviij. ij.) Gloria Patri.

In Triduum there are three Psalms as above, without *Gloria Patri*. On Holy Saturday the entire office is said privately without note.

On Easter Day there are four Psalms :

Deus in nomine. (iij.) [Gloria Patri.] Confitemini Domino. (cxvij.) Beati immaculati. (cxviij. j.) [Gloria Patri.] Retribue. (cxviij. ij.) Gloria Patri. There is no specific indication as to the use of *Gloria Patri* on Easter day. The suggested practice is indicated in square brackets.

⁵² SB-P:39.

⁵³ 1519-P:36r.

⁵⁴ 1519-P:36v.

⁵⁵ 1519-P:39r.

⁵⁶ 'when the service is of the Sunday except only from Septuagesima through to Easter : then the Ps. The Lord hath reigned. shall be sung in place of the Ps. Give praise to the Lord.' US-II:221.

⁵⁷ US-II:221.

⁵⁸ US-II:221.

⁵⁹ Ant. for the *Magnificat* at Second Vespers of Trinity. 1519-P:41v. has no flat. In 1519-P:41v. 'Fílium' is set GA.A.AG.

⁶⁰ 5. Ant. of Lauds of Trinity Sunday. 1519-P:42r. has no flats. In 1519-P:42r. the first neume of 'láudant' is CCD. AS:293 indicates B\u00e4 at 'creatúre'

⁶¹ Ant. for the *Magnificat* at First Vespers of Trinity.

⁶² 1. Ant. for First Vespers of Trinity. 1519-P:42r. has no flats.

⁶³ 1. Ant. for Lauds of Trinity. 1520:6v. and 1519-P:42v. have B_b throughout.

⁶⁴ 'Double Feasts', US-II:222.

⁶⁵ 'ruled during Octaves', US-II:222.

⁶⁶ the original has 'ferias'. 'feasts of three lessons', US-II:222.

⁶⁷ SB-P:50.

⁶⁸ SB-P:50.

⁶⁹ US-II:222.

⁷⁰ US-II:222.

⁷¹ US-II:222.

⁷² US-II:222.

⁷³ US-II:222. The rubrics for the brief responsories at Prime can best be understood by considering their constituent parts. The \mathbb{R}' is always 'Jesu Christ, Son of the living God. †Have mercy upon us. To this is added 'Alleluya' from Nativity until the octave of Epiphany, from Easter until Pentecost, and for the major festivals listed in the rubrics. (According to US-I:50, the \mathbb{R}' is omitted from Passion Sunday through Maundy Thursday.) One of four $\mathbb{N}'\mathbb{N}$ is selected in accordance with the occasion. There are four Tones, which may be named for convenience as Festal [134], ferial in Eastertide and other high seasons [136], ferial in ordinary time [138], and daily in Advent [139].

⁷⁴ In 1519-P:43r. 'Spirítui' is set F.F.FE.DC. In US-II:lxxvij. the music appears a fifth higher in the C-clef. AS:270. gives only the \mathbb{X} . the \mathbb{V} . Qui sedes ad dexteram. and the \mathbb{V} . Gloria Patri.

⁷⁵ US-II:222.

⁷⁶ US-II:222.

⁷⁷ US-II:222.

⁷⁸ US-II:223.

Notes.

⁷⁹ AS:252. gives only the \mathbb{X} . the \mathbb{X} . Thou who art risen from the dead. and the \mathbb{X} . Gloria Patri.

⁸⁰ US-II:223.

⁸¹ US-II:223.

⁸² US-II:223.

⁸³ '*R*.'', US-II:223.

⁸⁴ US-II:223.

⁸⁵ US-II:223.

⁸⁶ US-II:223.

⁸⁷ AS:pl. e. gives only the \mathbb{X} . the \mathbb{V} . Thou that sittest at the right hand. and the \mathbb{V} . Gloria Patri.

⁸⁸ AS:pl. e. gives only the \mathbb{X} . the \mathbb{V} . Thou that sittest at the right hand. and the \mathbb{V} . Gloria Patri.

⁸⁹ US-II:223.

⁹⁰ US-II:224.

⁹¹ 1519-P:44r.

⁹² In 1519-P:44v. and in US-II:lxxviij. the music appears a fifth higher in the C-clef.

⁹³ US-II:224.

⁹⁴ US-II:224.

⁹⁵ Presumably the First Sunday in Advent is intended.

⁹⁶ 'at the will of the Cantor'. US-II:224.

⁹⁷ 'a quodam puero de secunda forma et ab eodem puero.' US-II:224.

⁹⁸ 1519-P:44v.

⁹⁹ US-II:224. sets 'adjuva' F.F.D. US-I:265 has the following: In the Passion of the Lord this following Versicle is sung thus.



ⅈ℀.Exúrge Dómi-ne ádju-va nos.

¹⁰⁰ US-I:50.

¹⁰¹ US-II:224.

 102 US-II:13-14. has 'should be sung in a low voice'; 'The final *Kyrieleyson*. on the same Tone as the first, but in a lower voice.'

¹⁰³ These responses are based on AS:7. Similer forms are found also in AS:1-13; pll. a, b, and d. 1519-P:45v shows music for ' . . . with good things. Making thee young and lusty as an eagle.'

¹⁰⁴ US-II:224.

¹⁰⁵ 1519-P:46r has 'reple Dómine'.

¹⁰⁶ SB-P:54.

¹⁰⁷ US-II:225.

¹⁰⁸ 1519-P:46v.

¹⁰⁹ US-II:225.

¹¹⁰ US-II:225.

Notes.

¹¹¹ This may refer to the hour of the day at which daybreak occurs (see the Kalendar, at the end of each month).

¹¹² US-II:225.

- ¹¹³ '*J. de C.*' US-II:225.
- ¹¹⁴ US-II:225.
- ¹¹⁵ US-II:225.
- ¹¹⁶ 'and', US-II:225.
- ¹¹⁷ US-II:225.
- ¹¹⁸ 'Dei misericórdiam'. US-II:225.
- ¹¹⁹ US-II:225.

¹²⁰ 1519-P:46v-47r. Further rubrics appears in US-I:51. and US-II:14. Here follows a procession to the Chapter House, where the Kalendar and Martyrology are read. If these are omitted, the service may be concluded at this point, or may continue with the Psalm *Levavi oculos*. [124]. A small number of British Martyrologies in ms. remain, but none is to be found among the printed service books. However, Richard Whytford translated the Sarum Martyrology into English. It was published as *The Martiloge in Englysshe after the use of the Church of Salisbury, & and as it is redde in Syon, with addicyons*. (London: Wynkyn de Worde, 1526, R. London: Henry Bradshaw Society, 1893). Bute's *Roman Breviary*. (Edinburgh : Blackwood, 1908) provides an English translation of the Roman Martyrology within the Sanctorale.

- ¹²¹ US-II:225.
- ¹²² 1519-P:47r.
- ¹²³ US-II:225.
- ¹²⁴ 1519-P:47r.
- ¹²⁵ US-II:225.
- ¹²⁶ 1519-P:47r.
- ¹²⁷ US-II:225.
- ¹²⁸ US-II:225.
- ¹²⁹ US-II:225.
- ¹³⁰ US-II:14.

¹³¹ In 1519-P:47v. the final 'eleyson' is set C.A.B. US-II:225. indicates 'Monotoned on C, but with a liquescent on the penultimate syllable.'

- ¹³³ US-II:226.
- ¹³⁴ 1519-P:47v. provides music for '. . . upon us. O prosper thou our handiwork.'
- ¹³⁵ US-II:226.
- ¹³⁶ US-II:226.
- ¹³⁷ US-II:226.
- ¹³⁸ 1519-P:48r.
- ¹³⁹ US-II:226.

¹³² 1519-P:47v.

- ¹⁴⁰ US-II:14.
- ¹⁴¹ 1519-P:48r.
- ¹⁴² 1519-P:48r. US-II:226. indicates incorrectly 'septuagesima'. Harley 2911:8r. has xl.
- ¹⁴³ 1519-P:48v.
- ¹⁴⁴ 1519-P:48v.
- ¹⁴⁵ The list of duties for the week; the 'Table'.
- ¹⁴⁶ 1519-P:48v.
- ¹⁴⁷ US-II:226.
- ¹⁴⁸ SB-P:55.
- ¹⁴⁹ US-II:226.
- ¹⁵⁰ US-II:226.
- ¹⁵¹ 1519-P:49r. 'cleméntiam :'.
- ¹⁵² US-II:226.
- ¹⁵³ 1519-P:49r.
- ¹⁵⁴ US-II:226.
- ¹⁵⁵ US-II:226.
- ¹⁵⁶ US-II:226.