THE SARUM RITE Sarum Breviary Noted. Scholarly Edition.

> VOLUME A. Part 1. Pages [1]-[66].

Invitatories through the Year. Psalter. Sunday. At Matins – at Lauds.

Edited by William Renwick.

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**A** psalter most appropriate for chanting the Divine Office in Choir : according to the Use and Rite of the Church of Salisbury together with the order of the Psalms with every ending and punctuation point clearly indicated : useful and convenient for all Priests.

If you would shew forth the highest praises to Christ : Sing the holy songs which the Psalmist sang.

Psalmody leads the mind to ethereal realms : And carries our hearts to their heavenly home.

+ FORTUNE MAY CARRY OFF OUR WEALTH + + BUT CANNOT TAKE AWAY OUR SPIRIT<sup>1</sup> + [Brian Row to the overseers of the churches that are in England and to the guardians of souls, eternal greetings in the Name of the Lord.

Dearest brethren in the Lord, I could not count up in their exact number those highest blessings which have been heaped upon us by God and by which he has bound us to himself and rendered us obedient, even if I possessed one hundred tongues and one hundred mouths ; from which blessings we are able to understand how deeply he has loved us, even though we are unworthy. Wherefore, we are ungrateful and certainly unworthy of such great and magnificent benevolence hereafter on the part of our Master if, in return for the many and so great benefits with which he has enriched us and which he has heaped upon us, and yet does not cease daily to adorn and laden us, we do not try to offer him the greatest thanks that we are able. Accordingly, let us try to please him in this manner at least, since no other is allowed us, lest we should seem unmindful of his oustanding goodness towards us. Let us therefore look up to him and worship him, let us earnestly sing his praises and his triumphs, let us sing with the angels 'Glory to God in the highest', who has opened for us the door to the heavenly Jerusalem, closed and bolted for so many ages before, motivated solely by his own goodness. And it is in order that this might be done more easily in all the churches in this Christ's Kingdom that there has been published this book, in which the divine praises and heavenly songs have been set forth as though with colours and with a painter's brush, published, I say, adorned with the most beautiful patterns, a book which the learned Doctor Sampson,<sup>2</sup> along with certain others at King's College, Cambridge, has purged of the corruptions with which it was marred, partly through a collation of the best and oldest manuscripts, partly by his own skill; a book which finally printed and polished has been brought to us not without considerable expenditure of effort and money. Wherefore, receive, embrace, and kiss this book, or rather this incomparable treasure, and let nothing keep you from the divine hymns, since you will be able to have an abundance of copies at so cheap a price that not a breath of excuse will remain to you. Wherefore, ready yourselves, all of you, for the divine praises, so that Christ, the greatest and the best, may be chanted, honoured, and celebrated in all the churches of this realm.]<sup>3</sup>

## [The Psalter of David According to the Use of Salisbury.]<sup>4</sup> To be said before the Hours.

■ In the Name of our Lord Jesus Christ. Amen.

I Before the beginning of the Hours the Lord's Prayer is always said, and likewise at the end, especially after Matins and Vespers in accordance with the Chapter It always pleaseth. De Consecratione, Distincto v.  $[Chap. 14.]^5$  Likewise Hail Mary. I believe in God. I believe in the Holy Ghost. Whence Jerome, At the beginning of any work whatsoever, preface it with the Lord's Prayer and the sign of the cross on the forehead : according to what is written, Before prayer, prepare thy soul for the Lord : and be not as a man that tempteth God.<sup>6</sup>

### Brief and private prayer before the Hours. Aperi Domine.

Pen thou my mouth, O Lord, to bless thy Name : cleanse also my heart from all vain thoughts that I may be worthy to be heard before the face of thy divine Majesty. Through

Jesus Christ thy Son our Lord, who liveth and reigneth with thee [in the unity of the Holy Ghost, God. World without end. Amen].

### $\blacksquare$ The Lord's Prayer.<sup>7</sup> Pater noster.

UR Father, who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done on earth, as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread. And forgive us

our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil. Amen.

■ The angelic salutation.<sup>8</sup> Luke 1. [28.] Ave Maria.

Ail Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with thee. Blessed art thou among women : and blessed is the fruit of thy womb, Jesus Christ. Holy Mary, Mother of God, pray for us sinners, now and at the hour of death. Amen. [1r.]

### ■ The Apostles' Creed.<sup>9</sup> Credo in Deum.

**1** believe in God, the Father Al-**U** mighty, Creator of heaven and earth. And in Jesus Christ, his only Son, our Lord. Who was conceived by the Holy Ghost, born of the Virgin Mary, suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, died, and was buried. He descended into hell. The third day he rose again from the dead. He ascended into heaven, and sitteth

at the right hand of God the Father Almighty. From thence he shall come to judge the quick and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Ghost, the holy catholic Church, the communion of saints, the forgiveness of sins, the resurrection of the body, and the life everlasting. Amen.

### [Invitatory Psalm. xciv.]<sup>10</sup> Venite exultemus.



Ome let us praise the Lord with joy, let us joyfully sing to God our saviour : let us come before his presence with thanksgiving, and make a joyful noise

to him with psalms. For the Lord is a great God, and a

great King above all gods : for the Lord will not cast off his people,<sup>11</sup> for in his hand are all the ends of the earth : and he seeth the heights of the mountains.

For the sea is his, and he made it, and his hands formed the dry land : come let us adore and fall down before God,<sup>12</sup> let us weep before the Lord that made us : for he is the Lord our God : but we are his people and the sheep of his pasture.

To day if you shall hear his voice, harden not your hearts : as in the provocation, according to the day of temptation in the wilderness, where your fathers tempted me : they proved and saw my works.

Forty years long was I nigh unto this generation, and I said, These always err in heart : for they have not known my ways, to whom I swore in my wrath : that they shall not enter into my rest.

Glory be to the Father, and to the Son : and to the Holy Ghost. As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be : world without end. Amen.

### Invitatories through the Year.

[1v.]

■ In the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, the most blessed Virgin Mary, and blessed Thomas the Martyr : and the whole triumphant court <of heaven>. Here happily beginneth the order of the Psalter according to the custom, use, and rite of the the Church of Sarum.

**(***And firstly. The Invitatories noted below are sung on each Sunday throughout the year : unless otherwise indicated, from the first Sunday after the Octave of the Epiphany, and on the intermediate Sundays, until the Nativity of the Lord.* 

 $\P$  From the first Sunday after the Octave of the Epiphany until Sexagesima, when the service is of the Sunday.

Invitatory. VII.j.

Preoccupemus. AS:102; 1519-P:2r; 1531-P:1v.<sup>13</sup> III7. Et us come be- fore \* the pre-sence of the Lord. †And make a joy- ful noise to him with psalms. Ps. Come let us praise. 42\*.

 $\blacksquare$  On the first Sunday after the Octave of Easter, and on all Sundays until the Ascension, when the service is of the Sunday.

Alleluya. Surrexit Dominus. AS:248; 1519:232r; 1531-P:1v; 1531:133r.







Invitatories through the Year.



**(***On the ferias of Advent until the Vigil of the Nativity of the Lord exclusively, except on Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday in the Ember Days.* 

Regem venturum Dominum. AS:16; 1519:19v; 1531-P:1v; 1531:8v.<sup>16</sup>



In Monday after the Octave of Easter, and on all ferias until the Ascension. Alleluya. iij. AS:250; 1519:234v; 1531-P:1v; 1531:134v.<sup>17</sup>



*Ps.* Come let us praise.  $37^*$ .

The other Invitatories for the whole year are indicated in their proper places.

### ■ On Sundays.



his strong right arm to save : And purging out each sinful stain,



may rise To torture us in fiercer wise. 7. We therefore,



glo-ry as is e-ver meet, To Father and to Pa-raclete. Amen.

And it is sung <thus> in all Hymns of the same metre until the Purification, except in the Hymn Maker of all things. After the Purification however, this Verse is sung.



[  $\blacksquare$  On all Sundays from Deus omnium. until the Advent of the Lord, when the service is of the Sunday, the following Melody is sung on this Hymn.]<sup>19</sup>



our Mo-narch pi-ti-ful-ly hear us, That we may me-rit



soundeth. A-men.



# In the Here beginneth the Psalter after the Use of Sarum.

[In the First Nocturn.]

 $\blacksquare$  On all Sundays of Advent until the Nativity of the Lord. In the j. Nocturn the Antiphon.<sup>21</sup>

Non auferetur sceptrum. AS:pl.B; 1519-P:3v, 5r; 1531-P:2v, 1531:3r.<sup>22</sup>

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[Psalm Why have the Gentiles. Ps. Why, O Lord, are they multiplied. Ps. O Lord, rebuke me not. j. And these aforementioned Psalms are sung on a single Tone : not raising any Psalm, and under a single Gloria Patri.

 $\blacksquare$  And it is to be noted that whenever there are several Psalms under a single Gloria Patri. at the Nocturns or at the Hours, none of them should be raised until that Gloria Patri. is reached, which is to be observed throughout the whole year.]<sup>23</sup>

**(***On all Sundays from the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord, when the service is of the Sunday. In the j. Nocturn the Antiphon.* 

Servite Domino. AS:102, pl.B; 1519-P:4r, 5r; 1531-P:2v; 1531:63v.<sup>24</sup>



**(***On all Sundays from Trinity Sunday until the Advent of the Lord, when the service is of the Sunday. In the j. Nocturn the Antiphon.* 

Pro fidei meritis. AS:297, pl.B; 1519-P:4r, 5r; 1531-P:2v.<sup>25</sup>



Psalm j. Beatus vir qui non abiit.



Lessed is the man who hath not walked in the counsel of the ungodly, nor stood in the wây of

sinners : nor sat in the chair of péstilence.

 2. But his will is in the lâw of the Lord : and on his law he shall mêditate dáy and night.

3. And he shall be like a tree which is planted near the rūnning wáters : which shall bring forth its frūit, in due season.  And his leaf shall nót fall off : and all whatsoever he shall dô shall prósper.

5. Not so the wicked, nót so : but like the dust, which the wind driveth from the face of the earth.

6. Therefore the wicked shall not rise again in júdgment : nor sinners in the council of the just.

7. For the Lord knoweth the way of the just : and the way of the wicked shall pérish.

### Psalm ij. Quare fremuerunt gentes.

Hy have the Gêntiles ráged : and the people devised vain things ?

2. The kings of the earth stood up, and the princes mêt togéther : against the Lõrd ând against his Christ. 3. Let us break their bồnds asúnder : and let us cast ãwây their yóke from us.

4. He that dwelleth in heaven shall laugh at them : and the Lord shall deride them.

5. Then shall he speak to them in his ánger : and trouble them in his rage.

6. But I am appointed king by him over Sion his hôly mountain : preaching his commandment.

7. The Lord hath said to mẽ, Thôu árt my son : this day hãve Î begótten thee.

8. Ask of me, and I will give thee the Gentiles for th $\hat{\tilde{y}}$  inhéritance : and

the utmost parts of the earth for thŷ posséssion.

9. Thou shalt rule them with a rồd of íron : and shalt break them in pieces like ã pôtter's véssel.

10. And now, O yẽ kings, únderstand : receive instruction, you that júdge the earth.

11. Sêrve yẽ the Lórd with fear : and rejoice untõ hîm with trémbling.

12. Embrace discipline, lest at any time the Lôrd be ángry : and you perísh frôm the júst way.

13. When his wrath shall be kindled in a short time : blessed are all they that trust in him.

### Psalm iij. Domine quid multiplicati.

Hy, O Lord, are they multiplied thất afflict me : many are they who rise ûp against me.

 Manỹ sây tó my soul : There is no salavation for hîm in his God.

3. But thou, O Lord, art mỹ protéctor : my glory, and the lifter ûp óf my head.

4. I have cried to thẽ Lôrd with my voice : and he hath heard mẽ frôm his hóly hill. 5. I have slept and have taken my rest, and  $\hat{I}$  have risen up : because the Lôrd hath protécted me.

6. I will not fear thousands of the peoplē, surrounding me : arise, O Lõrd ; sâve me, Ó my God.

7. For thou hast struck all them who are my adversâries without cause : thou hast broken the teeth of sinners.

8. Salvâtion is of the Lord : and thy blessing is upon thy people.

**1** This iiij. Psalm is not sung at the Nocturns.<sup>26</sup> Cum invocarem.

Hen I called upon him, the God of my jûstice heard me : when I was in distress, thou hast enlárged me. 2. Have mêrcy ón me : and hear my prayer.

3. O ye sons of men, how long will you be dull of heart : why do you love vanity, and seek after lýing ?

4. Know ye also that the Lord hath made his hôlỹ one wónderful : the Lord will hear me when Ĩ shall crŷ únto him.

5. Be ye angry, and sin not ; the things you sây in your hearts : be sorry for thêm upón your beds.

This Psalm v. is not sung at the Vertical to my words : Understand my cry.

2. Hearken to thẽ voice óf my prayer :  $\tilde{O}$  my King ánd my God.

3. For to thee will I práy, O Lord : in the morning thou shalt hear my voice.

4. In the morning I will stand befôre thee, and Í will see : because thou art not a God that willest iniquity.

5. Neither shall the wicked dwell near thee : nor shall the unjust abide before thy eyes.

6. Thou hatest all the workers ôf iniquity : thou wilt destrõy âll that speak a lie.

7. The bloody and the deceitful man the Lord will abhor : but as for me in the multitude of thy mercy,

8. I will come into thy house : I will

6. Offer up the sacrifice of justice, and trûst in the Lord : many say, Who shêweth us good things ?

7. The light of thy countenance, O Lord, is signéd upón us : thou hast givén glâdness in my heart.

8. By the fruit of their cồrn, their wine, and oil : they ãre mûltiplied.

9. In peace in the sélf same : I will sleep, and Í will rest :

10. For thou, O Lord, singularly : hast settled mé in hope.

 $\blacksquare$  This Psalm v. is not sung at the Nocturns.<sup>27</sup> Verba mea auribus.

worship towards thy holỹ têmple, in thy fear.

9. Conduct me, O Lord, in thy jústice : because of my enemies, direct my way in thy sight.

10. For there is no trûth in their mouth : their heart is vain.

11. Their throat is an ôpen sépulchre : they dealt deceitfully with their tongues : jûdge thém, O God.

12. Let them fall from their devices ; according to the multitude of their wickednêsses cast them out : for they have prôvôked theé, O Lord.

13. But let all them be glâd that hópe in thee : they shall rejoice for ever, and thou shalt dwéll in them.

14. And all they that love thy name shall glốry ín thee : fõr thoù wilt bléss the just.

15. O Lord, thou hast crówned us :

as with a shield of thy good will.

Psalm vj. Domine ne in furore.

Lord, rebuke me not in thy indignátion : nor chastise me in thy wrath.

2. Have mercy on me, O Lôrd, for Í am weak : heal me, O Lord, for mỹ bônes are troubled.

3. And my soul is troubled exceedingly : bût thou, O Lord, how long ?

4. Turn to me, O Lord, and deliver mý soul : O save mẽ fôr thy mércy's sake.

5. For there is no one in death, that is mindful of thee : and who shall confess to thee in hell ?

6. I have laboured in my groanings, every night I will wash my bed : I will water my couch with my tears.

7. My eye is troubled through in-

dignátion : I have grown old amõngst âll my énemies.

8. Depart from me, all ye workers ôf iniquity : for the Lord hath heard the vôice of my weeping.

9. The Lord hath heard my supplication : the Lord hath received my prayer.

10. Let all my enemies be ashamed, and be vêrỹ much troubled : let them be turned back, and be ashamed vêry speedily.

Glory be to the Fâthẽr, and tó the Son : ãnd tô the Hóly Ghost.

[As it was in the beginning, is now, and êver sháll be : wôrld without énd. Amen.]



[From the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord.]





During the summer.

Juste Deus judex. AS:298, pl.C; 1519-P:7r, 10v; 1531-P:3v.

3530.



2. Ant.

God, just Judge. Ps. O Lord my God.

Psalm vij. Domine Deus meus.

Lord my God, † in thêe hãve I pút my trust : save me from all them that persecute mẽ, ând delíver me.

2. Lest at any time he seize upon my soul like a lion : while there is no one to rédéem me, nor to save.

3. O Lord, my God, if  $\hat{I}$  have done this thing : if there be in  $\hat{i}$ quity in my hands :

4. If I have rendered to them that repâid me évils : let me deservedly fall empty bēfôre my énemies.

5. Let the enemỹ pursué my soul : and take it, and tread down my life, on the earth, and bring down mỹ glôry tó the dust.

6. Rise up, O Lord, in thy anger : and be thou exalted in the borders of my enémies.

7. And arise, O Lord, my God, in the precept which thou hâst commanded : and a congregation of people shall surround thee.

 8. And for their sakes return thou on high : the Lord judgeth the people. 9. Judge me, O Lord, according tô my jústice : and according to mỹ înnocénce in me.

10. The wickedness of sinners shall be brought to nought ; and thou shâlt diréct the just : the searcher õf hearts and reíns is God.

11. Just is mỹ hêlp fróm the Lord : who savẽth the ûpríght of heart.

12. God is a just judge, ströng and pátient : is hẽ ângry évery day ?

13. Except you will be converted, he will brândish his sword : he hath bent his bow, and made it ready.

14. And in it he hath prepared the instruménts of death : he hath made ready his ârrows for thém that burn.

15. Behold he hath been in labour with injústice : he hath conceived sorrow, and brought forth iniquity.

16. He hath opened a pit and dúg it : and he is fallen into the hóle he made.

17. His sorrow shall be turned ôn his ówn head : and his iniquity shall côme dôwn upón his crown.

18. I will give glory to the Lord

according to his justice : and will sing to the name of the Lord the most

high.

Psalm viij. Domine Dominus noster.

Lórd our Lord : how admirable is thy name in the whole earth !

2. For thy magnificence is êleváted : ãbôve the heavens.

3. Out of the mouth of infants and of sucklings thou hast perfected praise, because of thy énemies : that thou mayst destroy the enemy and the avenger.

4. For I will behold thy heavens, the works of thy fingers : the moon and the stars which thou hast founded.

5. What is man, that thou art

Psalm ix. Confitebor tibi.

J will give praise to thee, O Lord, with my whóle heart : I will relãte âll thy wonders.

2. I will be glâd, ãnd rejoice in thee : I will sing to thỹ nâme, O thou most high.

3. When my enemy shall be túrned back : they shall be weakened, and përish before thy face.

4. For thou hast maintained my jûdgment and my cause : thou hast sat on the throne, who judgest justice.

5. Thou hast rebuked the Gentiles,

mindful of him : or the son of man, that thou visitest him ?

6. Thou hast made him a little less than the angels, thou hast crowned him with glôrỹ and hónour : and hast set him over the works of thy hands.

7. Thou hast subjected all things under his feet, all sheep and oxen : moreover, the beasts also of the fields.

8. The birds of the air, and the fishes of the sea : that pass through the pâths óf the sea.

9. O Lord, our Lord : how admirable is thy name in the whole earth !

and the wicked one hath perished : thou hast blotted out their name for êver and éver.

6. The swords of the enemy have fâiled unto the end : and their cities thou hâst destroyed.

7. Their memory hath perished with a noise : but the Lord remaineth for ever.

8. He hath prepared his throne in júdgment : and he shall judge the world in equity, he shall judge the people in justice.

9. And the Lord is become a rêfuge

fór the poor : a helper in due time in tribulátion.

10. And let them trust in theê who knów thy name : for thou hast not forsaken thêm that seêk theé, O Lord.

11. Sing ye to the Lord, who dwêllẽth in Sion : declare his ways ãmông the Géntiles.

12. For requiring their blood, he hath remêmberéd them : he hath not forgottên the crŷ óf the poor.

13. Have mêrcỹ on mé, O Lord : see my humiliation which I suffer frôm my énemies.

14. Thou that liftest me ûp frõm the gátes of death : that I may declare all thy praises in the gates of the daûghter of Sion.

15. I will rejoice in th $\tilde{y}$  salvátion : the Gentiles have stuck fast in the destruction which they prepared.

16. Their foot hãth been táken : in the vēry snâre whích they hid.

17. The Lord shall be known when he execûteth júdgments : the sinner hath been caught in the wôrks of his ówn hands.

18. The wicked shall be tûrned into hell : all the nations that forget God.

19. For the poor man shall not be forgôtten tó the end : the patience of the poor shall not pêrish for éver.

20. Arise, O Lord, let not mấn be

stréngthened : let the Gentiles bẽ jûdged in thy sight.

21. Appoint, O Lord, a lâwgiver óver them : that the Gentiles may know thëmsêlves to bé but men.

22. Why, O Lord, hast thou retired afar off : why dost thou slight us in our wants, in the time of trouble ?

23. Whilst the wicked man is proud, the poor is set on fire : they are caught in the counsels which they devise.

24. For the sinner is praised in the désîres óf his soul : and the unjûst mân is bléssed.

25. The sinner hath provôked the Lord : according to the multitude of his wrath, hẽ wîll not seek him.

26. God is nốt befóre his eyes : his ways ãre fîlthy at áll times.

27. Thy judgments are remôved fróm his sight : he shall rule ovēr âll his énemies.

28. For he hãth said in his heart : I shall not be moved from generation to generation, and shall bề without évil.

29. His mouth is full of cursing, and of bitternêss, and óf deceit : under his tongue are lâbour and sórrow.

30. He sitteth in ambush with the rich, in private places : that he mãy kill the innocent.

31. His eyes are upôn the poor man : he lieth in wait, in secret, like ã lion in his den.

32. He lieth in ambush, that he may cấtch the poor man : so catch the poor, whilst hẽ drâweth him to him.

33. In his nêt hẽ will bring him down : he will crouch and fall, when he shall have powēr ôver thé poor.

34. For he hath said in his heart, Gôd hãth forgótten : he hath turned away his face, nõt to see tó the end.

35. Arise, O Lord God, let thy hând bẽ exálted : fờrgêt nót the poor.

36. Wherefore hath the wicked provóked God : for he hath said in his heart, He will nôt require it.

37. Thou seest it, for thou con-

### Psalm x. In Domino confido.

JN the Lord I put my trust ; how then do you sây tó my soul : Get thee away from hence to the mountain, like a spárrow.

2. For, lo, the wicked have bent their bow ; they have prepared their arrows in the quiver : to shoot in the dark the upright of heart.

3. For they have destroyed the things which thou hast made : but whât has the just man done ?

4. The Lord is in his hôly témple : the Lord's thrône is in heaven.

5. His eyes look on the poor man :

siderest lâbour and sórrow : that thou mayst deliver thêm intó thy hands.

38. To thée is the poor man left : thou wilt be a helpêr tô the órphan.

39. Break thou the arm of the sinner and ôf thẽ malignant : his sin shall be sõught, ând shall nót be found.

40. The Lord shall reign to eternity, yea, for êvêr and éver : ye Gentiles shãll pêrish fróm his land.

41. The Lord hath heard the désire óf the poor : thy ear hath heard the prepārâtion óf their heart.

42. To judge for the fatherless and for the húmble : that man may no more presume to magnify himsêlf upón earth.

his evelids exâmine the sóns of men.

6. The Lord trieth the jûst ãnd the wicked : but he that loveth iniquity, hấteth his ówn soul.

7. He shall rain snâres ũpon sinners : fire and brimstone, and storms of winds, shall be thẽ pôrtion óf their cup.

8. For the Lord is just, and hath lôved jústice : his countenance hãth behêld ríghteousness.

Glory be to the Fâthêr [and tó the Son : and tô the Hóly Ghost.]<sup>28</sup>







Respice et exaudi. AS:102, pl.D; 1519-P:10r, 12r; 1531-P:4r; 1531:63v.



During the summer.

Surge et in eternum. AS:298, pl.D; 1519-P:10r, 12v; 1531-P:4r.<sup>30</sup>



Psalm xj. Salvum me fac.

Ave me, O Lord, for thêre is nów no saint : truths are decayed from among thẽ chỉldren óf men.

2. They have spoken vain things, every one tổ his neighbour : with deceitful lips, and with a double heart have they spóken.

3. May the Lord destroy âll deceitful lips : and the tongue that speaketh proud things.

4. Who have said, We will mâgnifý our tongue : our lips are our own ; whô is Lord over us ?

5. By reason of the misery of the needy, and the groans of the poor : now will I arise, saith the Lord.

 6. I will sêt hĩm in sáfety : I will deal confidêntly in hís regard.

7. The words of the Lord are pure words ; as silver tried by the fire : purged from the earth, refined seven times.

8. Thou, O Lord, wilt presérve us : and keep us from this generâtion for éver.

9. The wicked walk round about : according to thy highness, thou hast multiplied the children of men.

### Psalm xij. Usquequo Domine.

Wow long, O Lord, wilt thou forgêt mẽ untó the end : how long dost thou turn away thy face from me ?

2. How long shall I take counsels in my soul : sorrow in my heart all the day ?

3. How long shall my enemy be exâlted óver me : consider, and hear me, O Lórd my God.

4. Enlighten my eyes, that I never

Psalm xiij. Dixit insipiens.

THe fool hãth said in his heart : UThere is no God.

2. They are corrupt, and are become abominable in their ways : there is none thất doth good, nó not one.

3. The Lord hath looked down from heaven upon the children of men : to see if there be any that understand and seek God.

4. They are all gone aside, they are become unprofitable togéther : there is none thất doth good, nó not one.

5. Their throat is an open sepulchre ; with their tongues they acted deceitfully : the poison of asps is under their lips.

6. Their mouth is full of cursing and bitterness : their feet are swift to

sleep in death : lest at any time my enemy say, I have prevailed against him.

5. They that trouble me will rejoice when I am moved : but I have trusted in thy mercy.

6. My heart shall rejoice in thy salvation; I will sing to the Lord, who giveth me good things : yea, I will sing to the name of the Lord, the móst high.

shéd blood.

7. Destruction and unhappiness in their ways; and the way of peace they háve not known : there is no fear õf Gôd before their eyes.

8. Shall not all they know that work iniquity : who devour my people as they eat bread ?

9. They have not called upon the Lord : there have they trembled for fear, whêre there was no fear.

10. For the Lord is in the just generátion : you have confounded the counsel of the poor man ; but the Lôrd is his hope.

11. Who shall give out of Sion the salvâtion of Ísrael : when the Lord shall have turned away the captivity of his people, Jacob shall rejoice, and Is-

rael sháll be glad.

Psalm xiv. Domine quis habitabit.

I Ord, who shall dwell in thy tabernácle : or who shall rest inthy hóly hill ?

2. He that walketh without blémish : and worketh jústice.

3. He that speaketh trûth in his heart : who hath not used deceit in his tongue.

4. Nor hath done evil tổ his neighbour : nor taken up a reproach against his neighbours. 5. In his sight the malignant is brought to nóthing : but he glorifieth thêm that fear the Lord :

6. He that sweareth to his neighbour, ând deceiveth not : he that hath not put out his money to usury, nor taken bribes ãgaînst the innocent.

 7. Hế that dóth these things : shall not be mốved for éver.

Glory be to the Fâther. &c.



teeth whi- ter than milk.

 $\tilde{V}$ . Out of Sion the loveliness of his beauty.

8060.

*R*<sup>×</sup>. Our God shall come manifestly.

[From the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord.]



8138. X. In the night I have remembered thy Name, O Lord.R. And have kept thy law.



tection, and by thy heavenly pow-er watch ov-er thy ser-vants.

8138. X. In the night I have remembered thy Name, O Lord.R. And have kept thy law.

### [In the Second Nocturn.]

I On Sundays in Advent until the Nativity of the Lord. In the ij. Nocturn.<sup>31</sup> Bethleem non est minima. AS:pl.D; 1519-P:12v, 13r; 1531-P:4v; 1531:4r.



 $\blacksquare$  On Sundays from the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord. In the ij. Nocturn.<sup>32</sup>

Bonorum meorum. AS:103, pl.D; 1519-P:12v, 13r; 1531-P:4v; 1531:64r.<sup>33</sup>



**(***On Sundays from the Octave of the Trinity until the Advent of the Lord. In the ij. Nocturn.* 

Nature genitor. AS:299, pl.D; 1519-P:12v, 13v; 1531-P:4v.



Psalm xv. Conserva me Domine.

Reserve me, O Lord, for I have put my trust in thee ; I have said to the Lord, thou art my God : for thou hast no need of my goods.

2. To the saints, whô are in his land : he hath made wonderful âll my desires in them.

3. Their infirmities were mûltiplied : âfterwards théy made haste.

 I will not gather together their meetings för blood offerings : nor will I be mindful öf their nåmes bý my lips.

5. The Lord is the portion of my inheritânce and óf my cup : it is thou that wilt restore my inhêritânce to me.

6. The lines are fallen unto me in goodly pláces : for my inheritance is goodly tó me.

7. I will bless the Lord, who hath

given me ûnderstanding : moreover, my reins also have corrected me êven till night.

8. I set the Lord âlways in my sight : for he is at my right hand, that Ĩ bê not móved.

9. Therefore my heart hath been glad, and my tôngue hãth rejoiced : moreover, my flesh âlso shall rést in hope.

10. Because thou wilt not leave my soul in hell : nor wilt thou give thy holy one to see corruption.

11. Thou hast made known to mê the ways of life : thou shalt fill me with joy with thy countenance ; at thy right hand are delights êven to the end.

Glory be to the Fâthēr, [and tó the Son : and tô the Hóly Ghost].<sup>34</sup>





2. Give ear unto my prayer : which proceedeth not from deceitful lips.

3. Let my judgment come forth from thy countenance : let thy eyes behold the things that are equitable.

4. Thou hast proved my heart, and

me by fire ; and iniquity hath not been found in me.

5. That my mouth may not speak the works of men : for the sake of the words of thy lips, I have kept hard ways.

6. Perfect thou my goings in thy

paths : that my footsteps be not moved.

7. I have cried to thee, for thou, O Gôd, hast heard me : O incline thy ear unto mê, and hear my words.

8. Shew forth thy wonderful mércies : thou who savest thêm that trúst in thee.

9. From them that resist thy right hand keép me : as the apple of thy eye.

10. Protect me under the shâdow óf thy wings : from the face of the wicked whõ hâve afflicted me.

11. My enemies have surrounded my soul ; they have shût up their fat : their mouth hãth spôken proudly.

12. They have cast me forth, and now they hâve surrounded me : they have set their eyes bowing down to the earth.

13. They have taken me, as a lion prepâred fór the prey : and as a young lion dwelling în sêcret pláces.

14. Arise, O Lord, disappoint him ând supplánt him : deliver my soul from the wicked one ; thy sword from the ênemies óf thy hand.

15. O Lord, divide them from the few of the earth in their life : their belly is filled from thy hidden stores.

16. They are fûll of children : and they have left to their little ones the rêst of their súbstance.

17. But as for me, I will appear before thy sight in jústice : I shall be satisfied when thỹ glôry sháll appear.

Glory be to the Fâthẽr, [and tó the Son : and tô the Hóly Ghost]. $^{37}$ 



and his name shall be cal-led Emma-nu-el.




After the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord.

Dominus firmamentum. AS:104, pl.F; 1519-P:14, 17v; 1531-P:5r; 1531:64r.







5215.

VI.



He humble folk. *Ps.* I will love thee.

Psalm xvij. Diligam te Domine.

🎢 will lôve thẽe, O Lórd, my strength : the Lord is my firmament, my refuge, and my deliverer.

2. My Gôd ĩs my hélper : and in him will I pút my trust.

3. My protector, and the horn of  $m\tilde{y}$  salvátion : and mý support.

4. Praising, I will câll upón the Lord : and I shall be saved frôm my énemies.

5. The sorrows of death surrounded me : and the torrents of iniquity troubled me.

6. The sorrows of hell encompassed me : and the snares of death prevented me.

7. In my affliction I câlled upón the Lord : and I cried to my God :

8. And he heard my voice from his hốly témple : and my cry before him câme intó his ears.

9. The earth shook and trémbled : the foundations of the mountains were troubled and were moved, because he was angry with them.

10. There went up a smoke in his wrath ; and a fire flamed from his face : coals wêre kîndled bý it.

11. He bowed the heavens, and cáme down : and darkness was ûnder his feet.

12. And he ascended upon the chêrubim, and he flew : he flew upon the wings of the winds.

13. And he made darkness his covert, his pavilion round about him : dark waters in the clouds of the air.

14. At the brightness that was before him thê clouds passed : hail and coals of fire.

15. And the Lord thundered from heaven, and the Highest gave his voice : hail and coals of fire.

16. And he sent forth his arrows, and he scâtteréd them : he multiplied lightnings, and troubled them.

17. Then the fountains of wâters appeared : and the foundations of the wõrld were discovered.

18. Ât thỹ rebúke, O Lord : at the blast of the spirit of thy wrath.

19. He sent from on high, and took me : and received me out of many waters.

20. He delivered me from my

[36]

strongest enemies, and from thêm that háted me : for thêy were too stróng for me.

21. They prevented me in the day of  $m\tilde{y}$  affliction : and the Lord becâme my protéctor.

22. And he brought me forth intô a lárge place : he saved me, because he was wẽll pleased with me.

23. And the Lord will reward me according to my justice : and will repay me according to the cleanness of my hands.

24. Because I have kept the ways of the Lord : and have not done wickedlŷ against my God.

25. For all his jûdgmênts are in my sight : and his justices I have not pût away from me.

26. And I shall be spôtless with him : and shall keep myself from mŷ iniquity.

27. And the Lord will reward me according to my justice : and according to the cleanness of mỹ hânds befóre his eyes.

28. With the holy thou wilt be hóly : and with the innocent man thou wilt be innocent :

29. And with the elect thou wilt bé elect : and with the perverse thou wilt bê pervérted.

30. For thou wilt save the hûmble people : but wilt bring down the eyes

óf the proud.

31. For thou lightest my lámp, O Lord : O my God, enlighten my dárkness.

32. For by thee I shall be delivered frôm temptátion : and through my God I shall gõ ôver á wall.

33. As for my God, his way is undefiled ; the words of the Lôrd ãre firetried : he is the protector õf âll that trúst in him.

34. For whô is God bút the Lord : or whô is God bút our God ?

35. God, who hãth girt mé with strength : and mâde my way bláme-less.

36. Who hath made my fêt like the feet of harts : and who setteth me ũpôn high pláces.

37. Who teacheth my hánds to war : and thou hast made my ârms like a brázen bow.

38. And thou hast given me the protection of th $\hat{y}$  salvátion : and thy  $r\hat{i}$ ght hand hath héld me up.

39. And thy discipline hath corrected mê untó the end : and thy discipline, thẽ sâme shall teách me.

40. Thou hast enlarged mỹ stêps únder me : and my feet are not weakened.

41. I will pursue after my enemies, and ôvertáke them : and I will not turn again till thêy are consúmed. 42. I will break them, and they shall not be âble tó stand : they shall fãll ûnder mý feet.

43. And thou hast girded me with strêngth ũnto báttle : and hast subdued under me them that rõse ûp against me.

44. And thou hast made my enemies turn their bấck upón me : and hast destroyẽd thêm that háted me.

45. They cried, but there was none to sâve them, tó the Lord : bût he heard them not.

46. And I shall beat them as small as the dûst before the wind : I shall bring them to nought, like the dîrt in the streets.

47. Thou wilt deliver me from the contradictions  $\hat{o}f$  the people : thou wilt make me head of the Géntiles.

48. A people which I knew not,

hath sérved me : at the hearing of the ear they have obéyed me.

49. The children that are strangers have lied to me : strange children have faded away, and have halted from their paths.

50. The Lord liveth, and blêssed bé my God : and let the God of my salvation bê exálted.

51. O Gôd, whõ avéngest me : and subduest the people under me, my deliverer from my enrâged énemies.

52. And thou wilt lift me up above them that rise  $\hat{u}p$  against me : from the unjust man thou wilt deliver me.

53. Therefore will I give glory to thee, O Lord, amông the nátions : and I will sīng a psâlm tó thy name.

54. Giving great deliverance to his king, and shewing mercy to David, his anointed : and to his seed for ever.

Glory be to the Fâthêr.



dance of peace : and all kings shall a-dore him : all na- tions



shall serve him.

 $\vec{V}$ . There shall come forth a rod out of the root of Jesse.

8044.

R?. And a flower shall rise up out of his root.

[After the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord.]



struck with thine ar-row.

 $\vec{X}$ . I rose at midnight. *as above*.

# [In the Third Nocturn.]

I On Sundays in Advent until the Nativity of the Lord. In the iij. Nocturn. Nox precessit. AS:pl.F; 1519-P:17v, 18v; 1531-P:5v; 1531:4v.<sup>40</sup>

3967.

7. Ant.



**(***On Sundays from the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord, when the service is of the Sunday. In the iij. Nocturn.* 

Preceptum Domini. AS:105, pl.F; 1519-P:17v, 18v; 1531-P:5v; 1531:64v.<sup>41</sup>



**(***On Sundays during the Summer when the service is of the Sunday until the Advent of the Lord. In the iij. Nocturn.* 

Sponsus ut e thalamo. AS:301, pl.G; 1519-P:17v, 18v; 1531-P:5v.42



Psalm xviij. Celi enarrant.

The heavens shew forth the glöry of God : and the firmament declareth the work of his hands.

2. Day to day ûtteréth speech : and night to night shêweth knówledge

3. There are no spéechés nor lánguages : where théir voices áre not heard.

4. Their sound hath gone forth in-

to áll the earth : and their words untõ the ênds óf the world.

5. He hath set his tabernâcle in the sun : and he as a bridegroom coming oût of his bridechamber,

 Hath rejoiced as a giãnt to rún the way : his going out is from the ênd of heaven.

7. And his circuit even to the end

thereof : and there is no one that can hide himself from his heat.

8. The law of the Lord is unspôttêd, convérting souls : the testimony of the Lord is faithful, giving wisdom to little ones.

9. The justices of the Lord are right, rejoicing hearts : the commandment of the Lord is lightsome, enlightening the eyes.

10. The fear of the Lord is holy, enduring for êvêr and éver : the judgments of the Lord are true, justified in themselves.

11. More to be desired than gold and mâny précious stones : and sweeter than honẽy ând the hóneycomb.

12. For thy sêrvant keepeth them :

and in keeping them there is a great reward.

13. Who can understand sins ? from my secret ones cleanse me, Ó Lord : and from those of others spare thy sérvant.

14. If they shall have no dominion over me, then shall I bễ without spot : and I shall be cleansẽd frôm the greatest sin.

15. And the words of my mouth shall be sûch as máy please : and the meditation of my heart âlways in thy sight.

16. O Lôrd, my hélper : ãnd mŷ Redeémer.

Glory be to the Fâthêr and tó the Son.







From the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord.

Impleat Dominus. AS:105; 1519-P:18v, 19r; 1531-P:5v; 1531:64v.<sup>44</sup>



During the summer.

Auxilium nobis. AS:301; 1519-P:18v, 19v; 1531-P:5v.45



Psalm xix. Exaudiat te Dominus.

Ay the Lord hear thee in the day of tribulation : may the name of the God of Jacob protect thee.

2. May he send thee help from the sanctuary : and defend thee out of Sion.

3. May he be mindful of all thy sâcrifices : and may thy whole burnt offering be máde fat.

4. May he give thee according tố thy ówn heart : and confirm âll thy counsels.

5. We will rejoice in thŷ salvátion : and in the name of our God we shãll bê exálted. 6. The Lord fulfil âll thỹ petitions : now have I known that the Lord hath savẽd hîs anointed.

7. He will hear him from his hôly heaven : the salvation of his right hãnd îs in pówers.

8. Some trust in chariots, and sôme in hórses : but we will call upon the nâme of the Lórd, our God.

9. They are bound, and have fallen : but we are risen, and are set upright.

10. Õ Lôrd, sáve the king : and hear us in the day that we shãll câll upón thee.

Glory be to the Fâthēr.



tion : and bestow on us in season life ev-erlasting.

During Advent.



From the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord.

Domine in virtute. AS:105, pl.G; 1519-P:19v, 20r; 1531-P:6r; 1531:64v.



During the summer.





**J**<sup>N</sup> thy strength, † O Lôrd, the king shall joy : and in thy salvation he shall rējoîce exceédingly.

2. Thou hast given him his heart's desire : and hast not withholden from him the will of his lips.

3. For thou hast prevented him with blêssings of sweetness : thou hast set on his head ã crôwn of précious stones.

4. He asked life of thee, and thou hast given him : length of days for êver and éver. 5. His glory is great in thŷ salvátion : glory and great beauty shalt thoũ lây upón him.

6. For thou shalt give him to be a blessing for êvêr and éver : thou shalt make him joyful in gladness with thy countenance.

7. For the king hôpeth in the Lord : and through the mercy of the most High he shãll nôt be móved.

8. Let thy hand be found by âll thy énemies : let thy right hand find out ãll thêm that háte thee. 9. Thou shalt make them as an oven of fire, in the time of thy anger : the Lord shall trouble them in his wrath, and fire shall devour them.

10. Their fruit shalt thou destrôy fróm the earth : and their seed from among the children óf men.

11. For they have intended êvîls against thee : they have devised counsels which they have not been ablê tô estáblish.

12. For thou shalt mâke them túrn their back : in thy remnants thou shalt prepáre their face.

13. Be thou exalted, O Lord, in thy ówn strength : we will sing and praise thy pówer.

Glory be to the Fâthêr [and tó the Son : and tô the Hóly Ghost].<sup>48</sup>



<sup>8043.</sup> N. The Lord shall come forth out of his holy place.N. He shall come to save his people from their sins.



[From the Octave of the Epiphany until the Passion of the Lord.]

[The ix.  $\mathbb{R}$ . being finished, the Priest.]<sup>49</sup>

 $\blacksquare$  The Canticle of Ambrose and Augustine as set forth at the Baptism of the same Augustine.











let me nev-er be confoun-ded.

[Before Lauds.]

 $\cancel{N}$ . The Lord is high above all nations.

R?. And his glory above the heavens.

sar0707.



At Lauds.<sup>51</sup>

 $\tilde{\mathcal{V}}$ . O God, come to my assistance.  $3^*$ .

Regnavit Dominus. AS:106; 1519-P:22v; 1531-P:6r; 1531:65r.<sup>52</sup>





2. Come in before his presence : with exceeding great joy.

3. Know ye that thẽ Lôrd hé is God : he made ũs, and nôt wé ourselves.

4. We are his people and the sheep of his pasture ; go ye înto his gátes is sweet, his mercy endûrêth for éver : and his truth to generation and gênerátion.

Glory be to the Fâthêr [and tó the Son : and tô the Hóly Ghost].<sup>55</sup>







Benedicite omnia opera. Daniel. iij.<sup>58</sup> [Song of the iij.Children.]

all ye works of the Lord, bléss the Lord : praise and exalt him above all for éver.

2. O ye angels of the Lord, bléss the Lord : O ye heavens, bléss the Lord.

3. O all ye waters that are above the heavens, bléss the Lord : O all ye powers of the Lord, bléss the Lord.

4. O ye sun and moon, bléss the Lord : O ye stars of heaven, bléss the Lord.

5. O every shower and dew, bless ye the Lord : O all ye spirits of God, bless the Lord.

6. O ye fire and heat, bléss the Lord : O ye cold and heat, bléss the Lord.

 7. O ye dews and hoar frosts, bléss the Lord : O ye frost and cold, bléss the Lord.

8. O ye ice and snow, bléss the Lord : O ye nights and days, bléss the Lord.

9. O ye light and dârkness, bléss the Lord : O ye lightnings and clouds, bléss the Lord.

10. O let the earth bléss the Lord : yea, let it praise and exalt him above âll for éver.

II. O ye mountains and hills, bléss the Lord : O all ye things that spring up in the earth, bléss the Lord.

12. O ye fountains, bléss the Lord : O ye seas and rivers, bléss the Lord. 13. O ye whales, and all that move in the wâters, bléss the Lord : O all ye fowls ôf the âir, bléss the Lord.

14. O all ye beasts and câttle, bléss the Lord : O ye sõns of mên, bléss the Lord.

15. O let Îsrãel bléss the Lord : let them praise and exalt him above âll for éver.

16. O ye priests of the Lord, bless the Lord : O ye servants of the Lord, bless the Lord.

17. O ye spirits and souls of the jûst,

bléss the Lord : O ye holy and humble of heart, bléss the Lord.

18. O Ananias, Azarias, and Misaẽl, blêss yé the Lord : praise and exalt him abõve âll for éver.

19. Let us bless the Father and the Son, with the Hóly Ghost : let us praise and exalt him above all for éver.

20. Blessed art Thou, O Lord, in the firmamênt of heaven : and worthy to be praised, and glorious, and exalted above all for éver.<sup>59</sup>



the Lord : sing a hymn, and ex-alt him a-bove all for ev-er.

Spiritus omnis. AS:107; 1519-P:25r, 26r; 1531-P:6r; 1531:65r.<sup>60</sup>



Lord.

5. For he spôke, and they were made : he commanded, and they were creáted.

6. He hath established them for ever, and for âges of áges : he hath made a decree, and it shall not pass away.

7. Praise the Lord from the earth : ye dragons, and all ye deeps :

8. Fire, hail, snow, ice, stormy winds : which fulfil his word.

9. Mountains and all hills : fruitful trées and all cédars :

Psalm cxlviiij. Cantate Domino.

Ing ye to the Lôrd ã new cán-Eticle : let his praise be in the chûrch óf the saints.

2. Let Israel rejoice in him that máde him : and let the children of Sion bẽ jôyful in their king.

3. Let them praise his name in choir : let them sing to him with the timbrel and the psaltery.

4. For the Lord is well pleased with his people : and he will exalt the meek ûnto salvátion.

5. The saints shall rejoice in glory :

Psalm cl. Laudate Dominum.

Raise ye the Lord in his hôly pláces : praise ye him in the firmament of his power.

2. Praise ye him for his mighty acts :

10. Beasts and all cattle : serpents and feathered fowls :

11. Kings of the earth and all people : princes and all judges of the earth :

12. Young men and maidens ; let the old with the younger, praise the nâme óf the Lord : for his name alõne is exálted.

13. The praise of him is above heaven and earth : and he hath exalted the hồrn of his people.

14. A hỹmn to áll his saints : to the children of Israel, a people approaching tó him.

they shall be joyful in their beds.

6. The high praises of God shall be in their mouth : and two-edged swords in their hands.

7. To execute vengeance upon the nátions : chastisements among the people.

8. To bind their kings with fetters : and their nobles with manacles of iron.

9. To execute upon them the judgment thất is written : this glorỹ is to áll his saints.

praise ye him according to the multitude of his greatness.

3. Praise him with the sound of trúmpet : praise him with psâlterý



Let these preceding Antiphons always be sung at Lauds on Sundays when a new History is begun with full service : and when the last Sunday service is observed before lxx. and before Advent. [However when any Feast of ix. Lessons falls on a Sunday in which the beginning of a History would be celebrated, then on the Sunday immediately following is sung this single Antiphon The Lord hath reigned. unless it is the final Sunday before Septuagesima or before Advent, in which case all the Antiphons are sung.]<sup>62</sup> However on the intermediate Sundays only the Antiphon The Lord hath reigned. is sung.

Chapter. Rev. vij. [12.]

Enediction, and glory, and wisdom, and thanksgiving, honour, and power, and strength to our God for ever and ever. Amen.  $[\mathbb{R}^n]$ Thanks be to God.

This Chapter is said at Lauds on all Sundays from Domine ne in ira. until lxx. and from Deus omnium. until the Advent of the Lord, when the service is of the Sunday. [Likewise let the Versicle The Lord hath reigned. be sung in the same way.]<sup>63</sup>

I On all Sundays from Domine ne in ira. until xl. when the service is of the Sunday,

the following Hymn is sung at Lauds.









Pa-raclete. A-men.

8034.  $\cancel{V}$ . The Lord hath reigned.

R. He is clothed with beauty,<sup>67</sup> alleluya.

Let this Versicle together with the preceding Chapter be said at Lauds on all Sundays until lxx. and from Deus omnium. until the Advent of the Lord : when the service is of the Sunday.

From lxx. to xl.

8027.  $\cancel{N}$ . Lord, thou hast been our refuge.  $\cancel{N}$ . From generation to generation.

> During the summer on Sundays and ferias until Advent the following Hymn is sung at Lauds whether the service be of the Sunday or of the feria.<sup>68</sup>

Ecce jam noctis. 1519-P:27r; HS:70r; 1531-P:7v; 1531:173r.<sup>69</sup>





- $\cancel{N}$ . The Lord hath reigned.
- R. He is clothed with beauty, alleluya.

8034.

[Then let the proper Antiphon of the Sunday or Feast be begun.]

🖫 Lessed be the Lord Gốd of

Ísrael : because he hath visi-

ted and wrought the re-

2. And hath raised up an horn of salvâtion tó us : in the house of Dâ-

3. As he spoke by the mouth of his

4. Salvation from our énemies : and

5. To perform mercy to our fathers :

6. The oath, which he swore to Abrahâm our fáther : thất hê would

7. That being delivered from the

hând õf our énemies : we may sêrve

and to remember his hôly téstament.

from the hand of all that hate us.

hốly próphets : who are frốm the be-

demption of his people.

vid his servant.

ginning.

grant to us.

Canticle of Zachary. Luke. j.<sup>70</sup> (68.) Benedictus.

him without fear.

8. In holiness and jûstice before him : áll our days.

9. And thou, child, shalt be called the prophet ôf the Highest : for thou shalt go before the face of the Lôrd to prepáre his ways.

10. To give knowledge of salvation  $t\hat{\tilde{o}}$  his people : unto the remission of their sins.

 Through the bowels of the mêrcy óf our God : in which the Orient from on high hãth vîsitéd us.

12. To enlighten them that sit in darkness, and in the shâdow óf death : to direct our feet intô the wáy of peace.

Glory be to the Fâthēr [and tó the Son : and tô the Hóly Ghost.]<sup>71</sup>

[Let the proper Antiphon of the Sunday or Feast be recommenced and sung through.]

[ $\mathscr{V}$ . The Lord be with you.  $\mathscr{R}$ . And with thy spirit.  $\mathscr{V}$ . Let us pray. 103<sup>\*</sup>. *The Prayer of the Sunday or Feast is said.* 

 $\tilde{\mathcal{V}}$ . The Lord be with you. R? And with thy spirit.

 $\tilde{V}$ . Let us bless the Lord.] 109<sup>\*</sup>.

## [For the Peace of the Church.]

[Said without note.]<sup>72</sup>

Psalm cxxij. Ad te levavi oculos meos.

O thee have I lifted up my eyes : who dwellest in heaven.

2. Behold as the eyes of servants : are on the hands of their masters,

3. As the eyes of the handmaid are on the hands of her mistress : so are our eyes unto the Lord our God, until he have mercy on us.

4. Have mercy on us, O Lord, have mercy on us : for we are greatly filled

with contempt.

5. For our soul is greatly filled ; we are a reproach to the rich : and contempt to the proud.

Glory be to the Father. &c.

[N.] Kyrie eleyson. [N.] Christe eleyson. [N.] Kyrie eleyson.

or  $[\mathcal{N}]$  Lord, have mercy.  $[\mathcal{R}]$  Christ, have mercy.  $[\mathcal{N}]$  Lord, have mercy.

[N] Our Father. [5]. [privately through to] And lead us [not into temptation].

- [R] But deliver [us from evil].
- $[\mathcal{N}]$  O Lord, arise, help us.
- $[R^{\star}]$  And deliver us for thy Name's sake.
- $[\cancel{N}]$  O Lord God of Hosts, convert us.
- $[R^{2}]$  Shew thy face, and we shall be saved.
- $[\mathcal{X}]$  Hear my prayer, [O Lord].
- $[R^{2}]$  And let my cry [come unto thee].
- $[\mathcal{X}]$  The Lord be with you.
- $[R^{2}]$  And with thy spirit.

 $[\mathcal{N}.$  Let us pray.]

### Prayer.

Avourably receive, we beseech thee,<sup>73</sup> O Lord, the prayers of thy Church : that being delivered from all adversities and errors, she

may safely serve thee in freedom, and grant us thy peace in all our days. Through Christ our Lord. [*R*. Amen.]



[Hymnale 1525.]

### Notes, pages [1]-[66].

<sup>1</sup> Seneca, *Medea*, 176. 'animum' is often translated 'courage' or 'character'.

<sup>2</sup> Richard Sampson LL. D. (d. 1554.) was Dean of the Royal Chapel 1516-1554, Bishop of Chichester 1535-40, and finally Bishop of Lichfield 1543-54. He was also a composer, and this may help to explain why his expertise is mentioned here in relation to the *Antiphonale*. According to Christopher Wordsworth (*The Old Service-Books*, 105) the writer, Brian Row, was an Etonian, born at Macclesfield, who passed on to Kings College, Cambridge in 1499. He gives credit to Dr. [John] Sampson (d. 1519), Vice-Provost of his college, for correcting the Sarum Antiphoner.

<sup>3</sup> 1519-P:1v. This dedication also appears in 1520-P:1v. tr. HJ.

<sup>4</sup> SB-P:1.

<sup>5</sup> SB-P:1. 'De consecratione' is the third part of the *Decretum Gratiani*.

<sup>6</sup> Eccl. 18:23.

<sup>7</sup> Privately. Standing. See AS:1; US:II-208.

<sup>8</sup> According to SB:mdii. the *Ave Maria*. was introduced into England in 1237 and is not found with its last clause 'Holy Mary' &c. prior to the Reformation except here in the Great Breviary of 1531. The final clause was not officially adopted in the Roman Use until the publication of *Breviarium Romanum*. in 1568.

<sup>9</sup> According to AS:1. and US:II-208. the Creed is not said before any of the offices.

<sup>10</sup> The chants for the Invitatory Psalm appear in Tome D-1, pages 4\*-48\*.

<sup>11</sup> 'quoniam non repellet Dominus plebem suam' is in Jerome's *Versio Romana*. The Invitatory Psalm is the sole survivor of this version in the Psalms of the Breviary.

<sup>12</sup> 'ante Deum' (before God) does not appear in the the *Vulgate*.

<sup>13</sup> In BL-52359:72r. 'Dómine' is set C.DED.CDCCB; 'psalmis' is set DCDECCB.AG; 'jubilémus' is set A.CDC.CBA.CABCBAG.

<sup>14</sup> Following 1519-P:3r. and 1520:33r. the ending would be thus:



In PEN:141r. 'noster' is set EFDDCD.D. In BL-52359:206r. 'nomen' is set EFED.EF; 'suávis' is set DC.D.EFE; 'confitémini illi' is set A.G.FE.DE.E EFDCD.D; 'ipse' is set EFGGF.ED. BL-

52359:206r. indicates Tone II. for Venite.

<sup>15</sup> In 1520:43r 'Adapériat' begins CD.D.

<sup>16</sup> In AS:16. 'Veníte adorémus' is set A.F.GA GF.G.GG.F.

<sup>17</sup> In BL-52359:162v. the final 'allelúya' is set FGA.GF.G.F.

<sup>18</sup> B<sub>b</sub> appears throughout in *Hymnale* 1516:15v, 1541:15v and in 1555:15v. No flat appears in 1525:15v.

<sup>19</sup> 1519-P:3r. The rubric in 1531-P:1v. does not distinguish between dominical and ferial melodies since the *Breviary* has no music: '*From* Deus omnium. *until the Advent of the Lord whether on Sundays* or on week days : when the service is of the Sunday or the week day the following Hymn is said at Matins.'

 $^{20}$  PHM:16. shows the third neume as ED. Compare *Ecce jam noctis*. [62]. 1519-P:3r. includes the ferial melody here. In this edition it appears at matins of feria ij.

<sup>21</sup> In 1531-P. the rubrics and antiphons follow their respective psalms. In this edition the rubrics and incipits follow the format of 1519-P–1520-P, where the rubrics and incipits appear before the psalms.

<sup>22</sup> The first eight Antiphons of Matins in both Advent and after Trinity display an ascending sequence of modes I-VIII.

- <sup>23</sup> 1519-P:3v.
- <sup>24</sup> 1519-P:4r. is given in the F-clef.
- <sup>25</sup> In 1519-P:5r. 'law of the Lord he doth meditate' appears a third lower.
- <sup>26</sup> Except in some of the Commons of Saints.
- <sup>27</sup> Except in some of the Commons of Saints.
- <sup>28</sup> 1519-P:10r.
- <sup>29</sup> In 1519-P:10r. the incipit 'Pulchrióres' ends with a single neume C.
- <sup>30</sup> BL-52359:241. has 'consérva', set G.GAB.A.
- <sup>31</sup> 'iij. nocturno'. 1531-P:4v.
- <sup>32</sup> 'iij. nocturno', 1531-P:4v.
- <sup>33</sup> AS:pl. D and 1519-P:12v. and 13v. begin on A. In 1519-:13f. 'sperávi' is set G.GABAG.A.
- <sup>34</sup> 1519-P:13r.

<sup>35</sup> In AS:pl. E. no neume appears for the third syllable of 'concípiet'. 1519-P:13v. and 14v. have no flats. AS:pl. E. and BL-52359:5r. and BL-52359:242v. include the flats. In BL-52359:242v. 'Emánuel' appears a third higher.

<sup>36</sup> In AS:pl. E. a later hand appears to have added a flat at 'pio'. 1519-P:14v. has no flats. In Pen:134v. 'purgans' is set GB<sub>b</sub>.B<sub>b</sub>. In BL-f2359:242v. 'purgans is set GB<sub>b</sub>.A.

- <sup>37</sup> 1519-P:14v.
- <sup>38</sup> 1519-P:14v. and 17r. show no flats. In BL-52359:5r. 'reges' is set FGFF.DC.
- <sup>39</sup> 1519-P:17v. has no flats. In 1519-P:17v. 'Oriétur' is set F.EFD.DC.F.
- <sup>40</sup> In BL-52359:243v. 'arma' is set B.A.
- <sup>41</sup> In AS:pl. F. 'Dómini lúcidum' is set GA.AG.G G.F.E.
- <sup>42</sup> In AS:pl. G. 'salutífero' is set CB.AG.AB.AG.G. BL-52359:243v. has 'de thálamo'; 'salutífero' is set CB.AG.AB.AG.G.

<sup>43</sup> 1519-P:19r. has no flats. AS:pl.G. indicates a key signature of B<sub>b</sub> throughout. BL-52359:244r. indicates B-flat until 'fulgens'.

<sup>44</sup> In 1519-P:18v. the clef appears a third lower. In Pen:42v. and BL-52359:74r. this antiphon appears a fourth higher with a B-flat clef. In BL-52359:74r. 'petitiónes' is set (transposed) E.F.GF.G.GA.E.E.

<sup>45</sup> 1531-P:5v. has 'perpétuo'. In AS:301. 'témpore' is set C.BAGF.A. AS:301. has simply G as the first neume. In PEN:135r. 'mitte' is set ABCB.AG.

<sup>46</sup> 1531:4v. and BL-52359:244r. have 'ómnibus homínibus'. BL-52359:244r. gives no music for 'homínibus'; 'Dóminus' is set E.D.C. In 1519-P:20r 'semper' is set GG.E; 'Dóminus' is set E.D.C; a B<sub>b</sub> signature is used throughout. BL-52359:244r. has no flats. In AS:pl. G. at 'modéstia' the second neume is missing.

<sup>47</sup> Pen:135r. indicates B-flat throughout the antiphon.

- <sup>48</sup> 1519-P:20r.
- <sup>49</sup> 1519-P:20v.

<sup>50</sup> 1519-P:21v. has 'tuis fámulis' and omits 'in' of 'in glória numerári.' In BL-52359:3721519-P:20v 'chérubin' is set C.C.B. BL-52359:372. includes only up to 'sempitérnus est Fílius. Tu'. The *Te Deum.* is usually identified as Mode III. However, the Sarum version includes the neuma of Mode IV. In point of fact the melody shifts between the characteristic registers of Modes III. and IV.

<sup>51</sup> See the rubric on page [58]. regarding the use of antiphons at Lauds.

<sup>52</sup> BL-52359:75r. has 'sedes paráta'; no music appears at 'paráta'.

<sup>53</sup> SB-P:29.

<sup>54</sup> The flat appears only in AS:107. In BL-52359:75r. 'jubilémus et' is set G.E.FED.ED DF.

- <sup>55</sup> 1519-P:23r.
- <sup>56</sup> 1519-P:24r. has no B<sub>b</sub>; '-deam virtútem tuam et glóriam tuam.' is set a third lower.
- <sup>57</sup> 1519-P:25r. and PEN:43v. set 'hymnum' EFE.DE.

<sup>58</sup> In 1519-P:24r. the first two verses of the *Benedicite*. are set out in Tonus Peregrinus. This setting appears in Tome  $D-2:73^*$ .

<sup>59</sup> XX. 33-34 form a Doxology which takes the place of the usual *Gloria Patri*.

<sup>60</sup> In AS:107 'laudet' is set AGCb.AB.

- <sup>61</sup> 1519-P:26r.
- <sup>62</sup> 1519-P:26v.
- <sup>63</sup> 1519-P:26v.

<sup>64</sup> HS:17v has 'prévigil', not 'pérvigil'. 1531:65v. has 'Surgámus omnes' and 'lapsus cadunt'.

<sup>65</sup> 1519-P:27r.

<sup>66</sup> 1519-P:27r.

- <sup>67</sup> 'induit se', *Brev.* 1483.
- <sup>68</sup> 'I This Melody is sung from the Octave of the Holy Trinity through to the Advent of the Lord when the Ooffice is of the Sunday.' 1519-P:27r.

<sup>69</sup> HS:70r. has only E for the third neume.

 $^{70}$  1531-P:7v. In 1519-P:27v the first two verses of *Benedíctus* are given in Tonus Peregrinus. This setting appears in Tome D-2: 77<sup>\*</sup>.

- <sup>71</sup> 1519-P:28r.
- <sup>72</sup> SB-P:55-56. The following Psalm, Sentences and Prayer are said on 'kneeling days'.
- <sup>73</sup> 'quésumus' does not appear here in all sources.