THE SARUM RITE Sarum Breviary Noted. Scholarly Edition.

Volume D.

Part 1.

Pages 1*-52*.

To be said before the Hours.

At the beginning of the Hours.

Invitatory Psalm Tones.

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To be said before the Hours.

Before the beginning of the Hours the Lord's Prayer is always said: and likewise at the end. Likewise, Hail Mary. I believe in God. I believe in the Holy Ghost.

Brief and private Prayer before the Hours.

Pen thou my mouth, O Lord, to bless thy holy Name; cleanse my heart also from all vain thoughts that I may be worthy to be heard before the face of thy divine

Majesty. Through Jesus Christ thy Son our Lord, who liveth and reigneth with thee [in the unity of the Holy Ghost, one God, world without end. Amen].

■ The Lord's Prayer. Privately, standing.

Ur Father who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this

day our daily bread. And forgive us our debts as we forgive our debtors. And lead us not into temptation. But deliver us from evil. Amen.

■ The Angelic Salutation. Luke i. 28.

Ail Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with thee. Blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the fruit of thy womb, Jesus Christ. Holy

Mary, Mother of God, pray for us sinners, now and at the hour of death. Amen.

■ The Apostles' Creed. 1

believe in God the Father Almighty, Creator of Heaven and earth. And in Jesus Christ, his only Son, our Lord. Who was conceived by the Holy Ghost, born of the Virgin Mary, suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, dead, and buried. He descended into hell: the third day he rose again from the dead. He ascended into heaven: sitteth at the

right hand of God the Father Almighty. From thence he shall come to judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Ghost, the holy Catholic Church, the communion of Saints, the forgiveness of sins, the resurrection of the body, and life everlasting. Amen.

D-1. 1*

Before Matins.

AS:8; 1519:8v; 1531:3r.²





Lord, thou wilt open my lips.



R. And my mouth shall declare thy praise.

Before Lauds, this way.

AS:13; 1519:13v; 1531:5r.

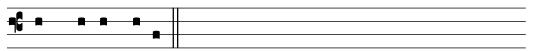




End forth, O Lord, the Lamb, the Ru-ler of the earth.



R. From Petra of the de-sert to the mount of the



daughter of Zi- on.

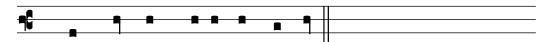
Before Compline.

AS:6; 1519-P:144v; 1531:2r; 1531-P:43v.³





Onvert us, O God our Saviour.



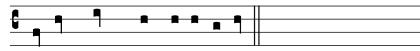
R. And turn off thy anger from us.

At the beginning of the Hours.

Let the Priest who is the Officiant of the Office sing in a high voice this way: while he singeth let him sign himself with the cross.

AS:1; 1519:4r.4





God, come to my assistance.

And immediately let the Choir respond this way.



R. O Lord, make haste to help me.

And continuing.



Glo-ry be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Ho-ly



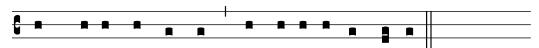
Ghost: as it was in the be-ginning, is now and ev-er shall be:



world without end. Amen. Alle-lu-ya.

At First Vespers from Septuagesima Sunday until the Mass on the Vigil of Easter, let not be sung Alleluya. but at the beginning of Vespers and the Hours in place of Alleluya. it is sung this way.

1519:128v; 1531:76r.

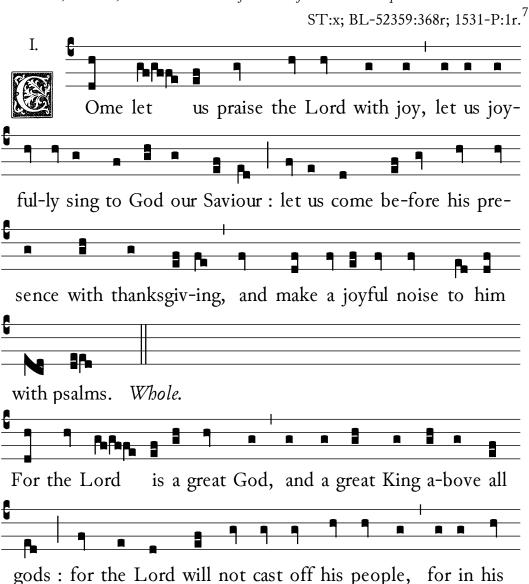


Praise be to thee, O Lord, King of e-ternal glo-ry.

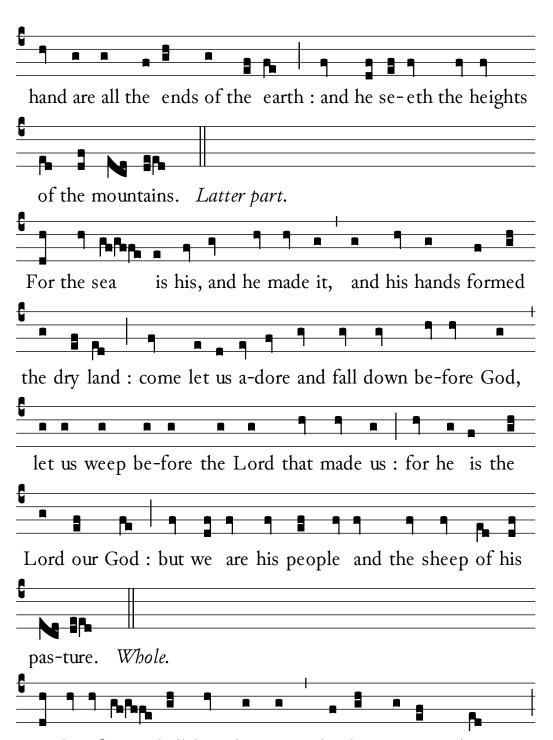
Invitatory Psalm Tones.5

First Tone.

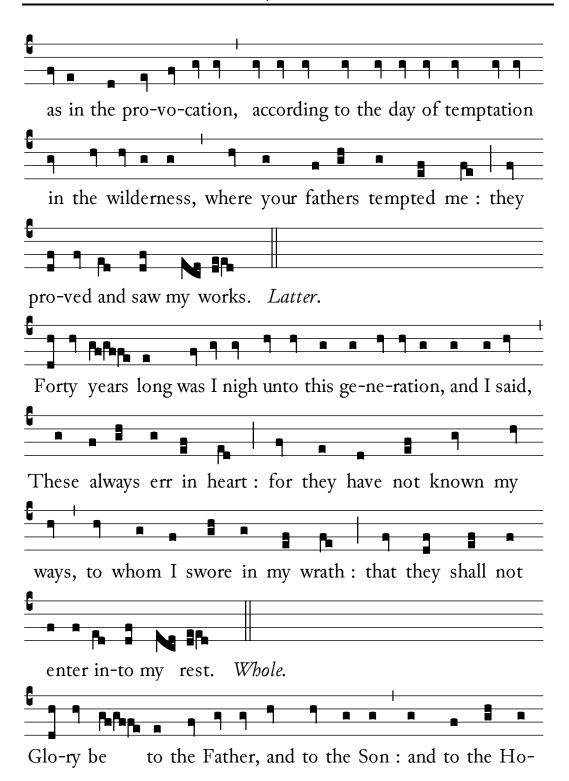
⁶This Venite. is sung in the Histories Si bona, Peto Domine and Adonay, and on these Feasts: Saint Vincent; Agatha, Virgin; Saint Peter's Chair; Mary Magdalen; Lawrence; Cecilia; and in Commons of one Confessor and Bishop.

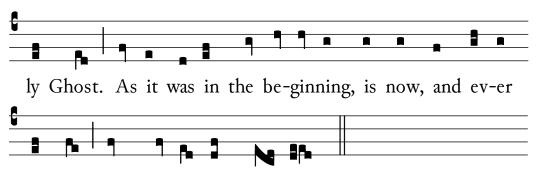


4*



To-day if you shall hear his voice, harden not your hearts:

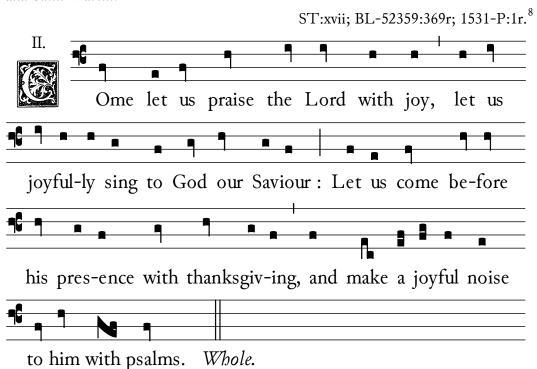


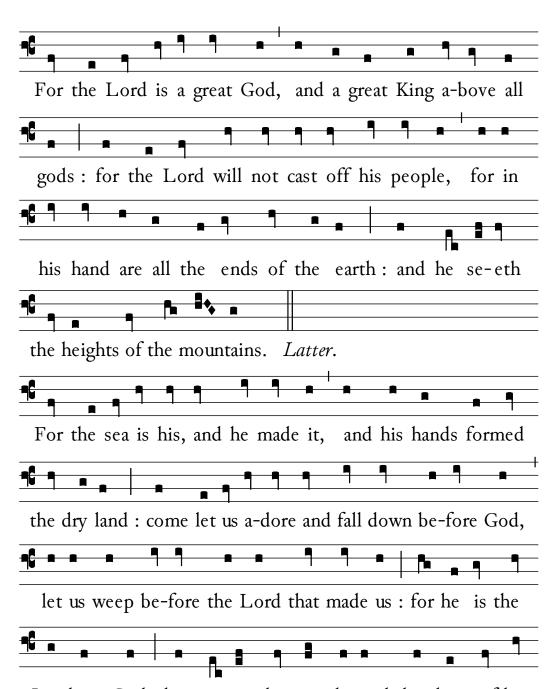


shall be: world without end. A-men. Latter part. Whole.

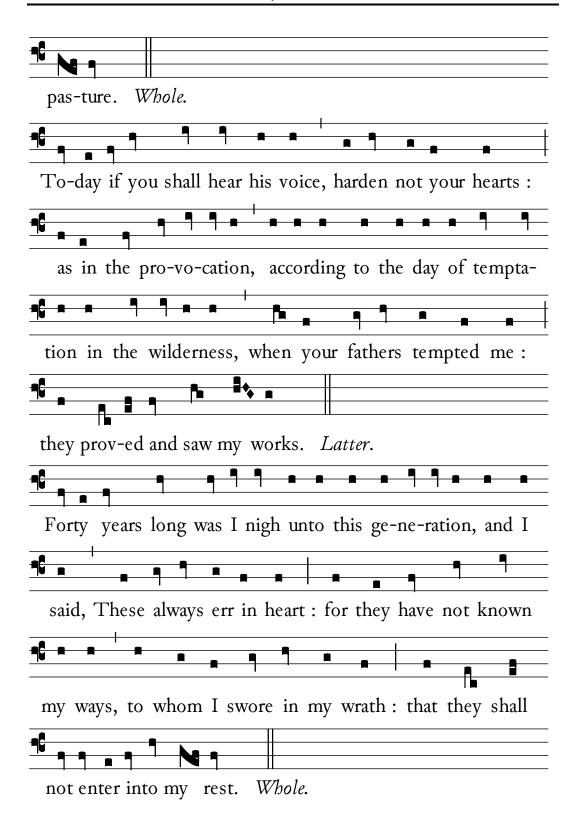
Second Tone.

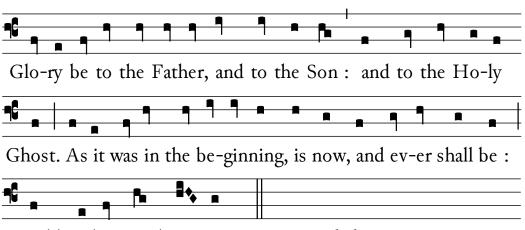
This Venite. is sung on the day of Saint Thomas, Martyr, and in the Histories Deus omnium, In principio, Adaperiat, and Vidi Dominum. On the Dedication of the Church and on these Feasts: the Conversion of Saint Paul and the Annunciation of Blessed Mary, the Commemoration of Saint Paul, Saint Peter's Chains, Saint Michael and Saint Martin.





Lord our God: but we are his people and the sheep of his

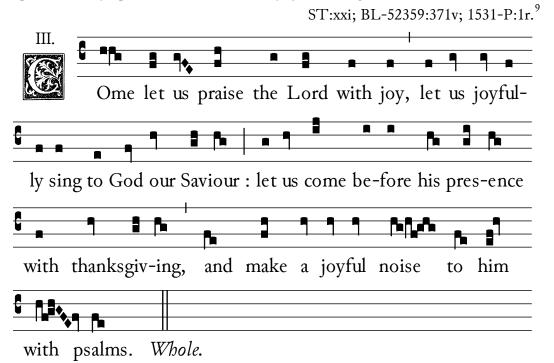


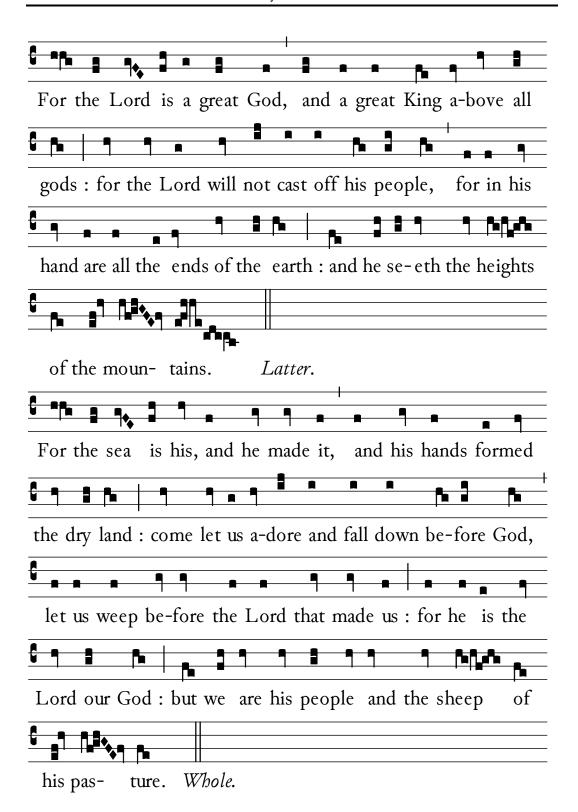


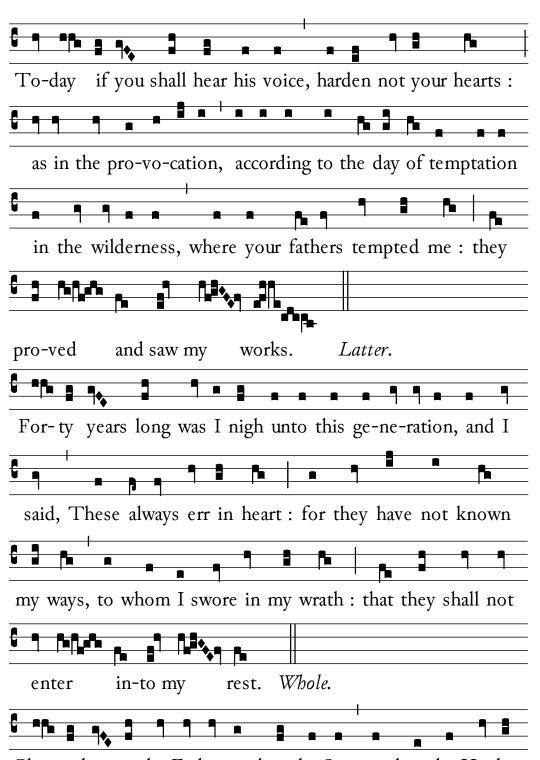
world without end. A-men. Latter. Whole.

Third Tone.

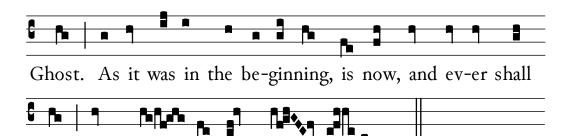
This Venite. is sung on these Feasts—Saint John the Baptist, on the Birthday of one Apostle or many Apostles, and on the Birthday of one Evangelist, as is evident.







Glo- ry be to the Father, and to the Son : and to the Ho-ly

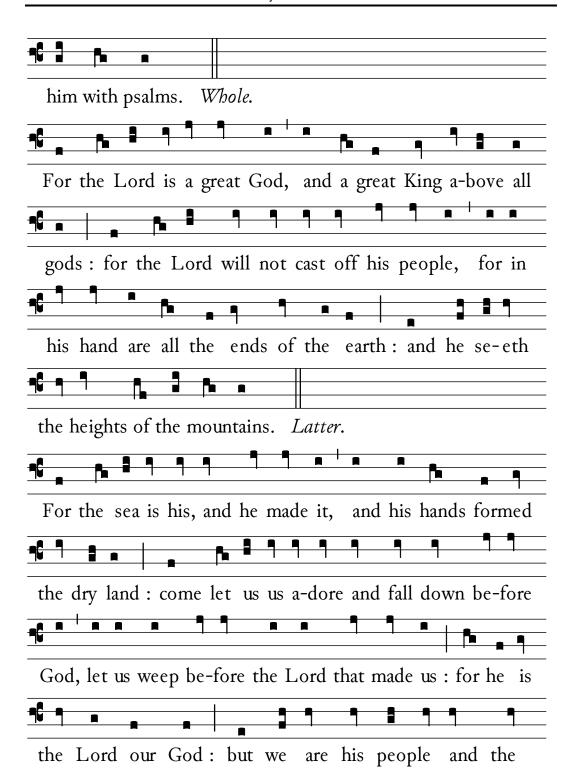


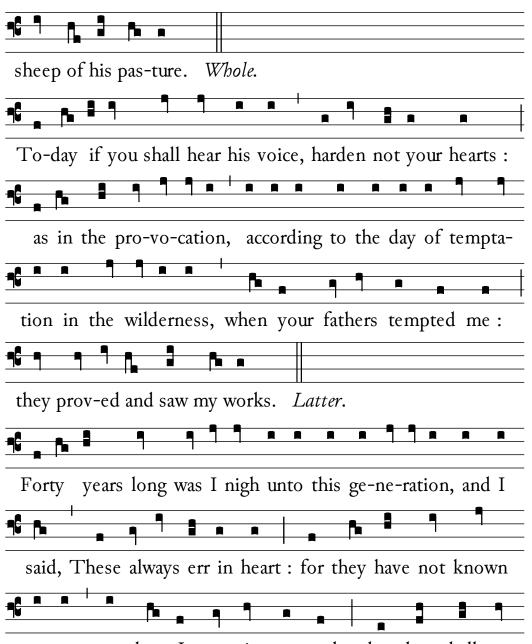
be: world with- out end. A- men. Latter. Whole.

Fourth Tone.

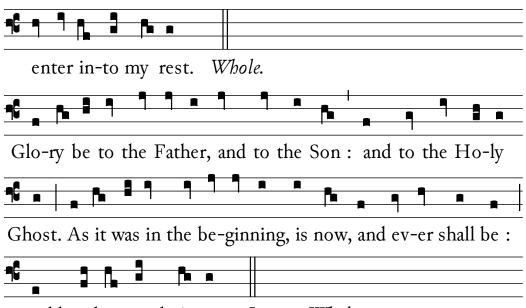
This Venite. is sung on these Sundays, namely the First, Second, and Third Sundays in the Advent of the Lord [and on Wednesday in the Ember Days of the Advent of the Lord]: and on the Vigil of the Nativity of the Lord: and on the Passion of the Lord and on the Sunday of the Palm Branches: and on the Feast of Saints Fabian and Sebastian: [and] on the Exaltation of the Holy Cross, [and] on the Feast of Saint Denis [and] on Commemorations of Blessed Mary: and on Feasts of Nine Lessons of the [Common Histories] of one Martyr: and many Martyrs and many Confessors and on Commons of one Virgin and on the Octaves of Saint Stephen and Saint John the Apostle if it shall not be a Sunday, and daily in the Octaves of the Holy Trinity and Corpus Christi when the service is of the Octave.







my ways, to whom I swore in my wrath: that they shall not

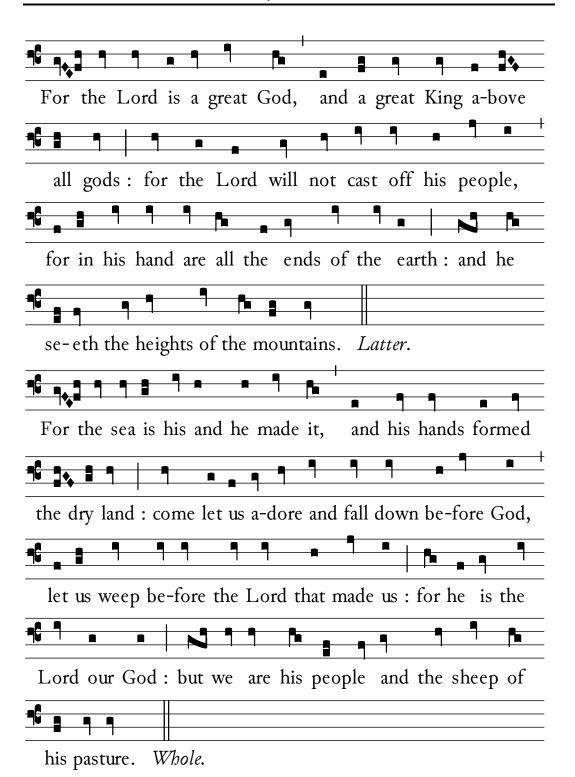


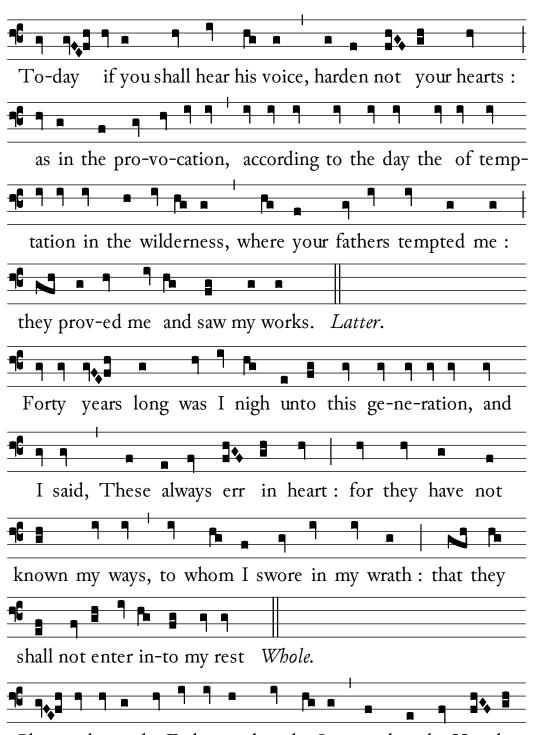
world without end. Amen. Latter. Whole.

This Venite. is sung on the Feast of Saint John, Apostle [and on the Octave of the same if it be a Sunday].

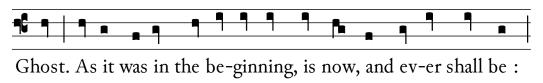


him with psalms. Whole.





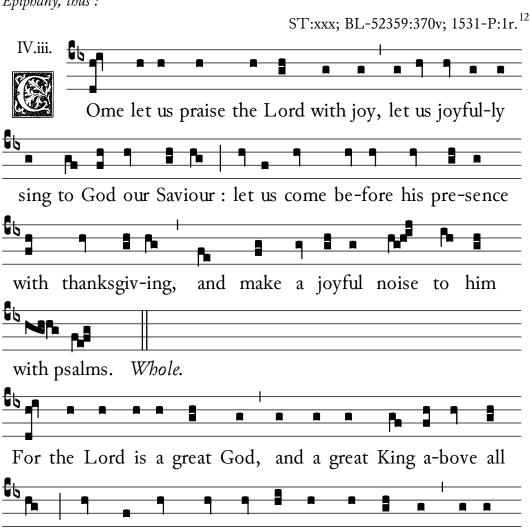
Glo- ry be to the Father, and to the Son : and to the Ho- ly



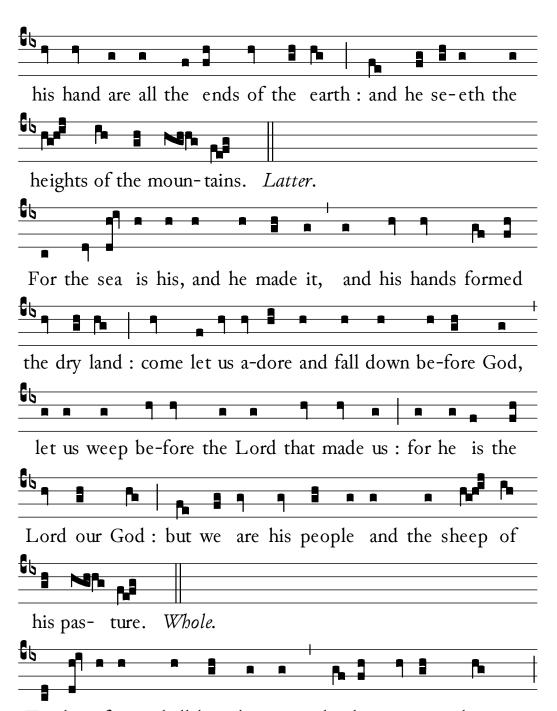


world with-out end. Amen. Latter. Whole.

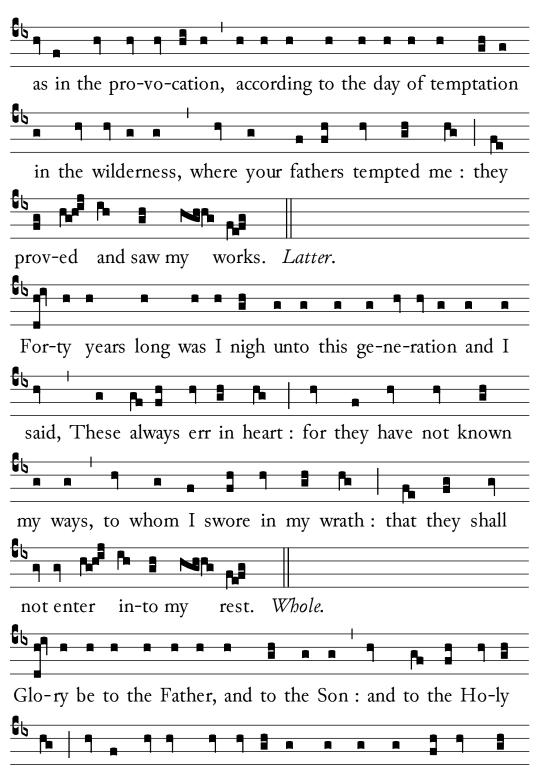
This Venite. is sung on the Nativity of the Lord and during the Octave of the Epiphany, thus:



gods: for the Lord will not cast off his people, for in



To-day if you shall hear his voice, harden not your hearts:

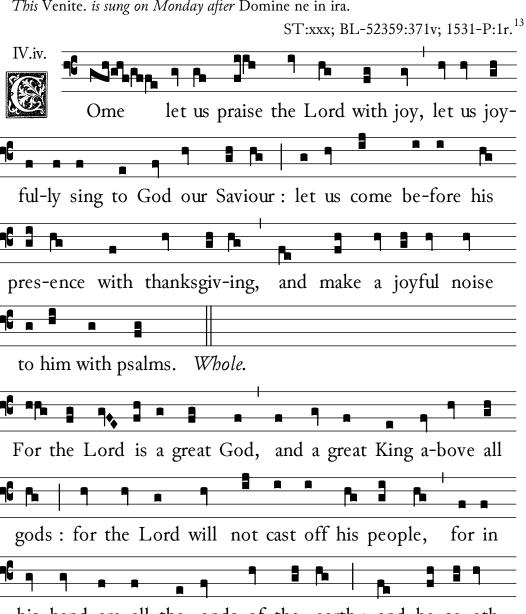


Ghost. As it was in the be-ginning, is now, and ev-er shall

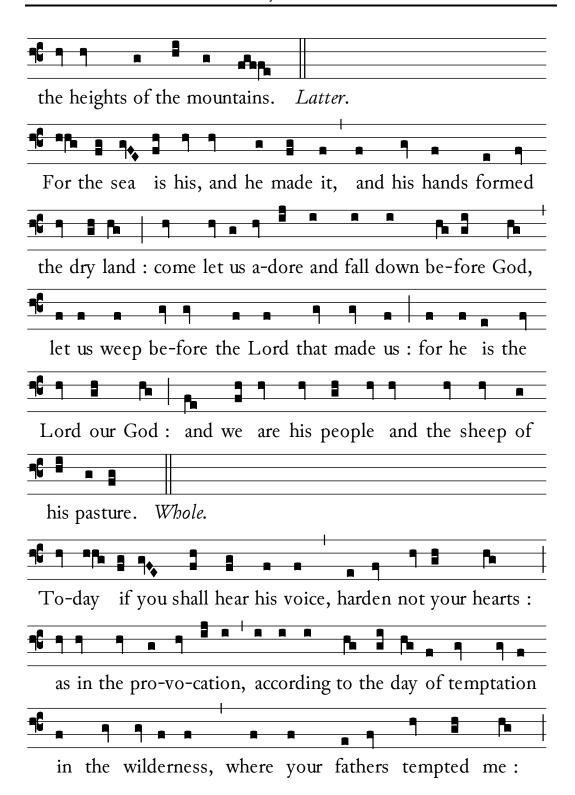


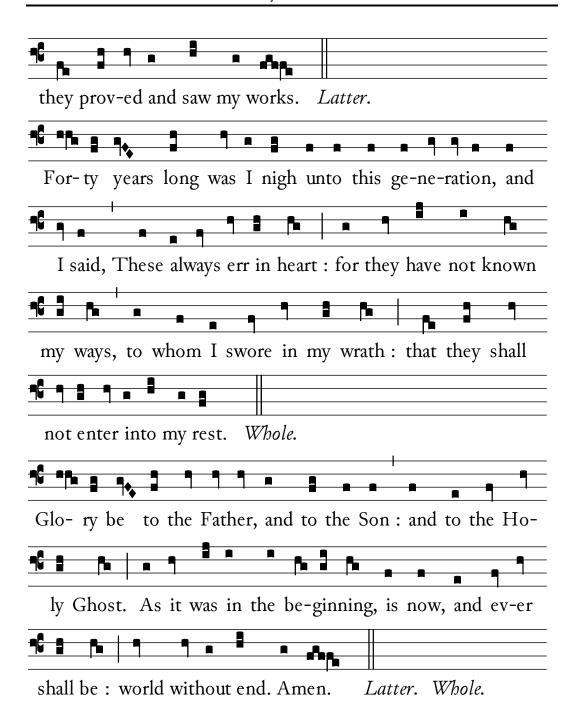
be: world with- out end. A- men. Latter. Whole.

This Venite. is sung on Monday after Domine ne in ira.



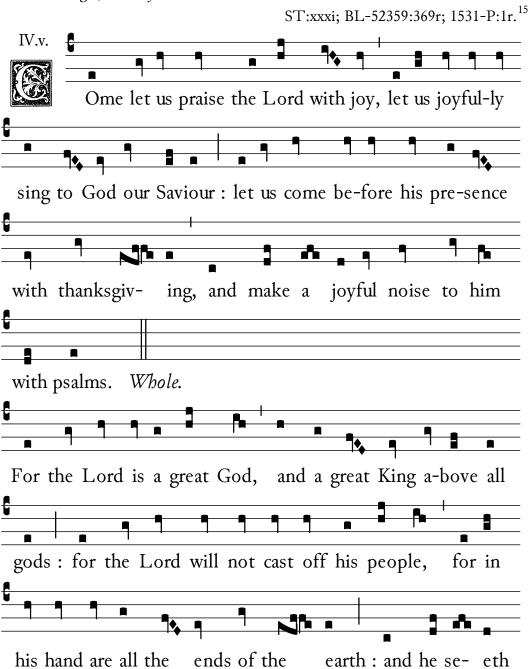
his hand are all the ends of the earth: and he se-eth

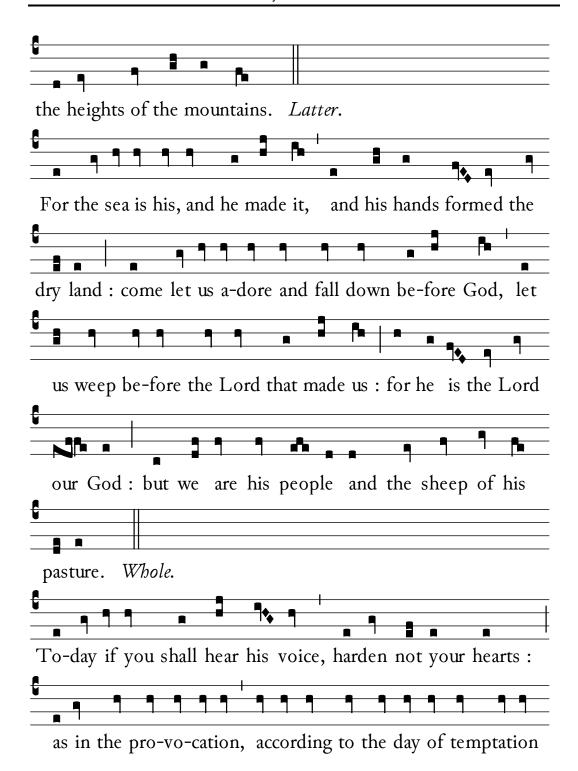


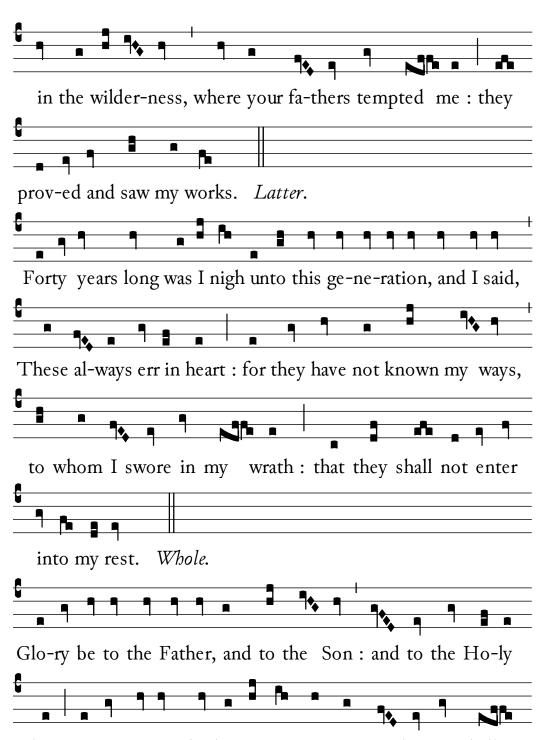


This Venite. is sung on the day of Saint Stephen and on the Octave of the same if shall be a Sunday: and on the Feast of the Holy Trinity: and on the Feast of Corpus Christi and on the Octave day of the same Feast, and on these Feasts namely Saint Nicholas, and on the Purification of Blessed Mary, the Apostles Peter and Paul, on the Invention of

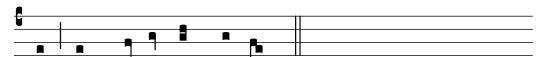
Saint Stephen, on the Assumption and Nativity of Blessed Mary and Saint Catherine the renowned Virgin, this way: 14







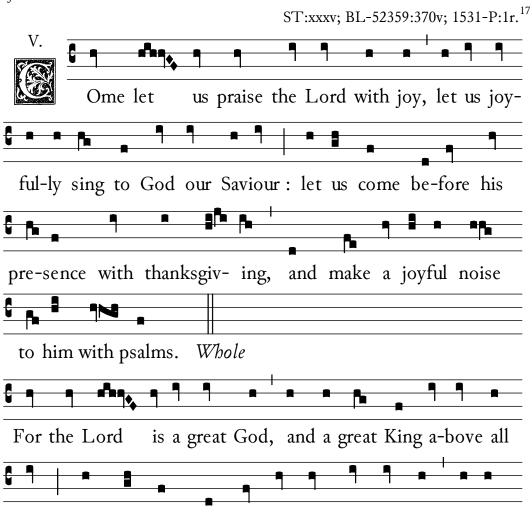
Ghost. As it was in the be-ginning, is now, and ev-er shall



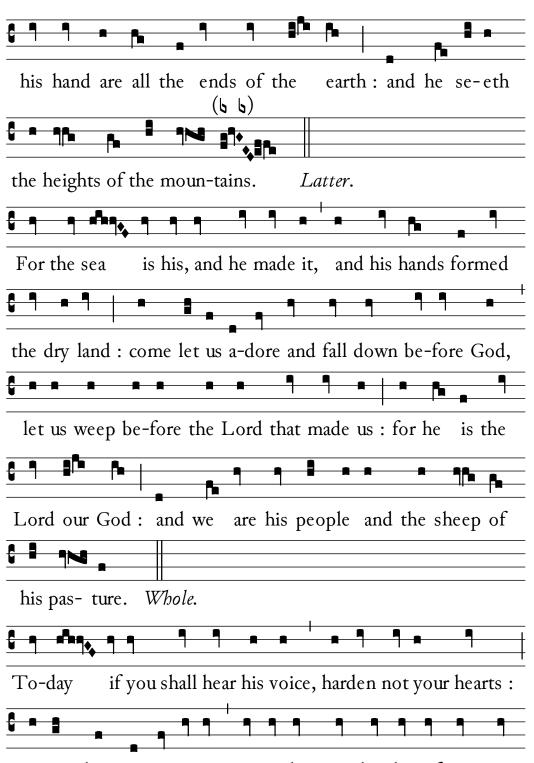
be: world without end. Amen. Latter. Whole.

Fifth Tone.

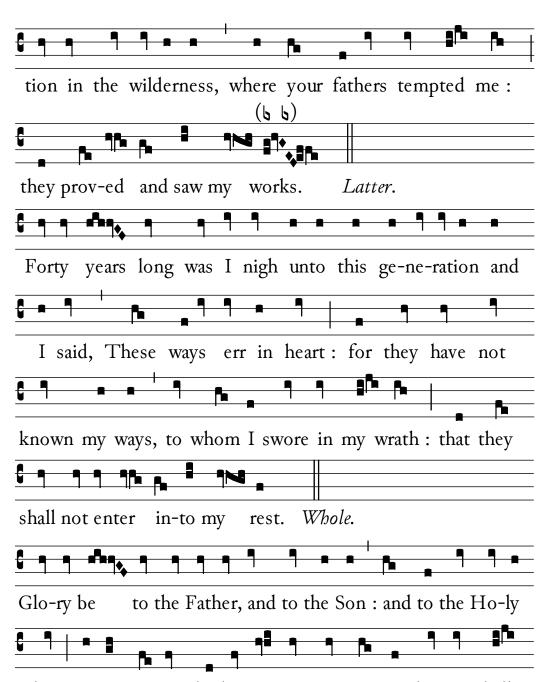
This Venite. is sung on Sundays in Eastertide and on Ascension Day and on the Day of Pentecost. ¹⁶



gods: for the Lord will not cast off his people, for in



as in the pro-vo-cation, according to the day of tempta-



Ghost. As it was in the be-gin-ning, is now, and ev-er shall



be: world with-out end. A-men.

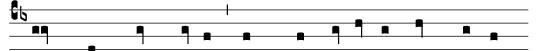
Latter. Whole.

Sixth Tone.

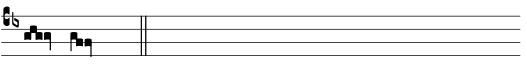
This Venite. is sung on the Feast of the [Holy] Innocents and on Easter Day and on the Feasts [of All Saints and] of Relics, thus:

ST:xlii; Sal-224:1000; 1531-P:1r. 18 VI.i. Ome let us praise the Lord with joy, let us joyful-

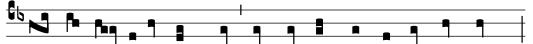
ly sing to God our Saviour: let us come be-fore his pres-



ence with thanksgiv-ing, and make a joyful noise to him



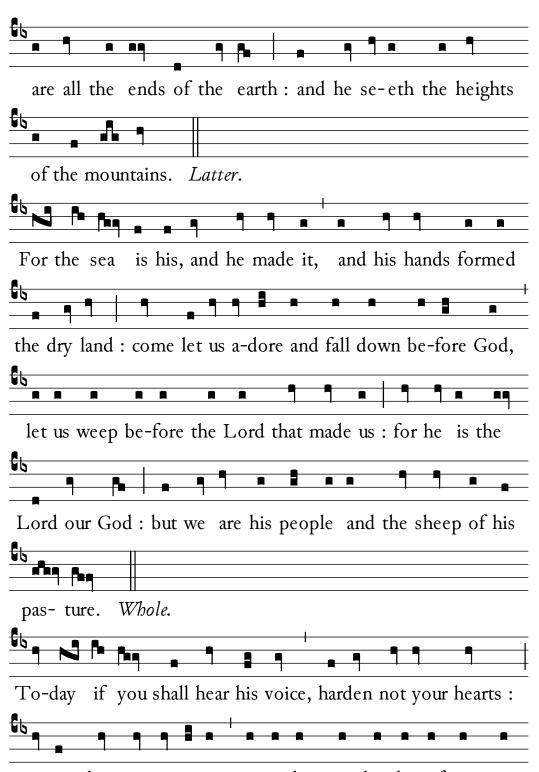
with psalms. Whole.



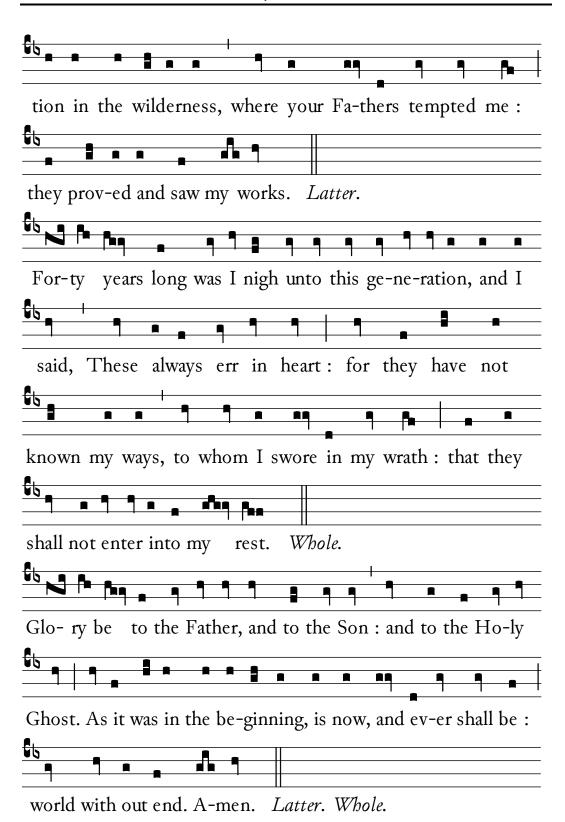
For the Lord is a great God, and a great king a-bove all gods:



for the Lord will not cast off his people, for in his hand

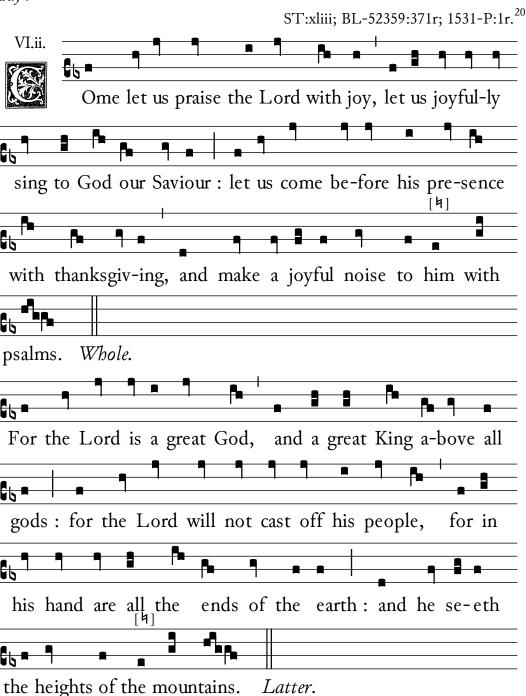


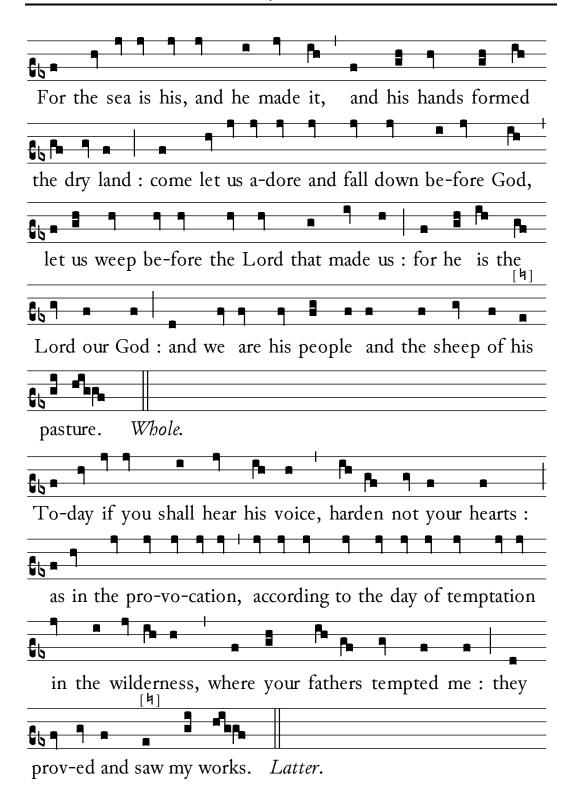
as in the pro-vo-cation, according to the day of tempta-

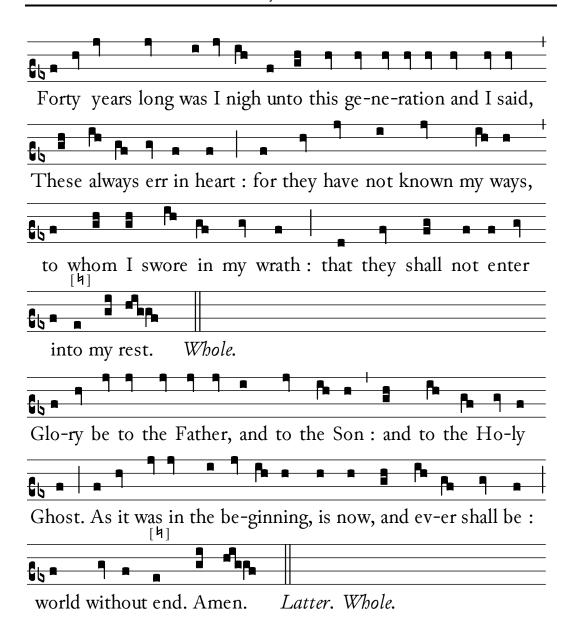


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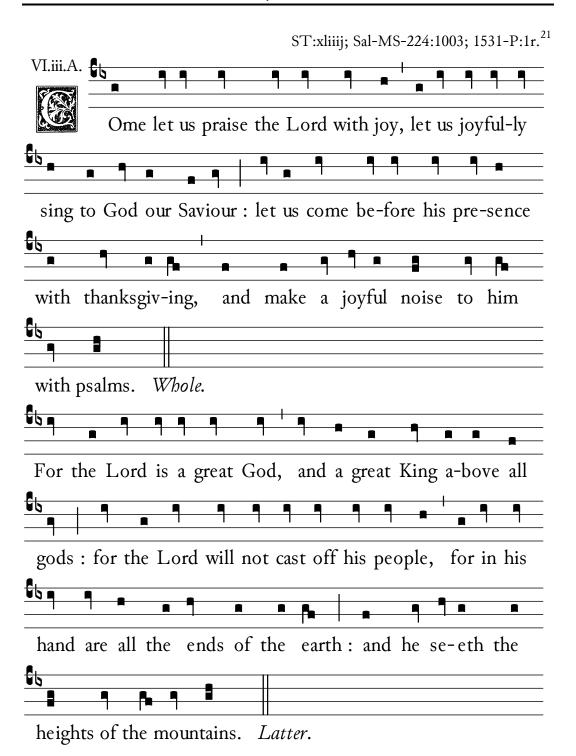
This Venite. is sung during Easter-week and on Feasts of Saints in Eastertide, this way: 19

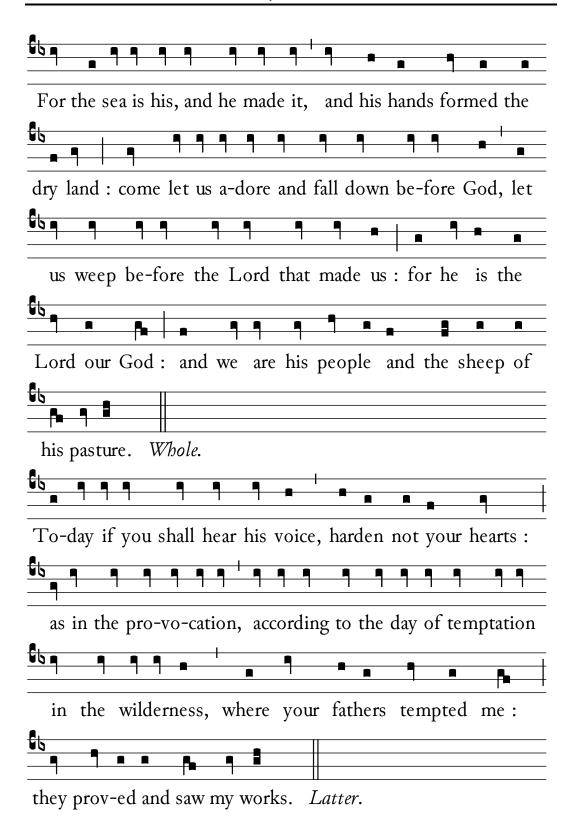


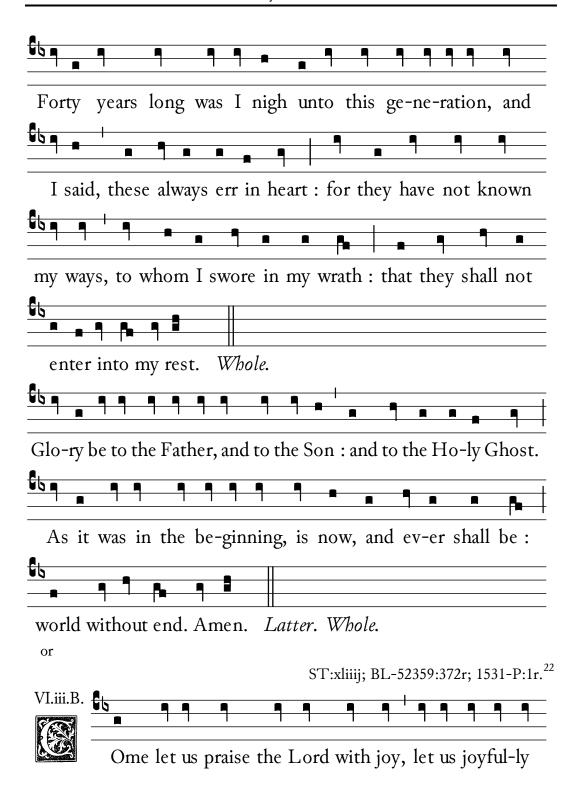


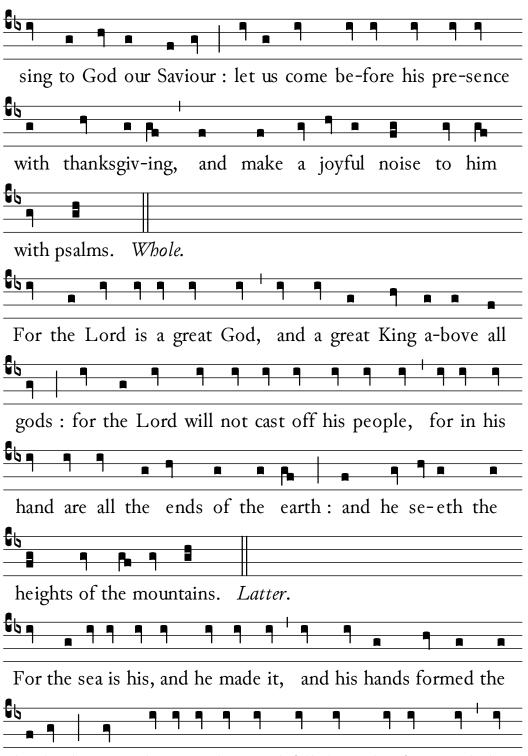


Let this Venite. be sung on the Vigil of the Epiphany, if it is not a Sunday, and on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday after Domine ne in ira. and on Tuesday of the Passion of the Lord, and on ferias in Eastertide, and on the Vigils of the Ascension of the Lord and Pentecost: and at the Invitatory The Lord, the King of Martyrs. the Invitatory The Lord, the King of Confessors. [and] the Invitatory The Lord, the King of Virgins. and on Monday in the Advent of the Lord.

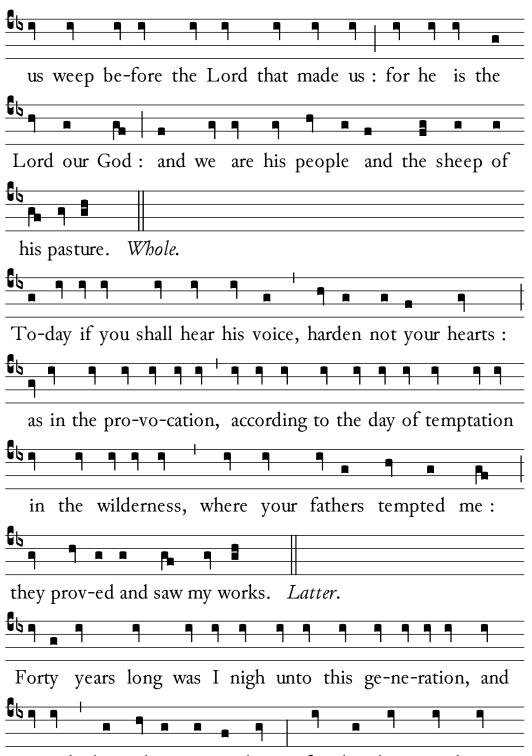




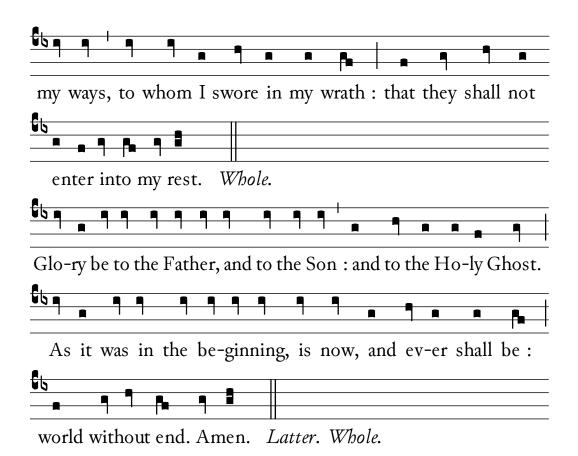




dry land: come let us a-dore and fall down be-fore God, let

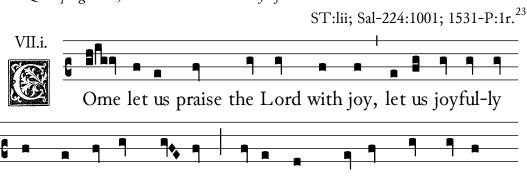


I said, these always err in heart : for they have not known

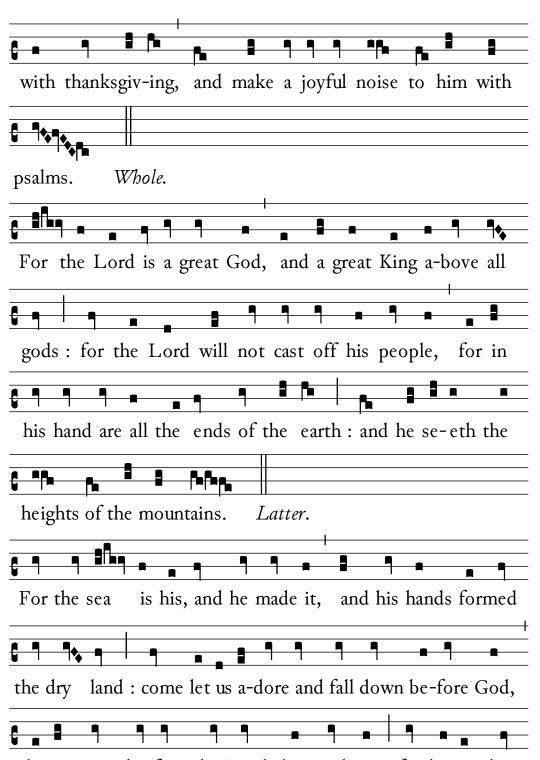


Seventh Tone.

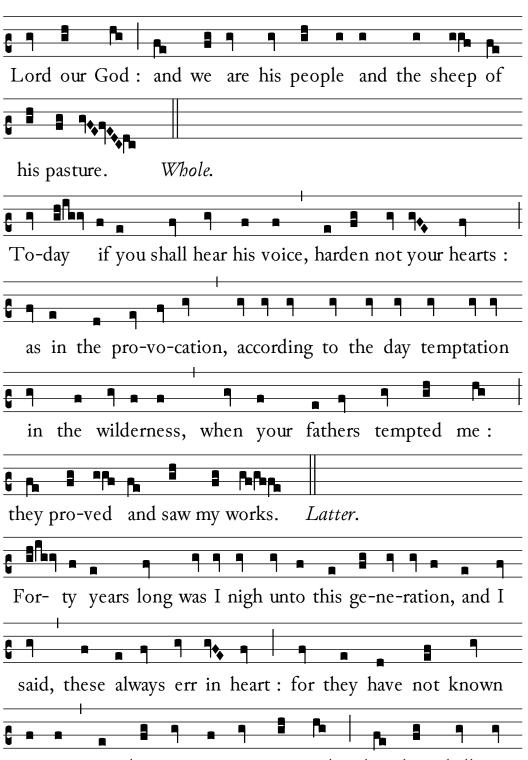
In the History Domine ne in ira. the First Sunday of Lent, the Sundays of Sexagesima and Quinquagesima, and the Fourth Sunday of Lent.



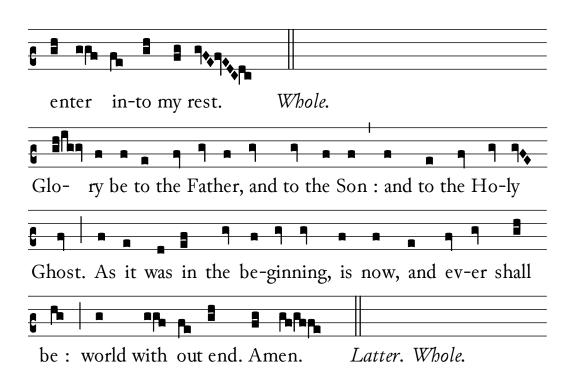
sing to God our Sav-iour : let us come be-fore his pres-ence



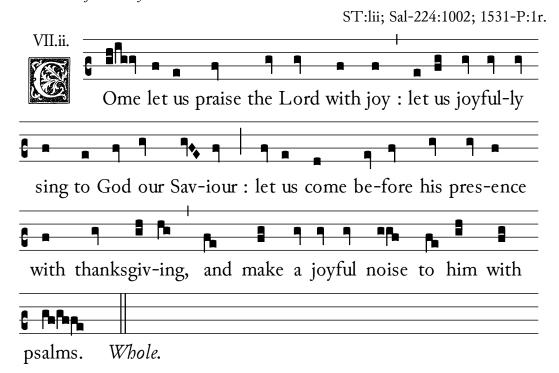
let us weep be-fore the Lord that made us: for he is the

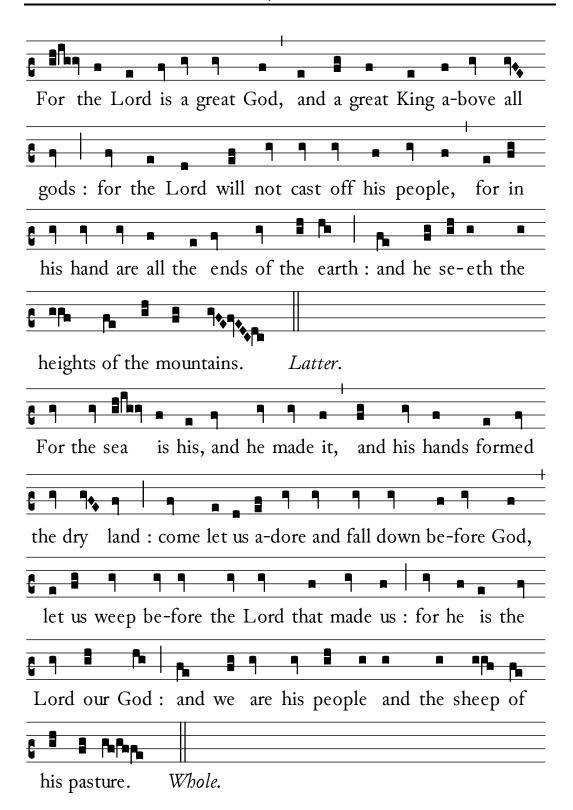


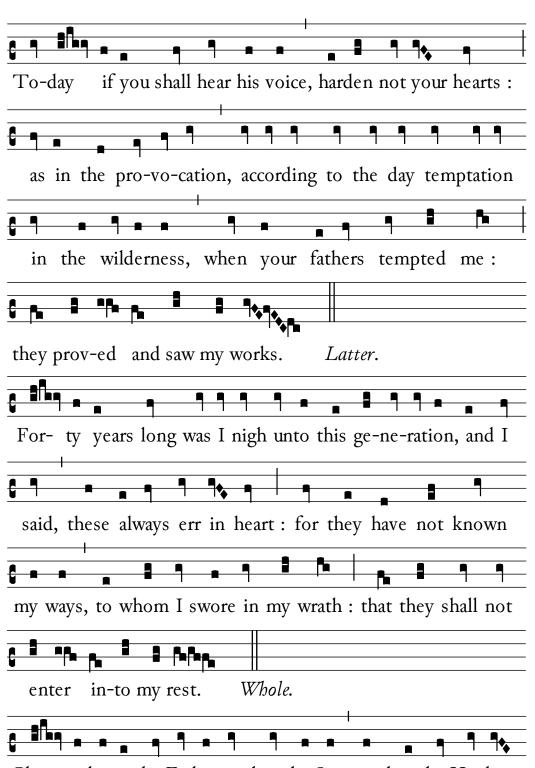
my ways, to whom I swore in my wrath: that they shall not



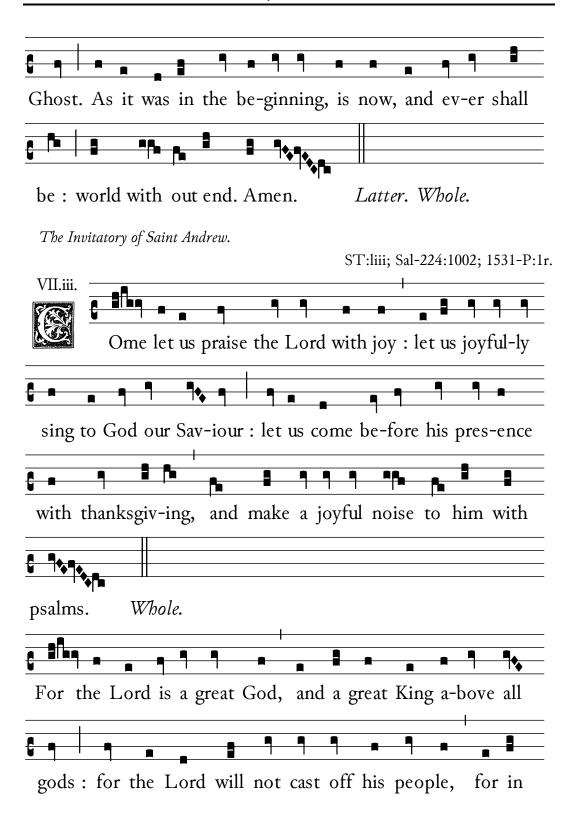
On the second Sunday in the Advent of the Lord, the second Sunday of Lent, and the Invention of the Holy Cross.

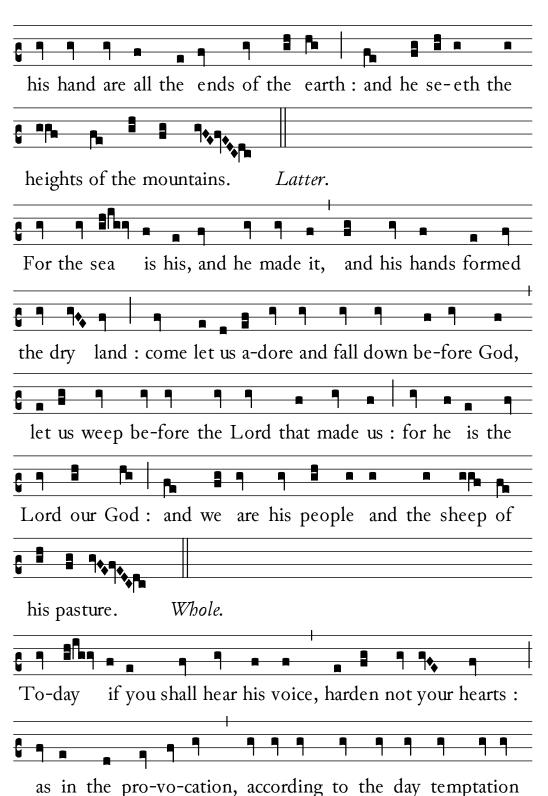


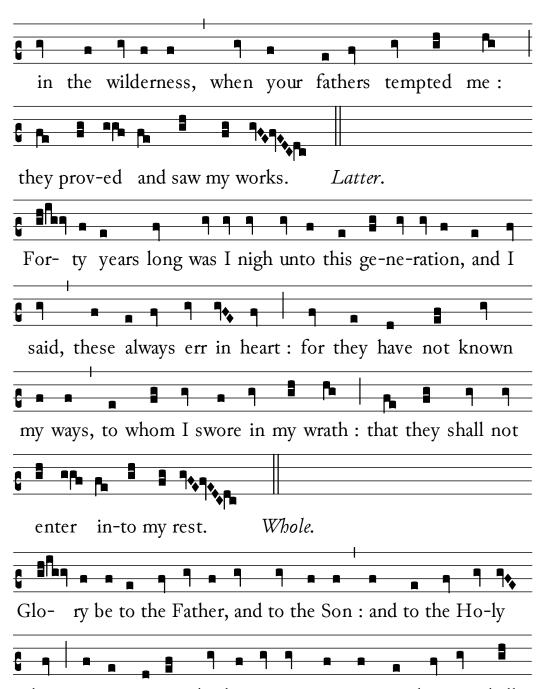




Glo- ry be to the Father, and to the Son: and to the Ho-ly



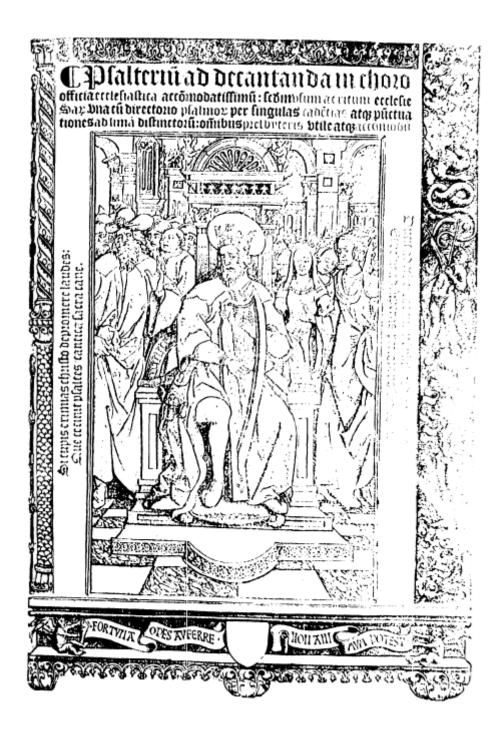




Ghost. As it was in the be-ginning, is now, and ev-er shall



be: world with out end. Amen. Latter. Whole.



[Antiphonale 1520.]

Notes, pages 1*-52*.

- ¹ According to AS:1. and US:II-208. Credo in Deum is not said before any of the offices.
- ² AS:8. shows no inflections.
- ³ AS:6. shows the whole versicle and response on C. 1519-P:144v. begins 'Et avérte' on D.
- ⁴ In 1519:4r. 'inténde' is set C.C.C, 'semper' is set C.C. In AS:1. 'Allelúya' is set C.CD.C.CB_b. In 1519:4r. 'Allelúya' is set C.CD.Cb.B. In US-II:lxxv. 'adjuvándum' is set C.C.D.C.
- ⁵ The verses of the *Venite* are sung only by the rulers of the choir, the full choir joining for the repetitions of the Invitatory.
- ⁶ The rubrics are found in ST.
- ⁷ ST:x. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. WO-165:195. is closely related to this tone. In BL-52359:368r. some of the endings appear as DCD.DEED. rather than ECD.DEED.
- ⁸ Tone II. has two endings which alternate. ST:xvii. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. BL-52359:369r. gives only the first two stanzas. WO-160:192. has been consulted as a related but not identical form.
- ⁹ Tone III. has two endings which alternate. ST:xxi. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52359:371v. only the first two stanzas appear; in stanza 1. 'ejus' is missing. WO-160:194. is related.
- ¹⁰ ST:xxx. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52359:369v. only the first two stanzas appear. In BL-52359:369v. the fourth last neume in the first stanza is ED.
- ¹¹ ST:xxx. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In ST:xxx. the beginning of each stanza appears as E.EDC.DFF. In BL-52359:370r. the first three syllables of each stanza are set EDC DF F. It would appear from other sources, in particular the York *Venitare* and WO-160:193. that neither of these openings is quite correct. This is substantiated by the incipits to the *Venite* that appear in AS:62. Penpont:13r. and 1519:71r. The beginning of the BL-52359. version must be considered as a variant.
- ST:xxx. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52359:370v. only the first two stanzas appear. WO-160:193. which is similar, is complete. In ST:xxx. the penultimate nueme of each stanza is AGAAG; however the invitatories for the Nativity and during the octave of the Epiphany support the version AAGAG.
- Tone IV.iv. has alternating endings. ST:xxx. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52359:371v. only the first two stanzas appear. WO-160:194. which is related, is complete. In ST:xxx. 'exultémus' is set E.Ed.DGGF.G. In BL-52359:371v. stanza 1. 'psalmis' is set EFEE.D.
- This tone is also used for the feasts of the Visitation, St. Anne, the Holy Name, and the Exaltation of the Holy Cross. This tone is also used for the proper invitatory for the feast of St. Osmund (Salisbury Cathedral, MS-152).

- ¹⁵ ST:xxxi. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52359:369r. stanza 1. 'Dómino' is set AC.AG.A; this pattern continues in the subsequent verses; the endings of all the verses conform to the pattern of stanza 1. WO-160:194. is related.
- ¹⁶ This Tone is also used on the Third Sunday of Lent, with the modification noted below. This tone is also used during Ascension week and during Pentecost week.
- ¹⁷ ST:xxv. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52359:370v. the final syllable of each stanza is simply A; stanza 1. has 'ejus et in confessióne'; 'et' is set C; in stanza 3. 'quia ipse est Dóminus Deus noster' is missing. In 1519:163v. (Third Sunday of Lent), the second, fourth, and sixth stanzas end with B-flat on the final syllable, reflecting the pattern of the antiphon. This seems to imply that the flats are to be used only on this occasion.
- ¹⁸ ST:xlii. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52359:371r. only the first two stanzas appear; in stanza 1. 'jubilémus ei' is set F.FG.G.F G.GA (this ending could be used for all the odd stanzas); in stanza 2. 'móntium' is set A.G.G. In ST:xlii. 'jubilémus' is set A.B. G.F—this would appear to be an error. In ST:xlii. in each stanza, 'Dómino' is set FG.F.F. In Sal-224:1000. the last syllable of stanzas 1. 3. and 5. is simply F; in stanza 2. 'Rex' is set A; in stanza 4. the first syllable of 'mea' is set GB.A; in stanza 5. 'non cognovérunt vi-" is set on G; the first syllable of 'réquiem' is set B. WO-160:197. is related.
- ¹⁹ This tone is also used for the feast of the Transfiguration.
- Tone VI.ii. is transposed to the fifth above to accommodate the whole-tone below the finalis. ST:xliii. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52359:371r. only the first two stanzas appear; in stanza 1. 'psalmis' is set FFG.F. In Sal-224:999. this music appears a fifth lower; E-natural appears, a semi-tone below the finalis. WO-160:198. is related.
- There are two forms of this tone. The first is more ornate and the second is simpler. ST:xliv. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. In BL-52358:372r, stanza 4, "tentaverunt" is set Bb. Bb. Bb. A; in stanza 5 "semper" is set Bb A. WO-160:192 is related.
- ST:xliv. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas. Although BL-52359. sets 'tentavérunt' in stanza 4 Bb,Bb,Bb,A and sets 'Semper' in stanza 5 Bb,A., the edition matches these melodies to the other verses, retaining Bb rather than A; in stanza 6 'semper' is set G.GGF. WO-160:192. is related.
- Tone VII.i., ii., and iii., are variants of one another. Tone VII.i. has two alternating endings. Tone VII.ii. reverses the order of the endings. Tone VII.iii. uses only a single ending. ST:lii-liii. provides only the beginning and ending of the first two stanzas of each setting. In Sal-224:1002. stanza 1. 'preoccupémus' is set C.B.C.D.D; 'et in' appears a third higher. In ST:liii. stanza 2. 'magnus' appears as D.C. In stanza 4. no note appears for the first syllable of 'corda'. WO-160:196. is closely related to tone VII.i.