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Part 11.
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Proper of Time.
On the Day of the
Circumcision of the Lord.

Edited by William Renwick.

HAMILTON ONTARIO.
THE GREGORIAN INSTITUTE OF CANADA.
MMXIII.

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# ■ On the Vigil of the Circumcision of the Lord.

# At Vespers.

Ant. In the day of thy power. at ij. Vespers of the Nativity. 372.

Ps. The Lord said. (110cix.) [375].

Chap. The kindness and love of God. 370.

R. The Word was made flesh. And this is sung without the Prose. 353.

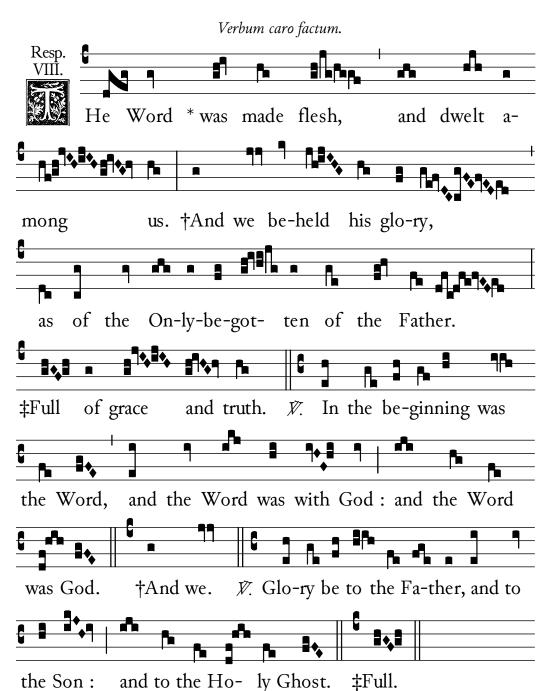
Hymn. From lands which see. 362.

 $\mathcal{V}$ . As a bridegroom.  $\mathcal{R}$ . The Lord cometh forth out of his chamber. Let the Response be made privately.

Chapter. Titus ij. 11, 12.

He grace of God that bringeth salvation hath appeared to all men, teaching us that, denying ungodliness and wordly lust, we

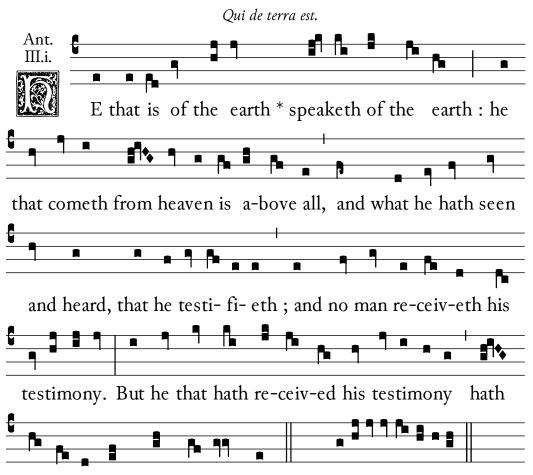
should live soberly, righteously, and godly, in this present world. R. Thanks be to God.



the son. and to the 110- by Ghost.

*Hymn*. From lands that see. 362.

 $\overline{V}$ . As a bridegroom. R. The Lord cometh forth out of his chamber. Let the Response be made privately.



set to his seal that God is true. Ps. My soul doth magnify. 58\*.

Let us pray.

God, who permittest us to celebrate the Octave of our Saviour's birth: make us, we beseech thee, to be ever defended by his Divinity, by whose coming in the

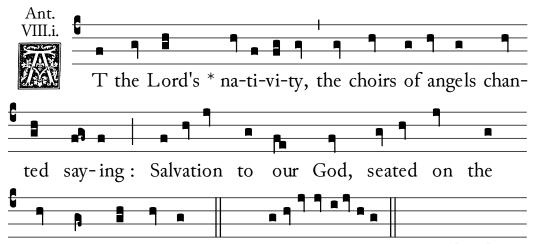
Prayer.

flesh we are restored. Who liveth and reigneth with thee in the unity of the Holy Ghost, one God, world without end. R. Amen.

Let no Memorial be made at this Vespers nor at Lauds on the morrow.

# ■ At Compline.

Nato Domino.



throne, and to the Lamb. Ps. Hear me when I call. 4. [436]. and the Psalms that follow.

This Antiphon is sung daily at Compline until the Vigil of the Epiphany.

Chap. Thou, O Lord. [438].

Hymn. Thee, Saviour of the World. [443].

 $\overline{\mathcal{V}}$ . Keep us, O Lord. [441].

Ant. Alleluya. The Word was made flesh. [448]. Ps. Nunc dimittis. [442].

Let the Preces &c. which pertain to Compline be conpleted. [510].

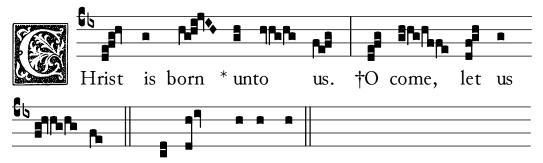
This Compline is not changed until the Vigil of the Epiphany.



The Day of the Circumcision of the Lord.

# ■ At Matins.

Invitatory. IV.iii. Christus natus est.

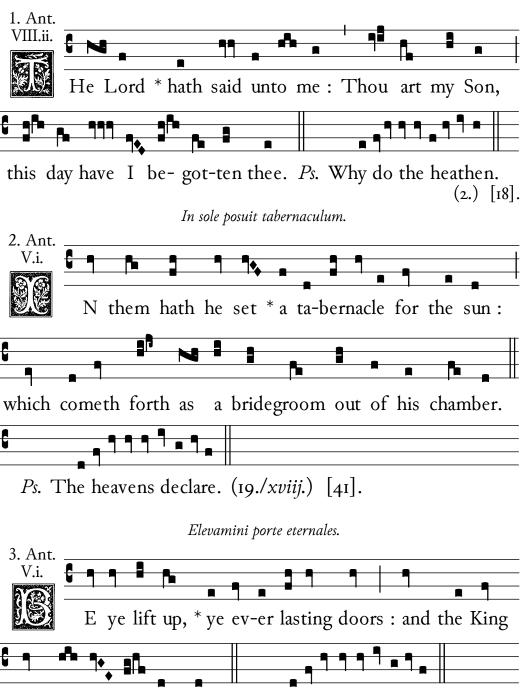


wor- ship. Ps. O come, let us sing. 18\*.

Hymn. Jesu, the Father's only Son. 328.

# **I** In the j. Nocturn.

Dominus dixit ad me.



of glo- ry shall come in. *Ps.* The earth is the Lord's. (24./xxiij.) [111].

 $\mathcal{V}$ . As a bridegroom.  $\mathcal{R}$ . The Lord cometh forth out of his chamber. Let the Response be made privately.

Lesson j. The Venerable Bede, on Luke. Book. 1. Chap. 7.

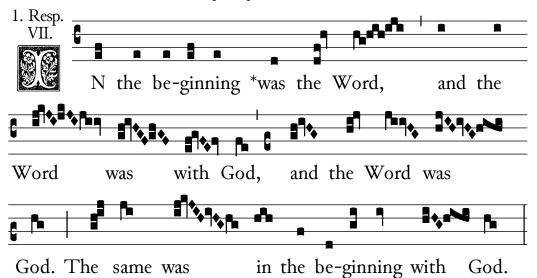


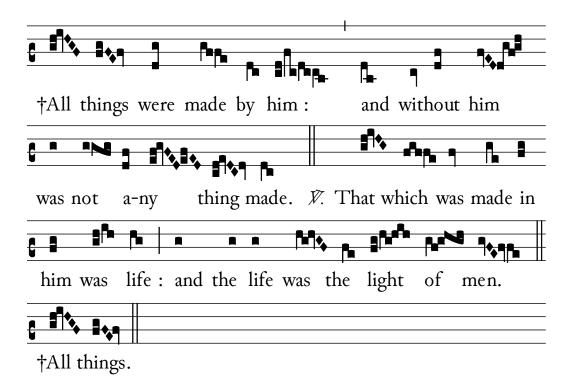
He ritual and religious observance of circumcision originated, dearly beloved

brethren, with the blessed patriarch Abraham. When he was still in the state of being uncircumcised, he believed perfectly in God, and it was counted unto him for righteousness: he received the sign of circumcision, a seal of the righteousness of the faith which he had, yet being uncircumcised. Now circumcision hath multiple typological and figurative meanings. For it was a seal, as was said above, of the righteousness of

Abraham's faith, and it was the mark of his line, purifying those which would belong to that line and that faith, from all filthiness of the flesh and spirit. It was also a prophecy that from that line would be born a Saviour, who in the present time would cleanse us through baptism from all the defilement of death-bringing acts, and who in the future would free us by his resurrection from the universal corruption of death itself. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.

#### In principio erat Verbum.



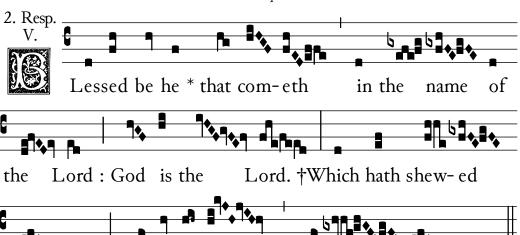


Lesson ij.

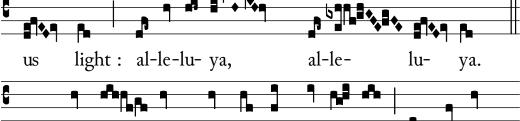
circumcision signifieth especially the gift of forgiveness which would offer release from the sin of Adam's transgression. pleased the One who was the giver of grace and of the law to be ministered to at that time by the ceremony of circumcision. For the One who now saith, Except a man be born of water and of the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God, is the same One which said then, The male, whose flesh of his foreskin is not circumcised, that soul shall be cut off from his people : he hath broken my covenant. Surely the covenant was

not about the question of circumcision, since it was not the infant, who could not yet understand, but rather the adults, which did know how to observe it, who broke it. The true covenant was that which God entered into with the first man, for everyone who hath lived his life on earth for even one day is guilty of having transgressed, and therefore he is not unaware of needing some saving remedy. Even before the time of circumcision, and also circumcision was given, there were faithful people from foreign nations, such as Job, the exemplar of patience,

and his friends and children which saved themselves and their families from original sin, either by sacrificial offerings, or, more certainly, by their faith alone, because, The just man liveth by faith, and, Without faith it is impossible to please God. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.



Benedictus qui venit.



W. The stone which the buil-ders re-fus- ed: is be-come



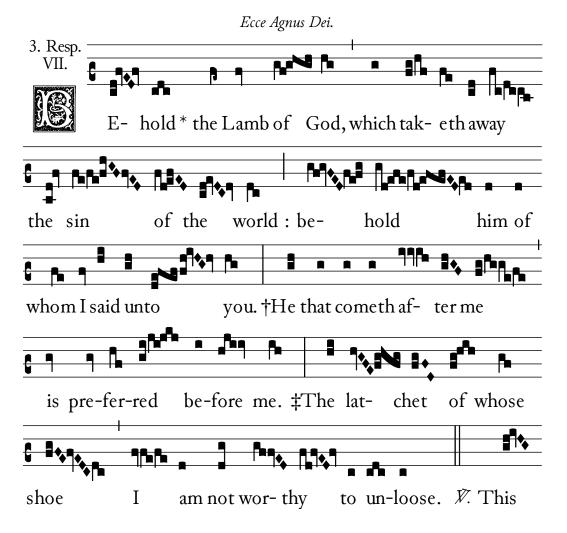
the head-stone of the corner. †Which hath shew-ed.

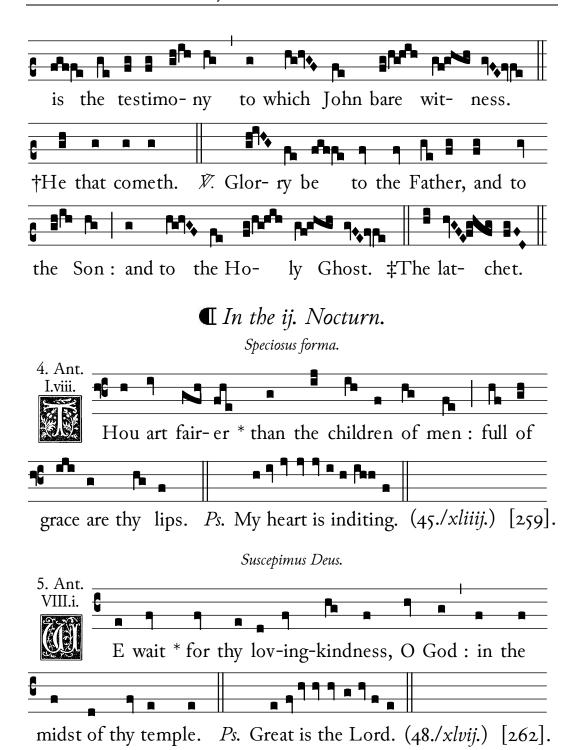
Lesson iij.

Ruly those which, since they were engendered from an heritage of sin, are conceived in iniquities, and born in guilt, also need remedies of this sort. Our Redeemer, however, who would take away the sin of the world, came into the world

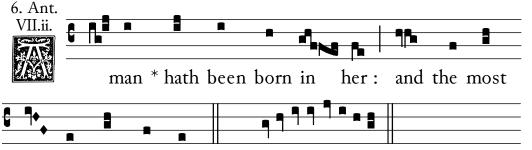
without sin. Just as he obtained remedies for us by his baptism, that is, to cleanse us of our wickedness, he consecrated the waters of baptism into which he descended, so also by the circumcision which he received, he did not wipe away his own offences (since there were none), but he taught us that the former condition of our nature was to be made new in him, and now indeed the stain of its evil vices was to be wiped away through him, signifying also that in the last day it would be completely restored in many respects from the plague of mortality and death itself. Hence it is fitting that Jesus is declared to have been

circumcised on the eighth day, for it is not easy to read of this concerning anyone in the Old Testament, although it was very often commanded regarding everyone, except only for the case of Isaac, who as the son of promise is the first one reported to have received circumcision on the eighth day. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.





#### Homo natus est.



high hath founded her. Ps. Her foundations. (87./lxxxvj.) [329].

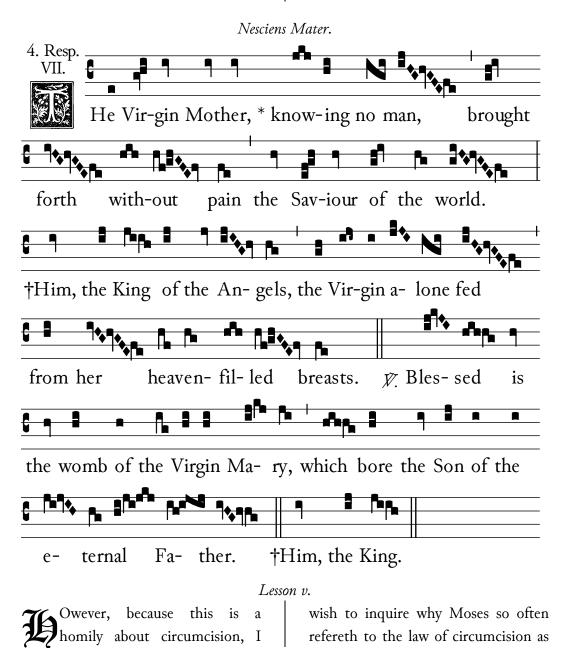
- $\mathcal{V}$ . He hath called upon me.
- R. Thou art my Father. Let the Response be made privately.

#### Lesson iv.

T is good, I say, that Jesus was circumcised on the eighth day, for clearly what we have said above hath two senses: it is a renewal which is of the present time and one which is in the future, and it is a renewal which is of the spirit and one which is of the body: and both were prefigured in his resurrection and some day will be completed in ours. Indeed, concerning our first resurrection, which for now is celebrated by amendment of life and faith, the Apostle saith: So many of us as were baptized into Jesus Christ were baptized in his death: like as Christ was raised up from the dead by the glory of the Father, even so we also should walk in newness of life. Concerning the second resurrection, which is hoped for at the end, he

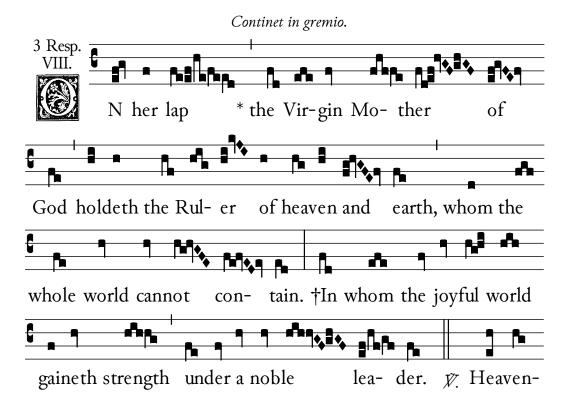
saith: For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so them also which sleep in Jesus will God bring with him. It is clear to nearly everyone that the number eight is appropriate to the glory of the resurrection. For the Lord rose on the eighth day, the day after the seventh day, which is the sabbath, and we ourselves will also rise, as it were in an eighth period of time, after the six ages of this world, and after the seventh age, which will be a sabbath of souls who for the time being are living in another life. Then will we be truly circumcised, that is, perfected from every vice corruption and fleshly concupiscence, among which lust ruleth: then truly the cutting of our foreskin will be accomplished. For the Lord hath

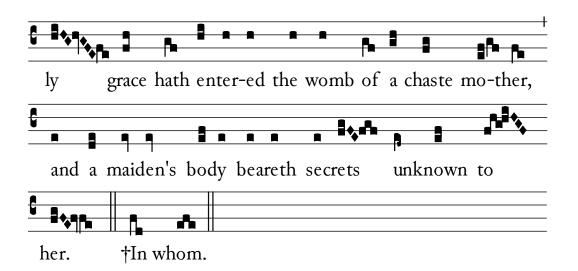
said: The children of this world marry, and are given in marriage: but they which shall be accounted worthy to obtain that world, and the resurrection from the dead, neither marry, nor are given in marriage: neither can they die any more: for they are equal to the angels: and are the children of God, being the children of the resurrection. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.



both given by God to the patriarchs and impressed upon himself, but he himself, during the whole time that he was in leadership, wanted no one to be circumcised, except only for the case of his own son, whose mother took up a very sharp rock and circumcised him, so that he would not be slain by the Lord. But he left all those who were born in the desert to be circumcised by Joshua, thus interrupting for a period of forty years a divinely ordained practice which had been observed for four hundred and

six years, but contradicted by the course which he followed in his own life. Without detracting from the understanding of my predecessors, I will briefly say what I myself think concerning this: Moses preacheth circumcision, but Joshua carrieth it out, for the law was given by Moses, but grace and truth came by Jesus Christ. And the letter ordering things produceth nothing unless grace be there to bring it forth. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.

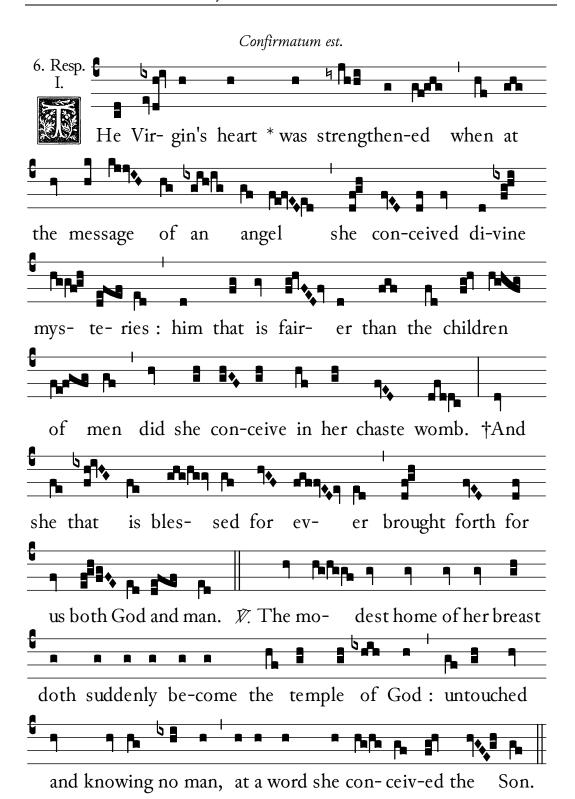




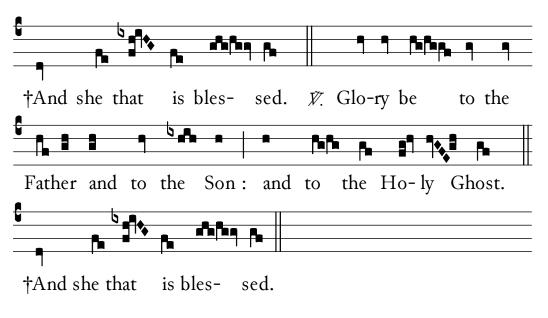
Lesson vj.

Hile Moses was preaching, the state of being uncircumcised increased, for, as the Apostle saith, By the deeds of the law there shall no flesh be justified in his sight: for by the law is the knowledge of sin. And in another place he saith, For until the law sin was not in the world: but sin is not imputed when there is no law. And again, Moreover the law entered, that the offense might abound. For I had not known the sin of lust except the law had said, Thou shalt not covet. But sin, taking occasion by the commandment, wrought in me all manner of concupiscence. When the people were led into the promised land by Joshua, he cut by knives made of rocks the

uncircumcised state which had increased while Moses was living, for where sin abounded, grace did much more abound. Now, why did Joshua use knives made of rock for circumcising ? You will understand when you read that the rock was Christ, and upon this rock I will build my church. For what was impossible to the law, in which it was weak through the flesh, God sending his own Son in the likeness of sinful flesh, and for sin, condemned sin in the flesh: that the righteousness of the law might be fulfilled in us, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.

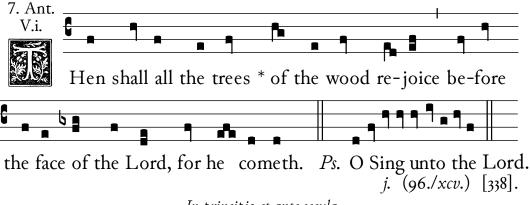


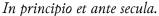
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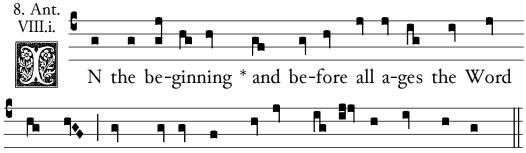


# ■ In the iij. Nocturn.

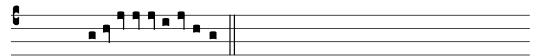
Exultabunt omnia ligna.





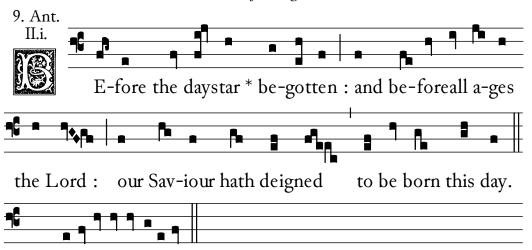


was God: and he is born for us the Sav-iour of the world.



Ps. The Lord is King. (97./xcvj.) [339].

Ante luciferum genitus.



Ps. O Sing unto the Lord. ij. (98./xcvij.) [350].

R. His salvation. Let the Response be made privately.

The Gospel according to Luke ij. 21. Lesson vij.



T that time, When eight days were accomplished for the circumcising of the child, his name was

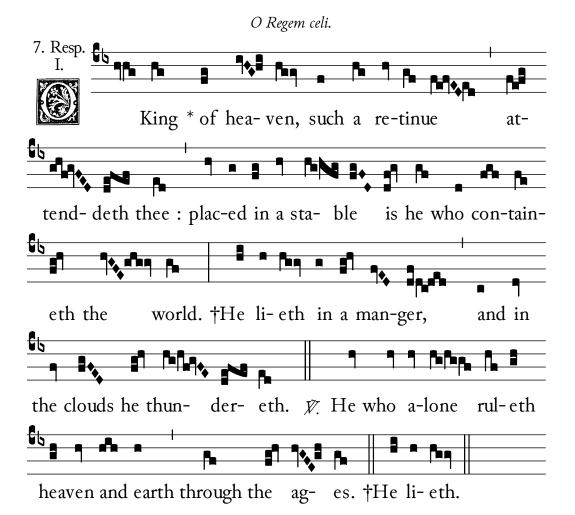
called Jesus. And that which followeth.

A Homily of the Venerable Bede, Priest.

He Evangelist expresseth the holy and verenable memory of this present day indeed in few words:

but he leaveth it laden with no small power of heavenly mystery. For soon after it was related that at the Lord's nativity, of whose joys angels raised worthy praise, shepherds celebrated by devoutly visiting, all which then heard were marvelling: and we likewise according to our ability recently (by the Lord's bounty) performed with suitable solemnities of masses and hymns : he hath subjoined and also hath said, And when eight days were accomplished for the circumcision of the child, his name was called Jesus, which was so named of the angel, before he was conceived in the womb. These are the joys of today's feast which are to be venerated. This is the solemnity of a sacred day: these are the most holy gifts of heavenly benevolence of which, commending

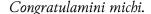
to the hearts of the faithful, the Apostle saith, Because when the fulness of the time was come, God sent forth his Son, made of a woman, made under the law. To redeem them that were under the law: that we might receive the adoption of sons. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.

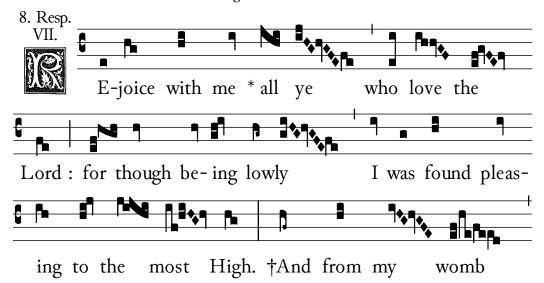


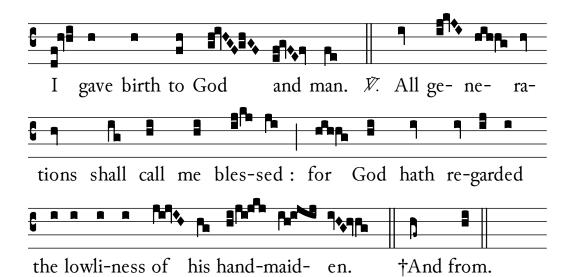
### Lesson viij.

**C**Or by a great dispensation of benevolence for the redemption of the human race, God the Father deigned to send not an angel, nor an archangel, but his Only Begotten Son. Because we were unable to see him in the splendour of his divinity: instead hath he provided by a great act of love that he should bring him forth born of a woman, that is, conceived from the substance of maternal flesh without paternal admixture, a true man in appearance to mankind: who divine power and substance remaining throughout what he was: would put on the true infirmity of mortal nature which he did not have.

And in order to commend to us the necessity of the virtue of obedience by a particular example : God sent forth his Son into the world created under the law. Not that he should be under any obligation to the law, for One is our Master, One is Lawgiver and Judge: but that he might by his compassion help those which, put under the law, had been unable to carry the burden, and which from the servile condition under the law had been snatched away: he might restore by his bounty into the adoption of sons which is through grace. thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.





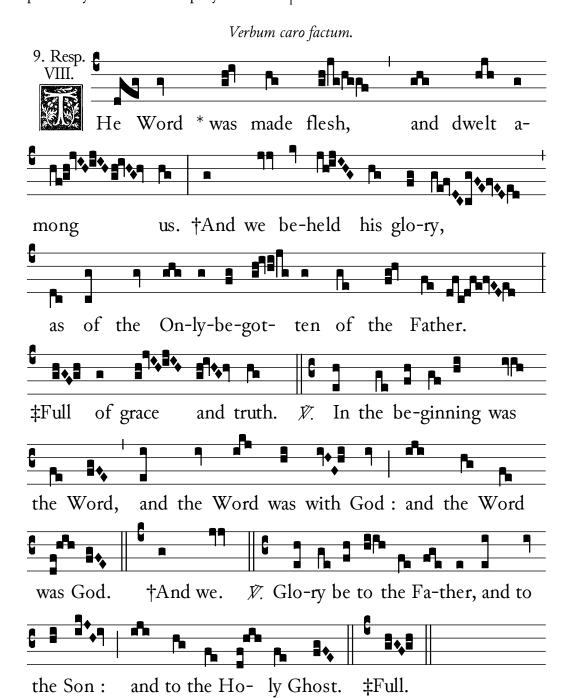


Lesson ix.

→Herefore he received in the flesh the circumcision decreed by the law: who appeared in the flesh entirely without blemish of corruption. And he who came in the likeness of sinful flesh, but not in sinful flesh: did not reject the remedy by which customarily sinful flesh is made clean, just as he himself also underwent the flowing water of baptism by which he wished the people of the new grace to be washed from the filth of sins : not of necessity, but for the sake of example. And indeed your brotherhood ought know, because in the circumcision provided the same help of a salutary treatment against the wound of original sin : that now baptism is accustomed to provide in

the time of revealed grace: except that they were not yet able to enter the gate of the kingdom of heaven, until by coming he who gave the law would give his blessing: that the God of gods might be seen in Sion. Thus far, after death, consoled by blessed rest in the bosom of Abraham, they awaited with blessed hope the entry into heavenly peace. Indeed, he who now through his Gospel terribly and beneficially declareth, Except a man be born of water and of the Holy Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God: himself formerly through his law proclaimed, The male whose flesh of his foreskin is not circumcised, that soul shall be cut off from his people : because he hath broken my covenant, that is because

by sinning Adam transgressed the pact of life entrusted to mankind in paradise in which all sinned. He will pass away from the company of the saints: if he hath not been assisted by the bath of salvation. But thou, O Lord, have mercy upon us.



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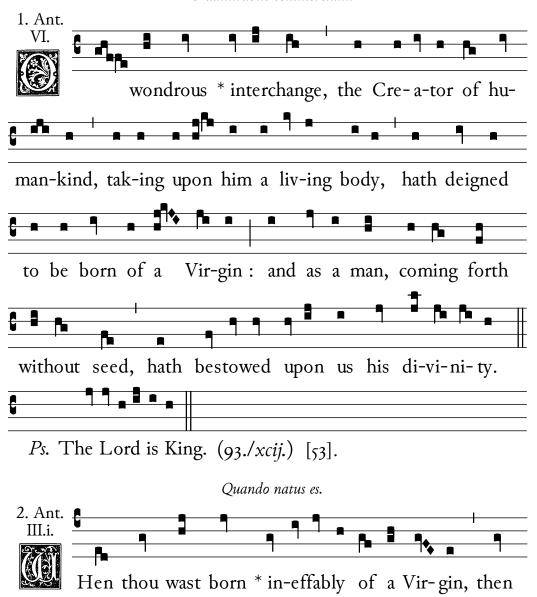
Psalm. Te Deum. [48].

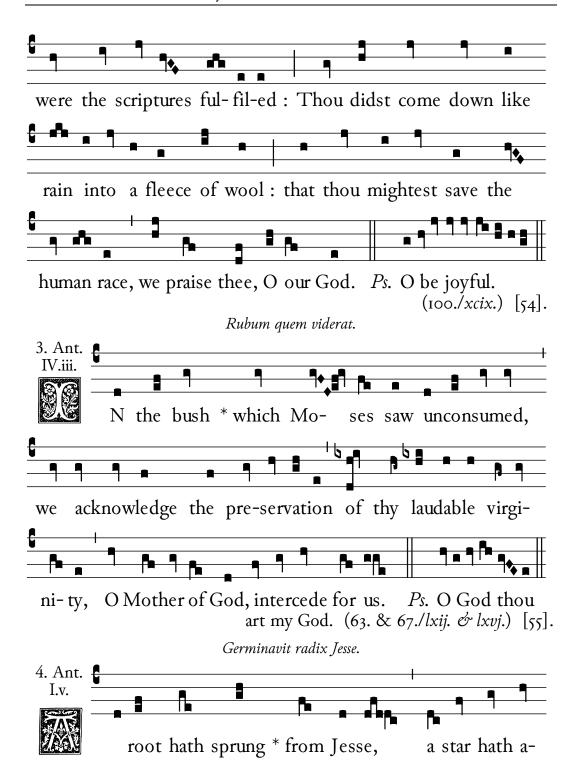
## Before Lauds.

 $\vec{V}$ . The Word was made flesh.  $\vec{R}$ . And dwelt among us, alleluya.

## ¶ At Lauds.

O admirabile commercium.







*Hymn*. From lands that see. 362.

men, teaching us that, denying

ungodliness and wordly lust, we

He grace of God that bringeth

salvation hath appeared to all

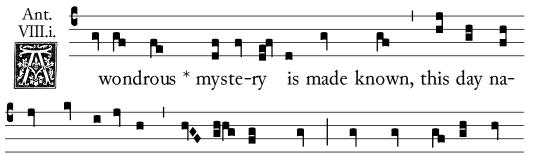
should live soberly, righteously, and

godly, in this present world.

Thanks be to God.

- $\mathcal{V}$ . Blessed be he that cometh in the Name of the Lord.
- R. God is the Lord, who hath shewed us light. Let the Response be made privately.

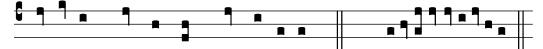
### Mirabile mysterium.



tures are alter-ed, God is made man: that which he was he



remain-eth: and that which he was not hath he ta-ken up:



suffer-ing no mingling nor di-vision. *Ps.* Blessed be the Lord.  $68^*$ .

Prayer.

God, who permittest us to celebrate the Octave of our Saviour's birth: make us, we beseech thee, to be ever defended by his Divinigy, by whose coming in the

flesh we are restored. Who liveth and reigneth with thee in the unity of the Holy Ghost, one God, world without end. R? Amen.

# $\blacksquare At j.$

Ant. O wondrous interchange. j. of Lauds. 609.

Ps. Save me, O God. (54./liij.) [113].

Ant. Thanks be unto thee. [118].

Ps. Quicunque vult. [119].

## **I** At iij.

Ant. When thou wast born. ij. of Lauds. 609.

Ps. Teach me, O Lord. (119. iij./cxviij. iij.) [161].

The Chapter,  $\mathbb{R}$ . and  $\mathbb{N}$  are said as on the Day of the Nativity of the Lord at all the Hours, 369. with the Prayer of this day. 612.

# $\blacksquare$ At vj.

Ant. In the bush. iij. of Lauds. 610.

Ps. My soul hath longed. (119. vj./cxviij. vj.) [179].

## $\blacksquare At ix.$

Ant. A root hath sprung. iiij. of Lauds. 610.

Ps. Thy testimonies are wonderful. (119./cxviij. ix.) [195].

# ■ At Vespers.

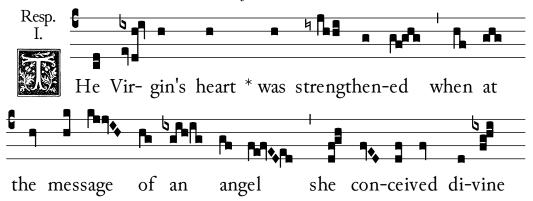
Antiphons and Psalms as on Second Vespers of the Nativity. 372.

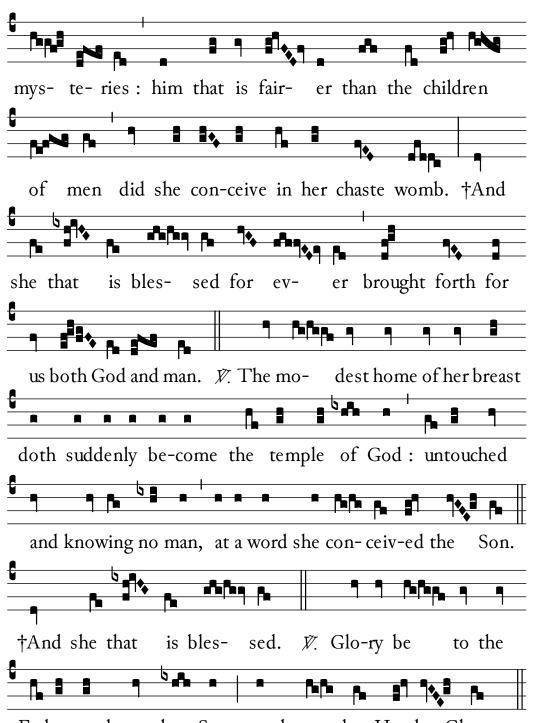
Chapter. Titus ij. 11, 12.

He grace of God that bringeth salvation hath appeared to all men, teaching us that, denying ungodliness and wordly lust, we

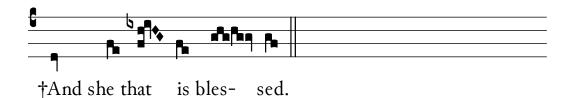
should live soberly, righteously, and godly, in this present world. *R*. Thanks be to God.

## Confirmatum est.





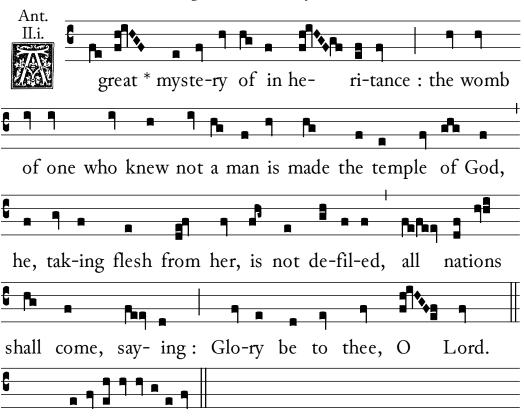
Father and to the Son: and to the Ho-ly Ghost.



Hymn. From lands that see. 362.

 $\mathcal{V}$ . Blessed be he that cometh in the Name of the Lord.  $\mathcal{R}$ . God is the Lord, who hath shewed us light. Let the Response be made privately.

## Magnum hereditatis mysterium.



Ps. My soul doth magnify.  $55^*$ .

God, who permittest us to celebrate the Octave of our Saviour's birth: make us, we beseech

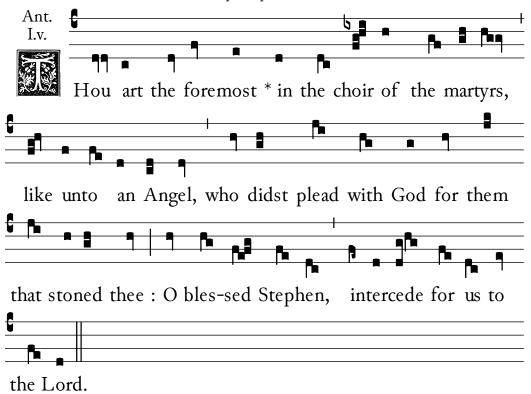
Prayer.

thee, to be ever defended by his Divinity, by whose coming in the flesh we are restored. Who liveth and

reigneth with thee in the unity of the Holy Ghost, one God, world without end. R. Amen.

## Memorial of Saint Stephen only.

Tu principatum tenes.



- $\Breve{V}$ . Thou hast crowned himwith glory and honour, O Lord.
- R. And hast set him over the works of thy hands.

Prayer.

Rant unto us, we beseech thee, O Lord, to imitate what we revere, that we may learn to love even our enemies, forasmuch as we celebrate the nativity of him who knew how to pray even for his

persecutors to our Lord Jesus Christ thy Son. Who liveth and reigneth with thee in the unity of the Holy Ghost, one God, world without end. *R*. Amen.