

THE

$\mathcal{A} \quad N \quad E \quad I \quad D$

OF

VIRGIL.

Translated by Mr. PITT.

IN Two VOLUMES.

VOLUME the FIRST.

----- Si Quis tamen Hæc quoque, si Quis Captus amore leget. Virg.

L O N D O N :

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TO HIS

ROYAL HIGHNESS

FREDERICK

Prince of WALES.

May it please Your Royal Highness,

AM not so vain as to think this Translation, in it-self, worthy of You; it is the Name of Virgil, and the Subject of his Poem, that must excuse me

to Your ROYAL HIGHNESS. As it treats of a Prince, whose Chief Character is Humanity and Good-Nature, I know not where it could be address'd so properly. He is a Prince of all the most amiable Qualities; a Preserver of the State; a Lover of his People; and a Friend to Mankind. In this View, I know but One Impropriety that can be objected to my Offering it to Your ROYAL HIGHNESS; it may be said, that You have scarce any need of such a Pattern. I foresaw that Objection; and am glad to own that it is a strong one. However, it may not be improper to present You with

with a Character You must love; and which cannot but be a Favourite with You. 'Tis therefore with Pleasure, as well as with Pride, that I beg Leave to offer it to You; and, with whatever Eye You view the Translation, this I promise myself, that Æneas, even tho' in a meaner Dress than he ought to appear in, can never be unwelcome to You. I am with the Profoundest Respect,

Your ROYAL HIGHNESS'S

Most Obedient, and most Devoted,

Humble Servant,

Christopher Pitt.

THE

PREFACE.



Am not fond of writing Prefaces, but think it necessary to say a Word or two, to prevent the Reader's imagining, that I pretend to rival Mr. DRYDEN in this

Translation. There is no Name that I have a greater and more real Respect for. I look on Him with a sort of Veneration, and apprehend that Every One must have a mean Opinion of my Judgement, if it was supposed I thought of entering the Lists with that great Poet. I always read Him with Pleafure; I read VIRGIL with more: And the Pleasure the Latter gave me, led me to divert myself, in trying to translate several Parts of his ÆNEID, till I was carried farther than I expected; and, at last fell insensibly into the Thought of Translating the Whole. How this Translation is executed, is, with all Deference, Submitted to the Publick. There was Nothing, I am sure, of Envy in it; and scarce any thing even of Emulation. A Painter of a lower Rank, may draw a Face that was taken by TITIAN; and think of Mending his Hand by

It,

it, without any Thought of Equalling his Master. The very Working on the same Subject with so great a Genius, has often served to show me the Superiority of his Hand the more Distinctly.

It may be proper to take Notice here, that, in different Places, I have borrowed about Fifty or Sixty entire Lines from Mr. DRYDEN. I believe I need make no Apology for this Liberty; but rather fear the Reader will wish I had borrowed a greater Number from his Noble Translation.

Errors and Emendations to the First Volume.

Book J. ver. 270. read Scylla's Rocks.

Book III. v. 59. r. Blooms.

ver. 145. r. There antient Ida stands

ver. 590. r. You see.

ver. 724. r. The Port conceal'd

ver. 486. r. My Soul.

Book V. ver. 218. r. Clear of the Goal, and gains

the roomy Sea.

ver. 282. r. That in the dangerous Shelves,

and Shallows hung

ver. 347. for Spacious, r. Sprightly

ver. 453. r. This said, on Salius, generous

be bestow'd.

ver. 827. for first, r. fix'd.
ver. 877. r. And the sterce Goddess sted fromevery Breast.
ver. 963 for What; r. With
ver. 989. f. Feast. r. Feasts.
ver. 992. r. Shrieks.
Book VI. v. 131. for Rapt, r. rap'd.
ver. 257 f. crushing, r. crashing.
ver. 615. r. the Myrtle.
ver. 808. f. Agonies. r. Extasses.
ver. 1011. f. Shines, r. Burns
ver. 1231. f. Fame, r. Frame.

As by the Errors of the Press, a few Lines in this Work are too long, or too short, the Readermay see them rectifiy'd in these Corrections. As to the sew sale Spellings and Pointings, he may alter them if he pleases, with his Pen.

VIRGIL'S

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

THE

First Book of the ÆNEID.

The ARGUMENT.

The Trojans, after a Seven Years Voyage, set Sail for Italy, but are overtaken by a dreadful Storm, which Eolus raises at Juno's Request. The Tempest sinks one Ship, and scatters the Rest: Neptune drives off the Winds, and calms the Seas. Eneas with his own, and six more Ships, arrives safe at an African Port. Venus complains to Jupiter of her Son's Misfortunes. Jupiter comforts her, and sends Mercury to procure him a kind Reception among the Carthaginians. Eneas, going out to discover the Country, meets his Mother in the Shape of a Huntress, who conveys him in a Cloud to Carthage; where he sees his Friends whom he thought lost, and receives a kind Entertainment from the Queen. Dido, by a Device of Venus, begins to have a Passion for him, and, after some Discourse with him, desires the History of his Adventures since the Siege of Troy; which is the Subject of the two following Books.



R M S, and the Man I fing, the First who bore His Course to *Latium* from the *Trojan* Shore; By Fate expell'd, on Land and Ocean tost, Before he reach'd the fair *Lavinian* Coast.

Doom'd by the Gods a Length of Wars to wage, And urg'd by Juno's unrelenting Rage;

Ere the brave Heroe rais'd, in these Abodes,
His destin'd Walls, and fix'd his wand'ring Gods.
Hence the sam'd Latian Line, and Senates come,
And the proud Triumphs, and the Tow'rs of Rome.

SAY, Muse, what Causes could so far incense
Celestial Pow'rs, and what the dire Offence
That mov'd Heav'n's awful Empress to impose
On such a pious Prince a Weight of Woes,
Expos'd to Dangers, and with Toils opprest?
Can Rage so fierce inflame an heavenly Breast?

AGAINST th' Italian Coast, of ancient Fame
A City rose, and Carthage was the Name;
A Tyrian Colony; from Tyber far;
Rich, rough, and brave, and exercis'd in War.
Which Juno far above all Realms, above
Her own dear Samos, honour'd with her Love.
Here stood her Chariot, here her Armour lay,
Here she design'd, would Destiny give way,
Ev'n then the Seat of Universal Sway.

But of a Race she heard, that should destroy
The Tyrian Tow'rs, a Race deriv'd from Troy,

Who

15

Who proud in Arms, triumphant by their Swords, Should rife in Time, the World's victorious Lords; By Fate design'd her CARTHAGE to subdue, 30 And on her ruin'd Empire raise a New. This fear'd the Goddess; and in Mind she bore The late long War her Fury rais'd before For GREECE with TROY; nor was her Wrath resign'd, But every Cause hung heavy on her Mind; 35 Her Form disdain'd, and PARIS' Judgment, roll Deep in her Breast, and kindle all her Soul; Th' immortal Honours of the ravish'd Boy, And last, the whole detested Race of Troy. With all these Motives fir'd, from LATIUM far 40 She drove the Relicks of the Grecian War: Fate urg'd their Course; and long they wander'd o'er The spacious Ocean, tost from Shore to Shore. So vast the Work to build so vast a Frame, And raise the Glories of the Roman Name! 45

Scarce from Sicilian Shores the shouting Train Spread their broad Sails, and plow'd the soamy Main; When haughty Juno thus her Rage exprest; Th' eternal Wound still rankling in her Breast.

THEN must I stop? are all my Labours vain? 50 And must this Trojan Prince in LATIUM reign? Belike, the Fates may baffle Juno's Aims; And why could PALLAS, with avenging Flames, Burn a whole Navy of the Grecian Ships, And whelm the scatter'd Argives in the Deeps? 55 She, for the Crime of AJAX, from above Launch'd thro' the Clouds the fiery Bolts of Jove; Dash'd wide his Fleet, and, as her Tempest flew, Expos'd the Ocean's inmost Depths to View. Then, while transfix'd, the blafted Wretch expires 60 Flames from his Breaft, and Fires succeeding Fires, Snatch'd in a Whirlwind, with a fudden Shock, She hurl'd him headlong on a pointed Rock. But I, who move Supreme in Heav'n's Abodes, Jove's Sister-Wife, and Empress of the Gods, 65 With this one Nation must a War maintain For Years on Years; and wage that War in vain! And now what Suppliants will invoke my Name, Adore my Pow'r, or bid my Altars flame?

Thus fir'd with Rage and Vengeance, down she flies 70 To dark ÆOLIA, from the distant Skies,

Impregnated

Impregnated with Storms; whose Tyrant binds The bluff'ring Tempests, and reluctant Winds. Their Rage Imperial Æolus restrains With rocky Dungeons, and with Heaps of Chains. 75 The bellowing Brethren, in the Mountain pent, Roar round the Cave, and struggle for a Vent. From his high Throne, their Fury to affwage, He shakes his Sceptre, and controuls their Rage; Or down the Void their rapid Whirls had driv'n 80 Earth, Air, and Ocean, and the Tow'rs of Heav'n. But Jove, the mighty Ruin to prevent, In gloomy Caves th' aëreal Captives pent; O'er their wild Rage the pond'rous Rocks he spread, And hurl'd huge Heaps of Mountains on their Head; And gave a King, commission'd to restrain And curb the Tempest, or to loose the Rein.

WHOM thus the Queen addrest: Since, mighty JOVE,
The King of Men, and Sire of Gods above,
Gives thee, great ÆOLUS, the Pow'r to raise

Storms at thy Sovereign Will, or smooth the Seas;
A Race, I long have labour'd to destroy,
Wast to HESPERIA the Remains of TROY.

Ey'n

-

Ev'n now their Navy cuts the *Tuscan* Floods,
Charg'd with their Exiles, and their vanquish'd Gods. 95
Wing all thy furious Winds; o'erwhelm the Train,
Disperse, or plunge their Vessels in the Main.
Twice sev'n bright Nymphs, of beauteous Shape, are mine;
For thy Reward the fairest I'll resign,
And make the charming Deforest thine;
She, on thy Bed, long Blessings shall confer,
And make Thee Father of a Race like Her.

'Tis Your's, great Queen, replies the Pow'r, to lay
The Task, and Mine to listen and obey.

By You, I sit a Guest with Gods above,

And share the Graces and the Smiles of Jove:

By You, these Realms, this Sceptre I maintain,

And wear these Honours of the stormy Reign.

So spoke th' obsequious God; and, while he spoke, Whirl'd his vast Spear, and pierc'd the hollow Rock. 110 The Winds, embattled, as the Mountain rent, Flew all at once impetuous thro' the Vent: Earth, in their Course, with giddy Whirls they sweep, Rush to the Seas, and bare the Bosom of the Deep:

East, West, and South, all black with Tempests, roar, 115
And roll vast Billows to the trembling Shore.

The Cordage cracks; with unavailing Cries
The Trojans mourn; while sudden Clouds arise,
And ravish from their Sight the Splendors of the Skies.

Night hovers o'er the Floods; the Day retires;
The Heav'ns slash thick with momentary Fires;
Loud Thunders shake the Poles; from ev'ry Place
Grim Death appear'd, and glar'd in ev'ry Face.

In Horror fixt the Trojan Heroe stands, He groans, and spreads to Heav'n his lifted Hands. Thrice happy those! whose Fate it was to fall (Exclaims the Chief) beneath the Trojan Wall. Oh! 'twas a glorious Fate to die in Fight, To die, fo bravely, in their Parents' fight! Oh! had I there, beneath TYDIDES' Hand, 130 That bravest Heroe of the Grecian Band, Pour'd out this Soul, with martial Glory fir'd, And in that Field triumphantly expir'd! Where Hector fell by fierce Achilles' Spear, And great SARPEDON, the Renown'd in War; 135 Where Simöis' Streams, incumber'd with the Slain, Roll'd Shields, and Helms, and Heroes to the Main.

THUS while he mourns, the Northern Blast prevails, Breaks all his Oars, and rends his flying Sails; The Prow turns round; the Galley leaves her Side 140 Bare to the working Waves, and roaring Tide; While in huge Heaps the gathering Surges spread, And hang in wat'ry Mountains o'er his Head. These ride on Waves sublime; Those see the Ground Low in the boiling Deeps, and dark Profound. I45 Three shatter'd Gallies the strong Southern Blast On hidden Rocks, with dreadful Fury, cast; Th' ITALIANS call them Altars, when they stood Sublime, and heav'd their Backs above the Flood. Three more, fierce Eurus on the the Syrtes threw 150 From the main Sea, and (terrible to view) He dash'd, and left the Vessels, on the Land, Intrench'd with Mountains of furrounding Sand. Struck by a Billow, in the Hero's View, From Prow to Stern the shatter'd Galley slew Which bore Orontes, and the Lycian Crew: Swept off the Deck, the Pilot from the Ship, Stunn'd by the Stroke, shot headlong down the Deep: The Veffel, by the Surge toft round and round, Sunk, in the whirling Gulf devour'd and drown'd. 160 Some

Book I. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

Some from the dark Abyss emerge again;
Arms, Planks, and Treasures, float along the Main.
And now thy Ship, ILIONEUS, gives Way,
Nor thine, ACHATES, can resist the Sea;
Nor old ALETHES his strong Galley saves;
Then Abas yields to the victorious Waves:
The Storm dissolves their well-compacted Sides,
Which drink at many a Leak the hostile Tides.

MEAN time th' Imperial Monarch of the Main Heard the loud Tumults in his wat'ry Reign, I 70 And faw the furious Tempest wide around Work up the Waters, from the vast Profound. Then for his liquid Realms alarm'd, the God Lifts his high Head above the stormy Flood, Majestic and serene; he rolls his Eyes; And scatter'd wide the Trojan Navy spies, Opprest by Waves below, by Thunders from the Skies. Full well he knew his Sifter's endless Hate. Her Wiles and Arts to fink the Trojan State. To Eurus, and the Western Blast, he cry'd, 180 Does your high Birth inspire this boundless Pride, Audacious Winds! without a Pow'r from Me, To raife, at Will, fuch Mountains on the Sea?

Thus

Thus to confound Heav'n, Earth, the Air, and Main? Whom I---but first I'll calm the Waves again. 185 But if you tempt my Rage a second Time, Know, that some heavier Vengeance waits the Crime. Hence; sly with speed; from Me, your Tyrant tell, That to My Lot this wat'ry Empire sell. Bid him his Rocks, your darksome Dungeons, keep, 190 Nor dare usurp the Trident of the Deep. There, in that gloomy Court, display his Power, And hear his Tempests round their Caverns roar.

HE spoke, and speaking chac'd the Clouds away,
Hush'd the loud Billows, and restor'd the Day.

Cymothoe guards the Vessels in the Shock,
And Triton heaves 'em from the pointed Rock.

With his huge Trident, the Majestic God
Clear'd the wild Syrtes, and compos'd the Flood;
Then mounted on his radiant Car he rides,
And wheels along the Level of the Tides.

As when Sedition fires th' ignoble Crowd,
And the wild Rabble storms, and thirsts for Blood:
Of Stones and Brands, a mingled Tempest slies,
With all the sudden Arms that Rage supplies:

205

If some grave Sire appears, amid the Strife,
In Morals strict, and Innocence of Life,
All stand attentive; while the Sage controuls
Their Wrath, and calms the Tumult of their Souls.
So did the roaring Deeps their Rage compose,
When the great Father of the Floods arose.
Rapt by his Steeds, he slies in open Day,
Throws up the Reins, and skims the wat'ry Way.

THE TROJANS, weary'd with the Storm, explore The nearest Land, and reach the Lybian Shore. Far in a deep Recess, her jutting Sides An Isle projects, to break the rolling Tides, And forms a Port, where, curling from the Sea, The Waves steal back, and wind into a Bay. On either Side, fublime in Air, arife Two tow'ring Rocks, whose Summits brave the Skies; Low at their Feet the fleeping Ocean lies: Crown'd with a gloomy Shade of waving Woods, Their awful Brows hang nodding o'er the Floods. Oppos'd to these, a secret Grotto stands, 225 The Haunt of Nereids, fram'd by Nature's Hands; Where polish'd Seats appear of living Stone, And limpid Rills, that tinkle as they run.

The floating Vessel, harrast with the Winds.

The Dardan Heroe brings to this Retreat

Sev'n shatter'd Ships, the Relicts of his Fleet.

With sierce Desire to gain the friendly Strand,

The Trojans leap in Rapture to the Land,

And, drench'd in Brine, lye stretch'd along the Sand. 235

Achates strikes the Flint, and from the Stroke

The lurking Seeds of Fire in Sparkles broke;

The catching Flame on Leaves and Stubble preys,

Then gathers Strength, and mounts into a Blaze.

Tir'd with their Labours, they prepare to dine, 240

And grind their Corn, insected with the Brine.

The wide and wat'ry Prospect of the Seas;
Now hopes the shatter'd *Phrygian* Ships to find,
Antheus, or Capys, driving with the Wind; 245
And now, Carcus' glitt'ring Arms to spy,
Wide o'er the vast Horizon darts his Eye.
The Chief could view no Vessel on the Main;
But three tall Stags stalk'd proudly o'er the Plain;
Before the Herd their beamy Fronts they rais'd; 250
Stretch'd out in length, the Train along the Valley graz'd.
The

Book I. VIRGIL's ÆNEID. 13

The Prince, who fpy'd 'em on the Shore below, Stop'd fhort - - - then fnatch'd the feather'd Shafts and Bow: Which good ACHATES bore; his Arrows fled; And first he laid the lordly Leaders dead; 255 Next all th' ignoble Vulgar he pursu'd, And with his Shafts dispers'd 'em thro' the Wood: Nor ceas'd the Chief, 'till, stretch'd beneath his Feet, Lay fev'n huge Stags, the Number of his Fleet. Back to the Port the Victor bends his Way, 260 And with his Friends divides the copious Prey. The generous Wine, to crown the genial Feaft, Which kind ACESTES gave his parting Guest, Next to his fad Affociates he imparts; And with these Words revives their drooping Hearts. 265

FRIENDS! we have known worse Toils, than now we know, By long Experience exercis'd in Woe; And soon to these Disasters shall be giv'n A certain Period, by relenting Heav'n.

Think, how you saw the dire Cyclopean Shore, 270 Heard Scyllia's Rocks, and all her Monsters, roar.

Dismiss your Fears; on these Missortunes past

Your Minds with Pleasure may reslect at last.

Thro' fuch Varieties of Woes, we tend
To promis'd LATIUM, where our Toils shall end: 275
Where the kind Fates shall peaceful Seats ordain,
And TROY, in all her Glories, rise again.
With manly Patience bear your present State,
And with firm Courage wait a better Fate.

So spoke the Chief, and hid his inward Smart; 280 Hope smooth'd his Looks, but Anguish rack'd his Heart. The hungry Crowd prepare, without Delay, To dress the Banquet, and to share the Prey. Some from the Body strip the smoaking Hide, Some cut in Morsels, and the Parts divide; 285 These bid, with busy Care, the Flames aspire; Those roast the Limbs, yet quiv'ring, o'er the Fire. Thus, while their Strength and Spirits they restore, The brazen Cauldrons smoak along the Shore. Stretch'd on the Grass, their Bodies they recline, 290 Enjoy the rich Repast, and quaff the gen'rous Wine.

THE Rage of Hunger quell'd, they past away In long and melancholy Talk the Day;
Nor knew, by Fears and Hopes alternate led,
Whether to deem their Friends distrest, or dead.

Apart the pious Chief, who fuffer'd most,
Bemoans brave Gyas and CLOANTHUS lost:
For Lycus' Fate, for Amycus he weeps,
And great Orontes, whelm'd beneath the Deeps.

Now, from high Heav'n, Imperial Jove surveys 300 The Nations, Shores, and navigable Seas; There, as he sate, inthron'd above the Skies, Full on the Lybian Realms he six'd his Eyes. When, lo! the mournful Queen of Love appears; Her starry Eyes were dim'd with streaming Tears; 305. Who to the Sire her humble Suit addrest, The Schemes of Fate revolving in his Breast.

OH thou! whose facred, and eternal Sway,
Aw'd by thy Thunders, Men, and Gods obey;
What have my poor exhausted Trojans done?
Or what, alas! my dear unhappy Son?
Still, for the Sake of Italy, deny'd
All other Regions, all the World beside?
Sure, once you promis'd, that a Race divine
Of Roman Chiefs shoulds pring from Teucer's Line; 315
The World in suture Ages to command,
And in their Empire grasp the Sea and Land.

Oh! Sov'reign Father, fay! what Cause could move The fixt unalterable Word of Jove? Which footh'd my Grief, when ILION felt her Doom; 320 And TROY I balanc'd with the Fates of ROME. But see! their Fortune still pursues her Blow; When wilt thou fix a Period to their Woe? In fafety, bold ANTENOR broke his Way Thro' Hosts of Foes, and pierc'd th' Illyrian Bay, 325 Where, thro' nine ample Mouths, TIMAVUS pours, Wide as a Sea, and deluges the Shores; The Flood rebellows, and the Mountain roars. Yet with his Colonies, fecure he came, Rais'd PADUA's Walls, and gave the Realms a Name. 330 Then fix'd his Trojan Arms; his Labours cease; And now the hoary Monarch reigns in Peace. But we, your Progeny, ordain'd to rife, And share th' eternal Honours of the Skies, To glut the Rage of One, our Vessels lost, 335 Barr'd by her Vengeance, from the promis'd Coast. Are these the Palms that Virtue must obtain? And is our Empire thus restor'd again?

THE Sire of Men and Gods, superior, smil'd
On the sad Queen, and gently kis'd his Child. 340
Then,

17

ILIA,

Then, with those Looks that clear the clouded Skies, And calm the raging Tempest, he replies. Daughter, dismiss your Fears; by Doom divine Fixt are the Fates of your immortal Line. Your Eyes LAVINIUM's promis'd Walls shall see, 345 And here we ratify our first Decree. Your Son, the brave ÆNEAS, foon shall rife, Himself a God; and mount the starry Skies. To footh your Care, these Secrets I relate From the dark Volumes of eternal Fate: 350 The Chief fair ITALY shall reach, and there With mighty Nations wage a dreadful War, New Cities raife, the favage Natives awe, And to the conquer'd Kingdoms give the Law. The fierce RUTULIANS vanquish'd by his Sword, 355 Three Years shall LATIUM own him Sovereign Lord. Your dear Ascanius then, the Royal Boy, (Now call'd I u L us, fince the Fall of Troy) While thirty rolling Years their Orbs compleat, Shall wear the Crown, and from LAVINIUM's Seat 360 Transfer the Kingdom; and, of mighty Length Raife tow'ring ALBA, glorying in her Strength. There, shall the Trojan Race enjoy the Pow'r, And fill the Throne three hundred Winters more.

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book I.

ILIA, the Royal Priestess, next shall bear 365 Two lovely Infants to the God of War. Nurst by a tawny Wolf, her eldest Son, Imperial Romulus, shall mount the Throne; From his own Name, the People ROMANS call, And from his Father MARS, his rifing Wall. 370 No Limits have I fixt, of Time, or Place, To the vast Empire of the Godlike Race. Ev'n haughty Juno shall the Nation love, Who now alarms Earth, Seas, and Heav'n above; And join her friendly Counsels to my own, 375 With endless Fame the Sons of Rome to crown, The World's majestic Lords, the Nation of the Gown. This Word be Fate---an Hour shall wing its Way, When Troy in Dust shall proud Mycenae lay. In GREECE, ASSARACUS his Sons shall reign, 380 And vanguisht Argos wear the Victor's Chain. Then CAESAR, call'd by great Iulus' Name, (Whose Empire Ocean bounds, the Stars his Fame) Sprung from the noble Trojan Line, shall rife Charg'd with his Eastern Spoils, and mount the Skies. 385 Him, shall you see, advanc'd to these Abodes; Ador'd by Rome; a God among the Gods.

From

From that bleft Hour all Violence shall cease,
The Age grow mild, and soften into Peace.
With righteous Remus shall Quirinus reign, 390
Old Faith, and Vesta, shall return again;
With many a solid Hinge, and brazen Bar
Shall Janus close the horrid Gates of War.
Within the Fane dire Fury shall be bound,
With a huge Heap of shatter'd Arms around;
Wrapt in an hundred Chains, beneath the Load
The Fiend shall roar, and grind his Teeth in Blood.

THE Thund'rer faid; and down the Aërial Way
Sent with his high Commands the Son of MAY;
That CARTHAGE may throw wide her friendly Tow'rs, 400
And grant her Guests the Freedom of her Shores:
Lest DIDO, blind to Fate, and JOVE'S Decree,
Should shut her Ports, and drive them to the Sea.
Swift on the Steerage of his Wings he slies,
And shoots the vast Expansion of the Skies.

Arriv'd, th' Almighty's Orders he performs.
Charm'd by the God, no more the Nation storms
With jealous Rage; in chief the Queen inclin'd
To Peace, and mild Benevolence of Mind.

ALL Night involv'd in Cares ÆNEAS lay, 410 But rose impatient at the Dawn of Day, To view the Coast, the Country to explore, And learn if Men, or Beafts, possest the Shore; (For wide around the gloomy Waste extends) And bear the Tidings to his anxious Friends. 415 Reneath a shelving Rock his Fleet dispos'd, With waving Woods and awful Shades inclos'd, Two glitt'ring Spears he shook with martial Pride, And forth he march'd; ACHATES at his As thro' the Wilds the Chief his Course pursu'd, 420 He meets his Goddess-Mother in the Wood; In Show, an Huntress she appear'd, array'd In Arms and Habit like a Spartan Maid; Or swift HARPALYCE of THRACE, whose Speed Out-flew the Wings of Winds, and tir'd the rapid Steed. 425 Bare was her Knee, and with an easy Pride Her polish'd Bow hung graceful at her Side. Close, in a Knot, her flowing Robes she drew; Loose to the Winds her wanton Tresses flew. Ho! gentle Youths, she cry'd, have you beheld. 4:30 One of my Sifters wand'ring o'er the Field,

Girt

Girt with a fpeckled Lynx's vary'd Hide, A painted Quiver rattling at her Side? Or have you feen her with an eager Pace Urge with full Cries the foaming Boar in Chace? 435 None of your charming Sifterhood (he faid) Have we beheld, or heard, oh! beauteous Maid. Your Name, oh! Nymph, or oh! fair Goddess, say? A Goddess sure, or Sister of the Day, You draw your Birth from some immortal Line, 440 Your Looks are heav'nly, and your Voice divine. Tell me, on what new Climate are we thrown? Alike the Natives and the Lands unknown; By the wild Waves, and fwelling Surges toft, We wander Strangers on a foreign Coast. 445 Then will we still invoke your facred Name, And with fat Victims shall your Altars flame.

No Goddess' awful Name, she said, I bear;
For know, the Tyrian Maids, by Custom, here,
The purple Buskin, and a Quiver wear.
Your Eyes behold AGENOR'S Walls aspire;
The Punick Realms; a Colony from Tyre.
See! wide around, waste Lybia's Bounds appear,
Whose swarthy Sons are terrible in War.

From

From her fierce Brother's Vengeance, o'er the Main, 455 From Tyre, fled Dido, and enjoys the Reign: The Tale is intricate, perplex'd, and long; Hear then, in short, the Story of her Wrong. SICHAEUS was her Lord, beyond the Rest Of the Phænician Race, with Riches bleft; 460 Much lov'd by DIDO, whom her Father led Pure, and a Virgin, to his nuptial Bed. Her Brother, fierce PYGMALION, fill'd the Throne Of Tyre, in Vice unrivall'd and Alone. Ev'n at the facred Altar in a Strife, 465 By stealth, the Tyrant shed his Brother's Life; Blind with the Charms of Gold, his Fau'chion drove, Stern, and regardless of his Sister's Love. Then, with fond Hopes, deceiv'd her for a Time, And forg'd Pretences to conceal the Crime. 470 But her unbury'd Lord, before her Sight, Rose in a frightful Vision of the Night: Around her Bed he stalks; grim! ghastly! pale! And, staring wide, unfolds the horrid Tale Of the dire Altars: dash'd with Blood around; 475 Then bares his Breaft, and points to every Wound; Warns her to fly the Land without Delay; And, to support her thro' the tedious Way, Shows where, in massy Piles, his bury'd Treasure lay.

23

Thro

Rous'd, and alarm'd, the Wife her Flight intends, 4.80 Obeys the Summons, and convenes her Friends: They meet, they join, and in her Cause engage All, who detest, or dread the Tyrant's Rage. Some Ships, already rigg'd, they feiz'd, and stow'd Their Sides with Gold; then launch'd into the Flood. 485 They fail; the bold Exploit a Woman guides; PYGMALION'S Wealth is wafted o'er the Tides. They came, where now you fee new CARTHAGE rife, And yon' proud Citadel invade the Skies. The wand'ring Exiles bought a Space of Ground 490 Which one Bull-hide inclos'd and compast round; Hence Byrsa nam'd: But now, ye Strangers, fay, Who? whence you are? and whither lies your Way?

Deep, from his Soul, he draws a Length of Sighs,
And, with a mournful Accent, thus replies.

Shou'd I, O Goddess, from their Source relate,
Or You attend the Annals of our Fate,
The golden Sun wou'd fink, and Ev'ning close,
Before my Tongue cou'd tell you half our Woes.
By Grecian Foes expell'd, from Troy we came,

500
From antient Troy (if e'er you heard the Name)

Thro' various Seas; when lo! a Tempest roars, And raging drives us on the *Lybian* Shores. The good ÆNEAS am I call'd; my Fame, And brave Exploits, have reach'd the starry Frame: 505 From Grecian Flames I bear my rescu'd Gods, Safe in my Vessels, o'er the stormy Floods. In fearch of antient ITALY I rove, And draw my Lineage from Almighty JovE. A Goddess-Mother and the Fates, my Guides, 510 With twenty Ships I plough'd the Phrygian Tides. Scarce fev'n of all my Fleet are left behind, Rent by the Waves, and shatter'd by the Wind. My felf, from EUROPE and from ASIA cast, A helpless Stranger, rove the Lybian Waste. 515

No more cou'd Venus hear her Son bewail

His various Woes, but interrupts his Tale.

Whoe'er you are, arriv'd in these Abodes,

No Wretch I deem abandon'd by the Gods;

Hence then, with haste, to yon' proud Palace bend

Your Course, and on the gracious Queen attend.

Your Friends are safe, the Winds are chang'd again,

Or all my Skill in Augury is vain!

Book I. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.	25
See those twelve Swans, a Flock triumphant, fly,	
Whom lately, shooting from th' ethereal Sky,	5 ² 5
Th' imperial Bird of JovE dispers'd around,	
Some hov'ring o'er, some settling on the Ground.	
As these returning clap their sounding Wings,	
Ride round the Skies, and sport in airy Rings;	
So have your Friends and Ships possess the Strand,	530
Or with full bellying Sails approach the Land.	
Haste to the Palace then, without Delay,	
And, as this Path directs, purfue your Way.	
She faid, and turning round, her Neck she show'd,	
That with celestial Charms divinely glow'd.	535
Her waving Locks immortal Odours shed,	
And breath'd ambrofial Scents around her Head.	
Her fweeping Robe trail'd pompous as she trod,	
And her majestic Port confess'd the God.	
Soon as he knows her thro' the coy Disguise,	540
He thus pursues his Mother as she flies.	
Must never, never more our Hands be joyn'd?	
Are you, like Heav'n, grown cruel and unkind?	
Why must those borrow'd Shapes delude your Son?	
And why, ah! why those Accents not your own?	545
${f E}$	НЕ

HE faid; then fought the Town; but VENUs shrowds.

And wraps their Persons in a Veil of Clouds;

That none may interpose, to cause Delay,

Nor fondly curious ask them of their Way.

Thro' Air sublime the Queen of Love retreats

To Paphos' stately Tow'rs, and blissful Seats;

Where to her Name an hundred Altars rise,

And Gums, and flow'ry Wreaths, persume the Skies.

Now o'er the lofty Hill they bend their Way, Whence all the rifing Town in Prospect lay, 555 And Tow'rs and Temples; for the Mountain's Brow Hung bending o'er, and shaded all below. Where late the Cottage stood, with glad Surprize The Prince beholds the stately Palace rise; On the pav'd Streets, and Gates, looks wond'ring down, 560. And all the Crowd and Tumult of the Town. The TYRIANS ply their Work; with many a Groan These roll, or heave some huge unweildy Stone: Those bid the lofty Citadel ascend: Some in vaft Length th' embattled Walls extend; 365 Others for future Dwellings choose the Ground, Mark out the Spot, and draw the Furrow round... Some,

Book I. VIF	RGIL's	ÆNEID.	27	
Some, useful Laws propose, and Some, the Choice				
Of facred Senates, ar	nd elect by Vo	oice.		
These fink a spacious	_		570	
Those an huge Theatre's Foundation lay;				
Hew masfy Columns	from the Mo	untain's Side,		
Of future Scenes an				
Thus to their Toils,	in early Sumr	ner, run		
The clust'ring Bees,	•		575	
Lead forth, in Colon	ies, their buz	zing Race,		
Or work the liquid S				
The bufy Nation flie				
And hoards, in curio				
A chosen Troop before		_		
To take the Burdens,	and relieve	their Friends;	580	
Warm at the fragant	Work, in Ba	nds, they drive	•	
The Drone, a lazy R	obber, from	the Hive.		
The Prince furveys th				
Bleft, bleft are you,	•		585	
Then, strange to tell		•	, -	
And past, unseen, in	volv'd in mar	ntling Clouds.		
Amid the Town,	a stately Gro	we difplay'd		

A cooling Shelter, and delightful Shade.

E 2

Here,

Here, tost by Winds and Waves, the TYRIANS found 590 A Courfer's Head, within the facred Ground; An Omen fent by Juno, to declare A fruitful Soil, and Race renown'd in War. A Temple here Sidonian DIDO rais'd To Heav'n's dread Empress, that with Riches blaz'd; 595 Unnumber'd Gifts adorn'd the coftly Shrine, By her own Presence hallow'd and divine. Brass were the Steps, the Beams with Brass were strong, And the refounding Doors, on brazen Hinges, rung. Here, a strange Scene before his Eyes appears, 600 To raise his Courage, and dispel his Fears; Here first, he hopes his Fortunes to redress; And finds a glimmering Prospect of Success. While for the Queen he waited, and amaz'd O'er the proud Shrine and pompous Temple gaz'd; 60 g While he the Town admires, and wond'ring stands At the rich Labours of the Artist's Hands: Amid the story'd Walls, he saw appear, In speaking Paint, the tedious Trojan War; The War, that Fame had blaz'd the World around, 610 And every Battle fought on Phrygian Ground. There PRIAM stood, and AGAMEMNON here, And PELEUS' wrathful Son, to both fevere.

Struck

Struck with the View, oh! Friend, the Heroe cries, (Tears, as he spoke, came starting from his Eyes) 615.

Lo! the wide World our Miseries employ;

What Realm abounds not with the Woes of Troy?

See! where the venerable Priam stands!

See Virtue honour'd in the Lybian Sands!

For Troy, the generous Tears of Carthage flow; 620.

And Tyrian Breasts are touch'd with human Woe.

Now banish Fear, for since the Trojan Name

Is known, we find our Sasety in our Fame.

THUS while his Soul the moving Picture fed,

A Show'r of Tears the groaning Heroe shed.

625

For here, the fainting Greeks in Flight he view'd;

And there, the Trojans to their Walls pursu'd

By plum'd Achilles, with his dreadful Spear,

Whirl'd on his kindling Chariot thro' the War.

Nor far from thence, proud Rhaesus' Tents he knows 630

By their white Veils, that match'd the winter Snows,

Betray'd and stretch'd amidst his slaughter'd Train,

And, while he slept, by fierce Tydides slain;

Who drove his Coursers from the Scene of Blood,

E'er the fierce Steeds had tasted Trojan Food,

Or drank divine Scamander's fatal Flood.

THERE

THERE TROILUS flies difarm'd (unhappy Boy!) From stern Achilles, round the Fields of Troy; Unequal He! to fuch an Arm in War! 640 Supine, and trailing from his empty Car, Still, tho' in Death, he grasps the flowing Reins, His startled Coursers whirl him o'er the Plains; The Spear, inverted, streaks the Dust around; His fnowy Neck and Treffes fweep the Ground. Mean time a penfive fupplicating Train 645 Of Trojan Matrons, to MINERVA'S Fane In fad Procession with a Robe repair, Beat their white Breasts, and rend their golden Hair. Unmov'd with Pray'rs, difdainfully she frown'd, And fixt her Eyes, relentless, on the Ground. 650 ACHILLES here, his Vengeance to enjoy, Thrice drag'd brave HECTOR round the Walls of TROY: Then to the mournful Sire, the Victor fold The breathless Body of his Son, for Gold. His Groans now deepen'd, and new Tears he shed, 655 To see the Spoils, and Chariot of the Dead, And PRIAM both his trembling Hands extend, And, gash'd with Wounds, his dear disfigur'd Friend. Mix'd with the Grecian Peers, and hostile Train, Himself he view'd, conspicuous in the Plain: 660 And

And fwarthy Memnon, glorious to behold,

His Eastern Hosts, and Arms that slame with Gold.

With Fury storm'd Penthesilea there,

And led, with moony Shields, her Amazons to War;

Around her Breast her golden Belt she threw;

665

Then thro' the thick-embattled Squadrons slew;

Amidst the Thousands stood the dire Alarms,

And the sierce Maid engag'd the Men in Arms.

THUS, while the Trojan Heroe stood amaz'd, And, fixt in Wonder, on the Picture gaz'd, 670 With all her Guards, fair DIDO, from below, Ascends the Dome, majestically slow. As on Eurotas' Banks, or Cynthus' Heads, A thousand beauteous Nymphs DIANA leads: While round their quiver'd Queen the Quires advance, 675 She tow'rs majestic, as she leads the Dance; She moves in Pomp superior to the rest, And fecret Transports touch LATONA's Breast. So past the graceful Queen amidst her Train, To speed their Labours and her future Reign. 680 Then with her Guards furrounded, in the Gate, Beneath the midmost Arch, sublime she sate. She shares their Labours, or by Lots she draws; And to the Crowd administers the Laws.

When lo! ÆNEAS brave CLOANTHUS spies, 685 ANTHEUS, and great SERGESTUS, with Surprize, Approach the Throne, attended by a Throng Of Trojan Friends, that pour'd in Tides along; Whom the wild whiftling Winds and Tempests bore, And widely scatter'd on a distant Shore. 690 Lost in his Hopes and Fears, amaz'd he stands, And with ACHATES longs to join their Hands: But doubtful of th' Event, he first attends, Wrapt in the Cloud, the Fortune of his Friends; Anxious, and eager till he knew their State, 695 And where their Vessels lay, and what their Fate. With Cries, the Royal Favour to implore, They came, a Train felected, from the Shore: Then, Leave obtain'd, ILIONEUS begun, And, with their common Suit, addrest the Throne. 700

OH! Queen, indulg'd by Jove, these lofty Tow'rs

And this proud Town to raise on Lybian Shores,

With high Commands, a savage Race to awe,

And to the barb'rous Natives give the Law,

We wretched Trojans, an abandon'd Race,

705

Tost round the Seas, implore your Royal Grace;

Oh! check your Subjects, and their Rage reclaim, Ere their wild Fury wrap our Fleet in Flame. Oh! fave a pious Race; regard our Cry; And view our Anguish with a melting Eye. 710 We come not, mighty Queen, an hostile Band, With Sword and Fire, and, ravaging the Land, To bear your Spoils triumphant to the Shore: No---to fuch Thoughts the vanquish'd dare not soar. Once by Oenotrians till'd, there lies a Place, 715 'Twas call'd HESPERIA by the Grecian Race, (For martial Deeds and Fruits, renown'd by Fame) But fince, ITALIA, from the Leader's Name; To that bleft Shore we steer'd our destin'd Way, When sudden, dire Orion rows'd the Sea; 720 All charg'd with Tempests rose the baleful Star, And on our Navy pour'd his wat'ry War; With fweeping Whirlwinds cast our Vessels wide, Dash'd on rough Rocks, or driving with the Tide: The few fad Relicks of our Navy bore 725 Their Course to this unhospitable Shore. What are the Customs of this barbarous Place? What more than Savage this inhuman Race? In Arms they rife, and drive us from the Strand, From the last Verge, and Limits of the Land. 730 Know, F

Know, if divine and human Laws you flight, The Gods, the Gods will all our Wrongs requite; Vengeance is their's; and their's to guard the Right. ÆNEAS was our King, of high Renown; Great, Good, and Brave; and War was all his own. 735. If still he lives, and breathes this vital Air, Nor we, his Friends and Subjects, shall despair; Nor you, great Queen, repent, that you employ Your kind Compassion in the Cause of Troy. Besides, on high the Trojan Ensigns soar, 745 And Trojan Cities grace Sicilia's Shore; Where great Acestes, of the Dardan Strain, Deriv'd from antient TEUCER, holds his Reign. Permit us, from your Woods, new Planks and Oars To fell, and bring our Vessels on your Shores; 745. That, if our Prince and Friends return again, With Joy, for LATIUM, we may plow the Main. But if those Hopes are vanisht quite away, If loft, and fwallow'd in the Lybian Sea, You lie, great Guardian of the Trojan State, 750 And young IULUS shares his Father's Fate; Oh! let us feek Sicilia's Shores again, And fly from hence to good ACESTES' Reign. He spoke; a loud Assent van murmuring thro' the Train.

THUS then, in short, the gracious Queen replies, 755 While on the Ground she fixt her modest Eyes: TROJANS, be bold; against my Will, my Fate, A Throne unfettled, and an infant State, Bid me defend my Realms with all my Pow'rs, And guard with these Severities my Shores. 760 Lives there a Stranger to the Trojan Name, Their Valour, Arms, and Chiefs of mighty Fame? We know the War that fet the World on Fire; Nor are so void of Sense the Sons of Tyre; For here his Beams indulgent PHOEBUS sheds, 765 And rolls his flaming Chariot o'er our Heads. Seek you, my Friends, the bleft Saturnian Plains, Or fair TRINACRIA, where ACESTES reigns? With Aids fupply'd, and furnish'd from my Stores, Safe will I fend you from the Lybian Shores. Or would you stay to raise this growing Town? Fix here your Seat; and CARTHAGE is your own. Hafte, draw your Ships to Shore; to Me the fame, Your Troy and Tyre shall differ but in Name. And oh! that great ÆNEAS had been toft, 775 By the fame Storm, on the fame friendly Coast! \mathbf{F}_{2} But

But I will fend, my Borders to explore,
And trace the Windings of the mazy Shore.

Perchance, already thrown on these Abodes,
He roams the Towns, or wanders thro' the Woods. 780

Rais'd in their Hopes the Friend and Heroe stood;
And long'd to break, transported, from the Cloud.

Oh! Goddess-born! cry'd brave Achates, say,
What are your Thoughts, and why this long Delay?

All safe you see; your Friends and Fleet restor'd: 785

One (whom we saw) the whirling Gulf devour'd.

Lo! with the rest your Mother's Words agree,
All but Orontes 'scap'd the raging Sea.

Swift as he spoke, the Vapours break away,
Dissolve in Æther, and refine to Day.

Radiant, in open View, Æneas stood,
In Form and Looks, Majestic as a God.
Flush'd with the rosy Bloom of Youth he glows,
His Hair in Ringlets, curl'd by Venus, slows;
The Queen of Love the Glance divine supplies,
And breathes immortal Spirit in his Eyes.
Like Parian Marble, beauteous to behold,
Or Silver's milder Gleam in burnish'd Gold,

Or polish'd Iv'ry, shone the godlike Man: All stood surpriz'd; and thus the Prince began.

ÆNEAS, whom you feek, you here furvey; Escap'd the Tempest of the Lybian Sea. O Dido, gracious Queen, who make alone The Woes, and Caufe, of wretched Troy your own; And shelter in your Walls, with pious Care, 80¢ Her Sons, the Relicks of the Grecian War, Who all the Forms of Misery have bore, Storms on the Sea, and Dangers on the Shore; Nor we, nor all the Dardan Nation, hurl'd Wide o'er the Globe, and scatter'd round the World, 018 But the good Gods, with Bleffings, shall repay Your bounteous Deeds, the Gods and only they; (If pious Acts, if Justice they regard;) And your clear Conscience stands its own Reward. How bleft this Age that has fuch Virtue feen? 815 How bleft the Parents of fo great a Queen? While to the Sea the Rivers roll, and Shades With awful Pomp furround the Mountain Heads; While Æther shines, with golden Planets grac'd, So long your Honour, Name, and Praise shall last: 820 What-

Whatever Realm my Fortune has affign'd, Still will I bear your Image in my Mind.

This faid, the pious Chief of Troy extends

His Hands around, and hails his joyful Friends:

His Left Sergestus grasp'd with vast Delight,

To great ILIONEUS he gave the Right.

CLOANTHUS, GYAS, and the Dardan Train,

All, in their Turns, embrac'd the Prince again.

CHARM'D with his Presence, DIDO gaz'd him o'er, Admir'd his Fortune much, his Person more. 830 What Fate, O Goddess-born, she said, has tost So brave a Heroe on this barbarous Coast? Are you ÆNEAS, who in IDA'S Grove Sprung from Anchises and the Queen of Love By Simois' Streams? and now I call to Mind, 835 When TEUCER left his native Shores behind; The banisht Prince to SIDON came, to gain Great Belus' Aid, to fix him in his Reign; Then the rich Cyprian Isle, my warlike Sire Subdu'd, and ravag'd wide with Sword and Fire. 840 From him I learnt the Grecian Kings of Fame, The Fall of ILION, and your glorious Name:

The

BOOK I. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

He on your Valour, tho' a Foe, with Joy
Would dwell, and proudly trace his Birth from TROY.
Come to my Palace then, my Royal Guest, 845
And, with your Friends, indulge the genial Feast.
My Wand'rings and my Fate resembling yours,
At length I settled on these Lybian Shores;
And, touch'd with Miseries myself have known,
I view, with pity, Woes so like my own. 850

SHE spoke, then leads him to her proud Abodes,
Ordains a Feast, and Offerings to the Gods.
Twice fifty bleating Lambs and Ewes she sends,
And twice ten brawny Oxen to his Friends:
A hundred bristly Boars, and monst'rous Swine;
With Bacchus' Gifts, a Store of generous Wine.
The inner Rooms in regal Pomp display'd,
The splendid Feasts in ample Halls are made;
Where, labour'd o'er with Art, rich Carpets lie,
That glow resulgent with the purple Dye.

860
The Boards are pil'd with Plate of curious Mould;
And their Foresather's Deeds, in Times of old,
Blaz'd round the Bowls, and charg'd the rising Gold.

No more the Prince his eager Love supprest, And all the Parent struggled in his Breast.

865

39

He fends ACHATES to inform his Son, And guide the young Ascanius to the Town; (On his ASCANIUS turn his Fear and Joy, The Father's Cares are center'd in the Boy;) To bring rich Presents to the Queen of TYRE, 870 And Relicks, rescu'd from the Trojan Fire. A Mantle, wrought with faffron Foliage round; And a stiff Robe, with golden Figures crown'd, Fair HELEN's Dress, when, fir'd with lawless Joy, She left her native Walls to ruin Troy, 875 (Her Mother's Present in the bridal Hour;) With Gold a shining Sceptre studded o'er, That wont ILIONE's fair Hand to grace, The eldest Nymph of PRIAM's beauteous Race; Her Necklace, flrung with Pearls; her Crown, that glows 880 Inftar'd with Gems and Gold in double Rows. To bring the splendid Gifts, without Delay, Swift to the Fleet, ACHATES bends his Way.

But beauteous Venus in her Breast design'd New Wiles, and plann'd new Counsels in her Mind, 885 That wingid Cupid to the Court shou'd come Like sweet Ascanius, in Ascanius' Room;

With

With the rich Gifts the *Tyrian* Queen inspire,
And kindle in her Veins the raging Fire.
Her Dread of Juno's Arts, who guards the Place, 890
Her just-Suspicions of the treach'rous Race,
Break, each revolving Night, her golden Rest:
And thus the suppliant Queen the God addrest.

Oн Son! my Strength! Supreme in Heav'n above! Whose Arrows triumph o'er the Bolts of Jove: To Thee I fly, thy Succour to implore, Court thy Protection, and thy Pow'r adore. To tell how Juno's restless Rage has tost Your Brother round the Seas, and ev'ry Coast, Is but to mention what too well you know, 900 Who figh'd my Sighs, and wept a Mother's Woe. Him, in her Town, the Tyrian Queen detains, With foft Seducements, from the Latian Plains. But much I fear that hospitable Place, Where Juno reigns, the Guardian of the Race: 905 And least this fair Occasion she improve, Know, I defign to fire the Queen with Love; A Love, beyond the Cure of Pow'rs divine; A Love as strong, and violent as mine.

G

But

But how the proud PHOENICIAN to furprize 910 With fuch a Passion, hear what I advise. The Royal Youth, ASCANIUS, from the Port Hastes, by his Father's Summons, to the Court; With costly Presents charg'd, he takes his Way, Sav'd from the Trojan Flames, and stormy Sea; 915 But to prevent Suspicion, will I steep His Temples in the Dews of balmy Sleep, Then to CYTHERA's facred Seats remove, Or foftly lay him in th' Idalian Grove. This one revolving Night, thyfelf a Boy, 920 Wear thou the Features of the Youth of Troy; And when the Queen, transported with thy Charms, Amidst the Feast, shall strain thee in her Arms, The gentle Poison by Degrees inspire Thro' all her Breast; then fan the rising Fire, 925 And kindle all her Soul. The Mother faid, With Joy the God her foft Commands obey'd. Afide his Quiver, and his Wings he flung, And, like the Boy Iülus, tript along.

MEAN time the Goddess on ASCANIUS throws 930 A balmy Slumber and a sweet Repose; Lull'd in her Lap to rest, the Queen of Love Convey'd him to the soft *Idalian* Grove.

Wrapt in a flow'ry Bed her Charge she laid, And, breathing round him, rose the fragrant Shade. 935

Now Cupid, pleas'd his Orders to obey, Brought the rich Gifts; ACHATES led the Way. He came, and found on coftly Carpets spread The Queen majestic midst her golden Bed. The great ENEAS and the TROJANS lie 940 On pompous Couches, stain'd with Tyrian Dye. Soft Towels for their Hands th' Attendants bring, And limpid Water from the chrystal Spring. They wash; the menial Train the Tables spread; And heap in glitt'ring Canisters the Bread. 945 To dress the Feast, full fifty Handmaids join, And burn rich Incense to the Pow'rs divine; A hundred Boys and Virgins stood around, The Banquet marshal'd, and the Goblets crown'd. To fill th' embroider'd Beds the Tyrians come 650 Rank behind Rank; and crown the regal Room. The Guests the gorgeous Gifts and Boy admire, His Voice, and Looks, that glow with youthful Fire; The Veil and Foliage wond'ring they behold, And the rich Robe that flam'd with figur'd Gold: 955 G_2 But

But chief the Queen, the Boy and Prefents move, The Queen, already doom'd to fatal Love. Infatiate in her Joy, she sate amaz'd, Gaz'd on his Face, and kindled as she gaz'd. First, his diffembled Father he carest, 960 Hung round his Neck, and play'd upon his Breaft; Next to the Queen's Embraces he withdrew; She look'd, and fent her Soul at every View; Then took him on her Lap, devour'd his Charms; Nor knew poor Dido, blind to future Harms, How great a God she fondled in her Arms. But he, now mindful of his Mother, stole By flow Degrees SICHAEUS from her Soul; Her Soul, rekindling, in her Husband's stead Admits the Prince; the Living for the Dead. 9.70

Soon as the Banquet paus'd, to raise their Souls, With sparkling Wine they crown the massy Bowls. Thro' the wide Hall the rolling Eccho bounds, The Palace rings, the vaulted Dome resounds. The blazing Torches, and the Lamps display, 975. From golden Roofs, an artisticial Day.

Now Dido crowns the Bowl of State with Wine, The Bowl of Belus, and the regal Line.

Her Hands aloft the shining Goblet hold, Pond'rous with Gems, and rough with sculptur'd Gold. 980 When Silence was proclaim'd, the Royal Fair Thus to the Gods addrest her fervent Pray'r.

ALMIGHTY JOVE! who plead'ft the Stranger's Cause; Great guardian God of hospitable Laws! Oh! grant this Day to circle still with Joy, 985 Thro' late Posterity, to TYRE and TROY. Be thou, O BACCHUS! God of Mirth, a Guest; And thou, O Juno! grace the genial Feast. And you, my Lords of Tyre, your Fears remove, And show your Guests Benevolence and Love. 990 She faid, and on the Board, in open View, The first Libations to the Gods she threw: Then fip'd the Wine, and gave to BITIAS' Hand. He rose, obedient to the Queen's Command; At once the thirsty Trojan swill'd the Whole, Sunk the full Gold, and drain'd the foaming Bowl. Then thro' the Peers, with sparkling Nectar crown'd, The Goblet circles, and the Health goes round. With curling Treffes grac'd, and rich Attire, I ÖPAs stands, and sweeps the golden Lyre; 1000 The Truths, which antient ATLAS taught, he fings, And Nature's Secrets, on the founding Strings:

Why CYNTHIA changes; why the Sun retires, Shorn of his radiant Beams, and genial Fires; 1005 From what Originals, and Caufes, came Mankind and Beafts, the Rain, and rifing Flame; ARCTURUS, dreadful with his stormy Star; The wat'ry Hyads, and the Northern Car; Why Suns in Summer the flow Night detain, And rush so swift in Winter to the Main. TOTO With Shouts the Tyrians praise the Song divine, And in the loud Applause the Trojans join. The Queen, in various Talk, prolongs the Hours, Drinks deep of Love, and ev'ry Word devours; This Moment longs of HECTOR to enquire, 1015 The next of PRIAM, his unhappy Sire; What Arms adorn'd Aurora's glorious Son; How, high above his Hosts, Achilles shone; How brave Tydides thunder'd on his Car; How his fierce Coursers swept the Ranks of War. 1029 Nay, but at large, my godlike Guest, relate The Grecian Wiles, she said, and ILION's Fate; How far your Course around the Globe extends, And what the Woes and Fortunes of your Friends: For, fince you wander'd every Shore and Sea, 1025 Have fev'n revolving Summers roll'd away.

The End of the first Book.

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

THE

Second Book of the AENEID.

The ARGUMENT.

Eneas relates how the City of Troy was taken, after a Ten Years Siege, by the Treachery of Sinon, and the Stratagem of a Wooden-horfe. He declares the fixt Resolution he had taken not to survive the ruins of his Country, and the various Adventures he met with in the Desence of it: at last having been before advised by Hector's Ghost, and now by the Appearance of his Mother Venus, he is prevailed upon to leave the Town, and settle his Houshold-Goods in another Country. In order to this he carries off his Father on his Shoulders, and leads his little Son by the Hand, his Wife following him behind. When he comes to the Place appointed for the general Rendez-vous, he finds a great Confluence of People, but misses his Wife, whose Ghost afterwards appears to him, and tells him the Land which was designed for him.



L L gaz'd in filence, with an eager Look,
Then from the golden Couch the Heroe fpoke.
Ah mighty Queen! you urge me to disclose,
And feel, once more, unutterable Woes;

How vengeful GREECE with Victory was crown'd, And TROY's fair Empire humbled to the Ground;

Those

Those direful Scenes I saw on *Phrygia*'s Shore,
Those Wars in which so large a Part I bore.
The fiercest *Argive* would with Tears bewail,
And stern Ulysses tremble at the Tale:

And lo! the Night precipitates away;
The Stars, grown dim before the dawning Day,
Call to Repose; but since you long to know,
And curious listen to the story'd Woe;
Tho' my shock'd Soul recoils, my Tongue shall tell,
But with a bleeding Heart, how *Ilion* fell.

THE Grecian Kings, (for many a rolling Year,
Repell'd by Fate, and harrass'd by the War;)
By Pallas' aid of season'd Fir compose
A Steed, that tow'ring like a Mountain rose;
This they pretend their common Vow, to gain
A safe Return, and measure back the Main:
Such the Report; but guileful Argos hides
Her bravest Heroes in the Monster's Sides;
Deep, deep, within, they throng'd the dreadful Gloom, 25
And half a Host lay ambush'd in the Womb.

An Isle, in antient Times renown'd by Fame, Lies full in View, and Tenedos the Name;

Once blest with Wealth, while PRIAM held the Sway, But now a broken, rough, and dangerous Bay. 30 Thither their unfuspected Course they bore, And hid their Hosts within the winding Shore; We deem'd them fail'd for Greece; transported Troy Forgot her Woes, and gave a Loofe to Joy; Threw wide her Gates, and pour'd forth all her Train, 35 To view th' abandon'd Camp, and empty Plain; Here the *Dolopian* Troops their Station held; There proud Achilles' Tent o'erlook'd the Field; Here rang'd the thousand Vessels stood, and there In Conflict join'd the furious Sons of War. 40 Some view the Gift of PALLAS with Surprize, The fatal Monster, and its wond'rous Size. And first THYMÆTES mov'd the Crowd to lead And lodge within the Tower the lofty Steed; Or, with defign, his Country to deftroy, 45 Or Fate determin'd now the Fall of Troy. But hoary CAPYS, and the Wife, require To plunge the treacherous Gift of Greece in Fire, Or whelm the mighty Monster in the Tides, Or bore the Ribs, and fearch the cavern'd Sides. 50 Their own wild Will the noify Crowds obey, And vote, as partial Fancy points the Way;

H

Till bold LAOCOON, with a mighty Train, From the high Tower rush'd furious to the Plain; And fent his Voice from far, with Rage inspir'd; 55 What Madness, Trojans, has your Bosoms fir'd? Think you the *Greeks* are fail'd before the Wind? Think you these Presents safe, they leave behind? And is Ulysses banish'd from your Mind? Or this prodigious Fabrick must inclose, 60 Deep in its darkfom Womb, our ambush'd Foes; Or 'tis fome Engine, rais'd to batter down The Tow'rs of Ilion, or command the Town; Ah! trust not Greece, nor touch her Gifts abhorr'd; Her Gifts are more destructive than her Sword. 65

Swift as the Word, his pond'rous Lance he threw; Against the Sides the furious Javelin slew, Thro' the wide Womb a spacious Passage found, And shook with long Vibrations in the Wound. The Monster groans, and shakes the distant Shore; 70 And, round his Caverns roll'd, the deep'ning Thunders roar. Then, had not partial Fate conspir'd to blind, With more than Madness, every *Trojan* Mind; The Crowd the treacherous Ambush had explor'd, And not a *Greek* had 'scap'd the vengeful Sword; 75 Old

BOOK II. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 51

Old PRIAM still his Empire would enjoy, Aud still thy Tow'rs had stood, Majestic Troy!

MEANTIME, before the King, the Dardan Swains, With Shouts triumphant, brought a Youth in Chains, A willing Captive to the Trojan Hands, 80 To open Ilion to the Grecian Bands; Bold and determin'd either Fate to try; Refolv'd to circumvent, or fix'd to die. The Troops tumultuous gather round the Foe, To fee the Captive, and infult his Woe. 85 Now hear the Falshoods of the Grecian Train; All, all in One; a Nation in a Man. For while confounded and difarm'd he stands, And trembling views around the Phrygian Bands, Alas! what hospitable Land, (he cry'd) 90 Or oh! what Seas a wandring Wretch will hide? Not only banish'd from the Grecian State; But Troy, avenging Troy demands my Fate.

His melting Tears, and moving Sighs controul

Our rifing Rage, and foften every Soul.

95

We bid him tell his Race, and long to know

The Fate and Tidings of a Captive Foe.

At

At length, encourag'd thus, the Youth reply'd, And laid his well-diffembled Fears afide.

ALL, all, with truth, great Monarch, I confess, 100 And first I own my Birth deriv'd from Greece; Wretch as he is, yet Sinon can defy The Frowns of Fortune, and disdains a Lye. You know, perchance, great PALAMEDES' Name, Thro' many a distant Realm renown'd by Fame; 105 Condemn'd, tho' guiltless, when he mov'd for Peace, Condemn'd for Treason by the Voice of Greece. Tho' false the Charge, the glorious Heroe bled, But now the Greeks deplore the Warrior dead. Me, yet a Youth, my Father sent to share IIO With Him, my Kinsman, in the Toils of War. Long as that Heroe stood secure from Fate, Long as his Counfels prop'd the Grecian State, Ev'n I could boast an honourable Name, And claim some Title to a Share of Fame; 115° But when the Prince, (a well-known Truth I tell,) By dire ULYSSES' Arts and Envy fell; Soon as he ceas'd to breathe this Vital Air, I drag'd my Days in Darkness and Despair.

And,

And, if kind Heav'n should give me back once more 120 Safe and triumphant to my Native Shore, For Innocence condemn'd, Revenge I vow'd, Mad as I was, and spoke my Rage aloud. This mov'd ULYSSES' Hate, and hence arose My past Misfortunes, and my present Woes. I 25 Eager he fought the Means, and watch'd the Time To charge me too with fome pretended Crime. For conscious of his Guilt, my Death he vow'd, And with dark Hints amus'd the lift'ning Crowd. At length with CALCHAS he concerts the Schen 30 But why, why dwell I on this hateful Theme? Or why detain you with a Tale of Woe? Since you determine every Greek, a Foe. Strike, Strike; th' ATRIDES will my Death enjoy, And dire Ulysses thank the Sword of Troy. I 35

Now blind to *Grecian* Frauds, we burn to know With fond Defire the Causes of his Woe; Who thus, still trembling as he stood, and pale, Pursu'd the moving melancholy Tale.

OFT' had our Hosts determin'd to employ
Their Sails for *Greece*, and leave untaken *Troy*,

Urg'd

140

Urg'd to a shameful Flight, from deep Despair, And the long Labours of a ten-year's War. And oh! that they had fail'd!---as oft the Force Of Southern Winds, and Tempests stop'd their Course. 145 But fince this Steed was rais'd; strait, bellowing loud, Deep Thunders roar'd, and burst from every Cloud. We fent Eurypilus to Phoebus' Shrine, Who brought this Sentence from the Voice Divine. When first ye fail'd for Troy, ye calm'd the Main 150 With Blood, ye Grecians, and a Virgin flain; And ere you measure back the foamy Flood, Know, you must buy a safe Return with Blood. These awful Words to every Greek impart Surprize and Dread, and chill the bravest Heart; I 55 To the dire Stroke each thought himself decreed, Himself the Victim that for Greece should bleed. ULYSSES then, importunate and loud, Produc'd fage CALCHAS to the trembling Crowd, Bade him the fecret Will of Heav'n relate; 160 And now my Friends could prophecy my Fate; And base Ulysses' wicked Arts, they said, Were level'd all at my devoted Head. Ten Days the Prophet from the Crowd retir'd, Nor mark'd the Victim that the Gods requir'd. 165

So long befieg'd by ITHACUS he flood, And feem'd reluctant to the Voice of Blood; At length he fpoke, and, as the Scheme was laid, Doom'd to the Slaughter my predeftin'd Head. All prais'd the Sentence, and were pleas'd to fee 170 The Fate that threaten'd All, confin'd to Me. And now the dire tremendous Day was come, When all prepar'd to folemnize my Doom: The falted Barly on my Front was spread, The facred Fillets bound my deftin'd Head: F75 I fled th' appointed Slaughter, I confess, And, till our Troops should hoist their Sails for Greece, Swift to a flimy Lake I took my Flight, Lay wrapt in Flags, and cover'd by the Night. And now these Eyes shall view my native Shore, 180 My dear, dear Children, and my Sire no more; Whom haply Greece to Slaughter has decreed, And for my fatal Flight condemn'd to bleed. But Thee, O gracious Monarch, I implore By every God, by every facred Pow'r, 185 Who conscious of the Facts my Lips relate, With Truth inspire me to declare my Fate; By all the folemn Sanctions that can bind In holy Ties the Faith of Human-kind;

Have Mercy, Mercy, on a guiltless Foe, O'erwhelm'd and sunk with such a Weight of Woe!

His Life we gave him, and dispell'd his Fears,
Touch'd with this moving Eloquence of Tears;
And, melting first, the good old King commands
To free the Captive, and to loose his Hands.

195
Then with soft Accents, and a pleasing Look,
Mild and Benevolent the Monarch spoke.

Henceforth, let *Greece* no more thy Thoughts employ,
But live a Subject and a Son of *Troy*;
With Truth and strict Sincerity proceed,
200
Say, to what end they fram'd this monstrous Steed;
Who was its Author, what his Aim, declare;
Some solemn Vow? or Engine of the War?

Skill'd in the Frauds of *Greece*, the Captive rears

His Hands Unshackled to the golden Stars;

You, ye Eternal Splendors! he exclaims,

And your divine inviolable Flames,

Ye fatal Swords and Altars, which I fled,

Ye Wreaths that circled this devoted Head;

All, all, attest! that justly I release 210 My fworn Allegiance to the Laws of Greece, Renounce my Country, hate her Sons, and lay Their inmost Counsels open to the Day. And thou, O Troy, by SINON fnatch'd from Fate, Spare, spare the Wretch, who saves the Phrygian State. 215 Greece on MINERVA's Aid rely'd alone, Since first the Labours of the War begun. But from that execrable Point of Time. When ITHACUS, the First in every Crime, With Tydeus' impious Son, the Guards had flain, 220 And brought her Image from the Phrygian Fane, Distain'd her facred Wreaths with murderous Hands, Still red and reeking from the flaughter'd Bands; Then ceas'd the Triumphs of the Grecian Train, And their full Tide of Conquest sunk again; 225 Their Strength decay'd, and many a dreadful Sign To trembling Greece proclaim'd the Wrath divine. Scarce to the Camp the facred Image came, When from her Eyes she flash'd a living Flame; A briny Sweat bedew'd her Limbs around, 230 And thrice she sprung indignant from the Ground; Thrice was she seen with martial Rage to wield Her pond'rous Spear, and shake her blazing Shield.

With

With that, fage CALCHAS mov'd the trembling Train To fly, and measure back to Deeps again; 235 That 'twas not giv'n our Armies to destroy The Phrygian Empire, and the Tow'rs of Troy, Till they should bring from Greece those favouring Gods, Who fmil'd indulgent, when they plow'd the Floods; With more auspicious Signs repass the Main, 24C And with new Omens take the Field again. Now to their native Country they repair, With gather'd Forces to renew the War; The Scheme of CALCHAS! but their vanish'd Host Will foon return to waste the Phrygian Coast. 245 All Greece, atoning dire Ulysses' Deed, To PALLAS' Honour rais'd this wondrous Steed; But CALCHAS order'd this enormous Size, This monstrous Bulk, that heaves into the Skies, Lest Troy should lead it thro' her opening Gate, 250 And by this new Palladium guard her State. For oh! ye Phrygians, had your Rage profan'd This Gift of PALLAS with an impious Hand, Some Fate (which all ye Pow'rs immortal shed With all your Vengeance on its Author's Head!) 255 In one prodigious Ruin would destroy Thy Empire, PRIAM, and the Sons of Troy.

BOOK II. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

But would you join, within your Walls to lead
This Pledge of Heav'n, this tutelary Steed;
Then, with her Hosts, all Asia shall repair,
And pour on Pelops' Walls a Storm of War;
Then Greece shall bleed, and perish in her turn;
Her suture Sons; her Nations yet unborn.

Thus did the perjur'd Sinon's Art prevail;
Too fondly we believ'd the study'd Tale;
265
And thus was Troy, who bravely could sustain
Achilles' Fury, when he swept the Plain,
A thousand Vessels, and a ten Years War,
Won by a Sigh, and vanquish'd by a Tear.

HERE a more dreadful Object rose to sight,

And shook our Souls with Horror and Affright.

Unblest Laocoon, whom the Lots design

Priest of the Year, at Neptune's holy Shrine

Slew on the Sands, beside the rolling Flood,

A stately Steer, in honour of the God.

275

When, horrid to relate! two Serpents glide

And roll incumbent on the glassy Tide,

Advancing to the Shore; their Spires they raise

Fold above Fold, in many a tow'ring Maze.

59

Beneath their burnish'd Breast the Waters glow, 280 Their crimson Crests inflame the Deeps below; O'er the vast Flood, extended long and wide, Their curling Backs lay floating on the Tide; Lash'd to a Foam the boiling Billows roar, And now the dreadful Monsters reach'd the Shore; 285 Their hissing Tongues they darted, as they came, And their red Eye-balls shot a fanguine Flame. Pale at the fight, we fled in dire Difmay; Strait to LAOCOON they direct their way; And first in curling fiery Volumes bound 290 His two young Sons, and wrapt them round and round, Devour'd the Children in the Father's View; Then on the miserable Father flew, While to their Aid he runs with fruitless Haste, And all the Man in horrid Folds embrac'd; 295 Twice round his Waist, and round his Neck they rear Their winding Head, and his aloft in Air. His facred Wreaths the livid Poisons stain, And, while he labours at the Knots in vain, Stung to the Soul, he bellows with the Pain. So, when the Ax has glanc'd upon his Skull, Breaks from the Shrine, and roars the wounded Bull.

But

BOOK II. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 61

But each huge Serpent now retires again,
And flies for Shelter to MINERVA's Fane;
Her Buckler's Orb the Goddess wide display'd,
305
And screen'd her Monsters in the dreadful Shade.

THEN, a new Fear the trembling Crowd possest, A holy Horror pants in every Breast; All judge LAGEGON justly doom'd to bleed; Whose guilty Spear profan'd the sacred Steed. 3-I G We vote to lead him to MINERVA'S Tow'r, And fupplicate, with Vows, th' offended Pow'r. All to the fatal Labour bend their Care, Level the Walls, and lay the Bulwarks bare; Some round the lofty Neck the Cables tye, 315 Some to the Feet the rolling Wheels apply; The tow'ring Monster, big with Ilion's Doom, Mounts o'er the Wall; an Army in the Womb; Around the moving Pile the Children join In Cries of Transport, and in Songs divine; 320 They run, they pull the stretching Cords with Joy, And lend their little Hands to ruin Troy! In one loud Peal th' enormous Horse rolls down, And thund'ring gains the Centre of the Town.

Oh Troy renown'd in War! oh bright Abodes! 325
Oh glorious Troy! the Labour of the Gods!--Thrice stop'd unmov'd the Monster in the Gate,
And clashing Arms thrice warn'd us of our Fate;
But we, by Madness blinded and o'ercome,
Lodge the dire Monster in the facred Dome. 330
CASSANDRA too, inspir'd, our Fate declares
(So Phoebus doom'd) to unregarding Ears;
We, thoughtless Wretches! deck the Shrines, and waste
In Sports the Day, which Heav'n decreed our last.

Now had the Sun roll'd down the beamy Light, 335
And from the Caves of Ocean rush'd the Night;
With one black Veil her spreading Shades suppress
The Face of Nature, and the Frauds of Greece.
The Trojans round their Walls in Silence lay,
And lost in Sleep the Labours of the Day.
When lo! their Course the Grecian Navy bore,
New-rigg'd and arm'd, and reach'd the well-known Shore,
By silent Cynthia's friendly Beams convey'd;
And the proud Admiral a Flame display'd.
Then Sinon, savour'd by the partial Gods,
345
Unlocks the mighty Monster's dark Abodes;

His peopled Caves pour forth in open Air
The Heroes, and the whole imprison'd War.
Led by the guiding Cord, alight with Joy
Th' impatient Princes in the midst of Troy,
Machaon first, then great Achilles' Heir,
Ulysses, Thoas, Athamas, appear;
A Crowd of Chiefs with Menelas succeed;
Epeus last, who fram'd the fraudful Steed.
Strait they invade the City, bury'd deep
355
In Fumes of Wine, and all dissolv'd in Sleep;
They slay the Guards, they burst the Gates, and join
Their Fellows, conscious to the bold Design.

'Twas now the Time when first kind Heav'n bestows On wretched Man the Blessings of Repose; 360 When, in my Slumbers, Hector seem'd to rise A mournful Vision! to my closing Eyes. Such he appear'd as when Achilles' Car And siery Coursers whirl'd him thro' the War; Drawn thro his swelling Feet the Thongs I view'd, 365 His beauteous Body black with Dust and Blood. Ye Gods! how chang'd from Hector! who with Joy Return'd in proud Achilles' Spoils to Troy;

Flung

Flung at the Ships, like Heav'n's Almighty Sire,
Flames after Flames, and wrapt a Fleet in Fire. 370
Now gash'd with Wounds that for his Trov he bore,
His Beard and Locks stood stiffen'd with his Gore.
With Tears and mournful Accents I began,
And thus bespoke the visionary Man!

SAY, glorious Prince, thy Country's Hope and Joy, 375
What Cause so long detains thee from thy TROY?
Say, from what Realms, so long desir'd in vain,
Her HECTOR comes, to bless her Eyes again?
After such Numbers slain, such Labours past,
Thus is our Prince! ah! thus return'd at last? 380
Why stream these Wounds? or who could thus disgrace
The manly Charms of that majestic Face?

Nought to these Questions vain the Shade replies,
But from his Bosom draws a Length of Sighs;
Fly, sly, oh! sly the gathering Flames; the Walls 385
Are won by Greece, and glorious Ilion falls;
Enough to Priam and to Troy before
Was paid; then strive with Destiny no more;
Could any Mortal Hand prevent our Fate,
This Hand, and this alone, had sav'd the State. 390
Troy

Troy to thy Care commends her wand'ring Gods;
With These pursue thy Fortunes o'er the Floods
To that proud City, thou shalt raise at last,
Return'd from wand'ring wide the watry Waste.
This said, he brought from VESTA's hallow'd Quire 395
The sacred Wreaths and everlasting Fire.

MEANTIME tumultuous round the Walls arise Shrieks, Clamours, Shouts, and mingle in the Skies. And, (tho' remote my Father's Palace stood, With Shades furrounded, and a gloomy Wood) 400 Near, and more near, approach the dire Alarms; The Voice of Woe; the dreadful Din of Arms. Rous'd at the deafening Peal that roars around, I mount the Dome, and listen to the Sound. Thus o'er the Corn, while furious Winds conspire, 405 Rolls on a wide-devouring Blaze of Fire; Or some big Torrent, from a Mountain's Brow, Burst, pours, and thunders down the Vale below, O'erwhelms the Fields, lays waste the golden Grain, And headlong fweeps the Forests to the Main; 410 Stun'd at the Din, the Swain with list'ning Ears From some steep Rock the sounding Ruin hears,

Now

Now Hector's Warning prov'd too clear and true, The Wiles of Greece appear'd in open View; The roaring Flames in Volumes huge aspire, 415 And wrap thy Dome, Deiphobus, in Fire; Thine, fage UCALEGON, next funk to Ground, And stretch'd a vast unmeasur'd Ruin round. Wide o'er the Waves the bright Reflection plays; The Surges redden with the distant Blaze. 420 Then Shouts and Trumpets swell the dire Alarms; And, tho' 'twas vain, I madly flew to Arms; Eager to raife a Band of Friends, and pour In one firm Body to defend the Tow'r; Rage and Revenge my kindling Bosom fire, 425 Warm, and in Arms, to conquer or expire. But lo! poor Pantheus, Phoebus' Priest appears, Just scap'd the Foe, distracted with his Fears, The Sage his vanquish'd Gods and Reliques bore, And with his trembling Grandson sought the Shore. 430

SAY, PANTHEUS, how the Fate of *Ilion* stands? Say, if a Tow'r remains in *Trojan* hands? He thus with Groans;——Our last sad Hour is come, Our certain, fixt, inevitable Doom.

BOOK II. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 67

Troy once was great, but oh the Scene is o'er, 435 Her Glory vanish'd! and her Name no more! For partial Jove transfers her past Renown To Greece, who triumphs in her burning Town; And the huge Monster from his opening Side, Pours forth her Warriors in an endless Tide; 440 With Joy proud Sinon fees the Flames aspire, Heaps Blaze on Blaze, and mingles Fire with Fire; Here Thousands pouring through the Gates appear, Far more than proud Mycenæ fent to War. Some feize the Passes; Groves of Spears arise, 445 That thirst for Blood, and flash against the Skies. The Guards but just maintain a feeble Fight With their fierce Foes, amidst the gloomy Night.

WHILE PANTHEUS' Words, while every God inspires,
I slew to Arms, and rush'd amidst the Fires,
450
Where the loud Furies call, where Shouts and Cries
Ring round the Walls, and thunder in the Skies.
Now faithful RIPHEUS on my side appears,
With hoary IPHITUS, advanc'd in Years;
And valiant HYPANIS and DYMAS, known
455
By the pale Splendors of the glimm'ring Moon;

K 2

With these Choroebus, Mygdon's generous Boy,
Who came, ill-fated, to the Wars of Troy;
Fir'd with the fair Cassandra's blooming Charms,
To aid her Sire with unavailing Arms;
460
Ah! brave unhappy Youth!---He would not hear
His Bride inspir'd, who warn'd him from the War.

THESE when I saw, with fierce collected Might, Breathing Revenge, and crouding to the Fight; With Warmth I thus address'd the generous Train; 465 Ye bold, brave Youths, but bold and brave in vain! If by your dauntless Souls impell'd, you dare With Me to try th' Extremities of War; You fee our hopeless State; how every God, Who guarded Troy, has left his old Abode; 470 You aid a Town already funk in Fire; Fly, fly to Arms, and gloriously expire, Let all rush on, and, vanquish'd as we are, Catch one last Beam of Safety from Despair. Thus while my Words inflame the lift'ning Crew, 475 With Rage redoubled to the Fight they flew. As hungry Wolves, while Clouds involve the Day, Rush from their Dens; and, prowling wide for Prey,

BOOK II. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

69

Howl to the Tempest, while the savage Brood,
Stretch'd in the Cavern, pant and thirst for Blood; 480
So thro' the Town, determin'd to expire,
Through the thick Storm of Darts, and Smoak and Fire;
Wrapt and surrounded with the Shades of Night,
We rush'd to certain Death, and mingled in the Fight.

What Tongue the dreadful Slaughter could disclose? 485
Or oh! what Tears could answer half our Woes?
The glorious Empress of the Nations round,
Majestic Troy, lay level'd with the Ground;
Her murder'd Natives crouded her Abodes,
Her Streets, her Domes, the Temples of her Gods.
Her Streets, her Domes, the Turn succeeds;
And then She conquers, and proud Argos bleeds;
Death in a thousand Forms destructive frown'd,
And Woe, Despair, and Horror rag'd around.

AND first ANDROGEOS, whom a Train attends,
With Stile familiar hail'd us as his Friends;
Haste, brave Associates, haste; what dull Delay
Detains you here, while others seize the Prey?
In Flames your Friends have laid all Ilion waste,
And you come lagging from your Ships the last.

500
Thus

2

THUS he; but foon from our Reply he knows: His fatal Error, compass'd round with Foes; Restrains his Tongue, and, meditating Flight, Stops short; --- and startles at the dreadful Sight: So the pale Swain, who treads upon a Snake 505 Unfeen, and lurking in the gloomy Brake, Soon as his fwelling Spires in Circles play, Starts back, and shoots precipitate away. Fierce we rush in, the heedless Foes furround, And lay the Wretches breathless on the Ground, 510 New to the Place, with fudden Terror wild: And thus at first our flatt'ring Fortune smil'd. Then, by his Courage and Success inspir'd, His warlike Train the brave Choroebus fir'd; Lo! Friends, the Road of Safety you furvey; 515 Come, follow Fortune, where she points the Way; Let each in Argive Arms his Limbs disguise, And wield the Bucklers, that the Foe supplies; For if Success an Enemy attends, Who asks, if Fraud or Valour gain'd his Ends? 520 This faid, ANDROGEOS' crested Helm he wore; Then, on his Arm, the ponderous Buckler bore

With beauteous Figures grac'd, and warlike Pride; The starry Sword hung glitt'ring at his Side. Like him, bold RIPHEUS, DYMAS, and the rest, 525 Their manly Limbs in hostile Armour drest. With Gods averse, we follow to the Fight, And, undistinguish'd in the Shades of Night, Mix with the Foes, employ the murdering Steel, And plunge whole Squadrons to the Depths of Hell. 530 Some, wild with Fear, precipitate retreat, Fly to the Shore, and shelter in the Fleet; Some climb the monftrous Horse, a frighted Train, And there lie trembling in the Sides again. But, Heav'n against us, all Attempts must fail, **5**.3**5** All Hopes are vain, nor Courage can prevail; For lo! CASSANDRA, lo! the Royal Fair From PALLAS' Shrine with loofe disshevel'd Hair Drag'd by the shouting Victors; --- to the Skies She rais'd, but rais'd in vain, her glowing Eyes; 540 Her Eyes---She could no more---The Grecian Bands Had rudely manacled her tender Hands; CHOROEBUS could not bear that Scene of Woes, But, fir'd with Fury, flew amidst the Foes; As fwift we follow to redeem the Fair, 545 Rush to his Aid, and thicken to the War.

Here

Here from the Temple on our Troop descends A Storm of Javelins from our Trojan Friends, Who from our Arms and Helmets deem'd us Foes; And hence a dreadful Scene of Slaughter rofe. 550. Then all the Greeks our flender Band invade, And pour enrag'd to seize the rescu'd Maid; A I A X with all the bold Dolopians came, And both the Kings of ATREUS' Royal Name. So when the Winds in airy Conflict rife, 555. Here South and West charge dreadful in the Skies; There louder Eurus, to the Battle borne, Mounts the fwift Coursers of the purple Morn; Beneath the Whirl-wind roar the bending Woods; With his huge Trident NEPTUNE strikes the Floods, 560 Foams, storms, and tempesting, the Deeps around, Bares the broad Bosom of the dark Profound. Those too, we chac'd by Night, a scatter'd Train, Now boldly rally, and appear again. To them our Argive Helms and Arms are known, 565 Our Voice and Language differing from their own. We yield to Numbers. By PENELEUS' Steel First at MINERVA's Shrine CHOROEBUS fell. Next RIPHEU bled, the justest far of of all The Sons of Troy; yet Heav'n permits his Fall. 570 The

Roofs,

The like fad Fate brave Hypanis attends And hapless Dymas, slaughter'd by their Friends. Nor thee, Sage PANTHEUS! PHOEBUS' Wreaths could fave, Nor all they shining Virtues from the Grave. Ye dear, dear Ruins! and thou, Troy! declare 575 If once I trembled or declin'd the War: Midst Flames and Foes a glorious Death I fought, And well deferv'd the Death for which I fought. Thence we retreat; our brave Affociates gone, Pelias and Iphitus were left alone; 580 This flow with Age and bending to the Ground, And that more tardy from ULYSSES' Wound. Now from the Palace-Walls tumultuous ring The Shouts, and call us to defend the King; There we beheld the Rage of Fight, and there 585 The Throne of Death, and Center of the War; As Troy, all Troy befide had flept in Peace, Nor stain'd by Slaughter, nor alarm'd by Greece. Shield lock'd in Shield, advance the Grecian Pow'rs, To burst the Gates, and storm the Regal Tow'rs, 590 Fly up the steep Ascent where Danger calls, And fix their scaling Engines in the Walls. High in the Left they grasp'd the fenceful Shield, Fierce in the Right the rocky Ramparts held;

L

Roofs, Tow'rs, and Battlements the Trojans throw, 595. A Pile of Ruins! on the Greeks below; Catch for Defence the Weapons of Despair, In these the dire Extremes of Death and War. Now on their Heads the pond'rous Beams are roll'd, By Troy's first Monarchs crusted round with Gold. 600 Here thronging Troops with glitt'ring Fau'chions stand, To guard the Portals, and the Door command. Strait to the Palace, fir'd with Hopes, I go To aid the vanquish'd, and repell the Foe. A fecret Portico contriv'd behind, 605 Great HECTOR's Mansion to the Palace, join'd, By which his hapless Princess oft would bring Her Royal Infant to the good old King. This way the topmost Battlements I gain, Whence the tir'd Trojans threw their Darts in vain. 610. Rais'd on a lofty Point, a Turret rears Her stately Head unrival'd to the Stars; From hence we wont all *Ilion* to furvey, The Fields, the Camp, the Fleets, and rolling Sea. With Steel the yielding Timbers we affail'd, 615 Where loose the huge disjointed Structure fail'd; Then, tugg'd convulfive from the shatter'd Walls, We push the Pile; the pond'rous Ruin falls

Tumbling in many a Whirl, with thund'ring Sound
Down headlong on the Foes, and smoaks along the Ground.
But Crowds on Crowds the buried Troops supply; 621
And in a Storm the Beams and rocky Fragments fly.

Full in the Portal rag'd with loud Alarms
Brave Pyrrhus, glitt'ring in his brazen Arms.
So from his Den, the Winter flept away,
625
Shoots forth the burnish'd Snake in open Day;
Who, fed with every Poison of the Plain,
Sheds his old Spoils, and shines in Youth again,
Proud of his golden Scales rolls tow'ring on,
And darts his forky Sting, and glitters in the Sun. 630

To him the mighty Periphas fucceeds,

And the bold * Chief who drove his Father's Steeds;

With these the Scyrian Bands advance, and aim

Full at the Battlements the missive Flame.

635

Fierce Pyrrhus in the Front with forceful Sway

Ply'd the huge Ax, and hew'd the Beams away;

The solid Timbers from the Portal tore,

And rent from every Hinge the brazen Door;

At last the Chief a mighty Opening made,

640

And, all the Imperial Dome, in all her Length display'd:

* Automedon.

I. 2

The

The Sacred Rooms of Troy's first Monarchs lie,
With Priam's Pomp, prophan'd by every Eye;
In Arms the Centries to the Breach repair,
And stand embody'd, to repel the War.

645

Now far within, the Regal Rooms disclose, Loud and more loud, a direful Scene of Woes; The Roof resounds with Female Shrieks and Cries, And the shrill Echo strikes the distant Skies. The trembling Matrons fly from Place to Place, 650 And kiss the Pillars with a last Embrace; Bold Pyrrhus storms with all his Father's Fire; The Barriers burst; the vanquish'd Guards retire; The shattter'd Doors the thund'ring Engines ply; The Bolts leap back; the founding Hinges fly; 655 The War breaks in; loud shout the hostile Train; The Gates are storm'd; the foremost Soldiers slain: Through the wide Courts the crouding Argives roam, And fwarm triumphant round the Regal Dome. Not half fo fierce the foamy Deluge bounds, 66a. And bursts resistless o'er the level'd Mounds; Pours down the Vale, and, roaring o'er the Plain, Sweeps Herds, and Hinds, and Houses to the Main.

THESE Eyes within the Gate th' ATRIDES view'd,
And furious Pyrrhus cover'd o'er with Blood; 665
Sad they beheld, amid the mournful Scene,
The hundred Daughters with the Mother Queen,
And Priam's felf polluting with his Gore
Those Flames, he hallow'd at the Shrines before.
The fifty Bridal Rooms, a Work Divine! 670
(Such were his Hopes of a long Regal Line)
Rich in Barbaric Gold, with Trophies crown'd,
Sunk with their proud Support of Pillars round;
And, where the Flames retire, the Foes possess the Ground.

And now, great Queen, you haply long to know 675
The Fate of Priam in this general Woe.
When with fad Eyes the venerable Sire
Beheld his *Ilion* funk in hoftile Fire;
His Palace florm'd, the lofty Gates laid low,
His rich Pavilions crouded with the Foe;
680
In Arms, long fince difus'd, the hoary Sage
Loads each fliff languid Limb, that shook with Age;
Girds on an unperforming Sword in vain,
And runs on Death amidst the hostile Train.
Within the Courts, beneath the naked Sky,
685
An Altar rose; an aged Laurel by;

That o'e: the Hearth and houshold Gods display'd A folemn Gloom, a deep majestic Shade: Hither, like Doves, who close embody'd fly From some dark Tempest blackening in the Sky, 690 The Queen for Refuge with her Daughters ran, Clung and embrac'd their Images in vain. But when in cumbrous Arms the King she spy'd, Alas! my poor unhappy Lord! fhe cry'd, What more than Madness, 'midst these dire Alarms, 69g Mov'd thee to load thy helples Age with Arms? No Aid like thine this dreadful Hour demands, But asks far other Aid, far other Hands; No! could my own dear HECTOR arm again, My own dear Hector now would arm in vain. 700 Come to these Altars; here we all shall have One common Refuge, or one common Grave. This faid, her aged Lord the Queen embrac'd, And on the Sacred Seat the Monarch plac'd.

WHEN lo! POLITES, one of PRIAM'S Sons, 705
Through Darts and Foes, from flaught'ring PYRRHUS runs,
Wounded he traverses the cloyster'd Dome,
Darts through the Courts, and shoots from Room to Room;

Thou

Close, close behind, pursu'd the furious Foe, Just grasp'd the Youth, and aim'd the fatal Blow; 710 Soon as within his Parent's Sight he past, Pierc'd by the pointed Death, he breath'd his last; He fell; a purple Stream the Pavement dy'd, The Soul comes gushing in the crimson Tide. The King, that Scene impatient to furvey, 715 Tho' Death furrounds him, gave his Fury way; And oh! may every violated God Barbarian: thank thee for this Deed of Blood; (If Gods there are, fuch Actions to regard,) Oh! may they give thy Guilt the full Reward; 720 Guilt, that a Father's Sacred Eyes defil'd With Blood, the Blood of his dear murder'd Child! Unlike thy Sire, ACHILLES the Divine! (But fure ACHILLES was no Sire of thine!) Foe as I was, the Heroe deign'd to hear 725 The Guest's, the Suppliant's, King's and Father's Pray'r; To Funeral Rites restor'd my HECTOR slain, And fafe difmiss'd me to my Realms again. This faid, his trembling Arm effay'd to throw The dull dead Javelin, that scarce reach'd the Foe; 730 The Weapon languishingly lag'd along, And, guiltlefs, on the Buckler faintly rung.

Thou then be First, replies the Chief, to go With these sad Tidings to his Ghost below; Begone---acquaint him with my Crimes in Troy, 7. And tell my Sire of his degenerate Boy. Die then; he faid, and dragg'd the Monarch on Thro' the warm Blood that iffu'd from his Son, Staggering and fliding in the flippery Gore, And to the Shrine the Royal Victim bore; 740 Lock'd in the Left he grasps the filver Hairs, High in the Right the flaming Blade he rears, Then to the Hilt with all his Force apply'd, He plung'd the ruthless Fau'chion in his Side. Such was the Fate unhappy PRIAM found, 745 Who faw his Troy lie levell'd with the Ground; He, who round Afia fent his high Conmands, And stretch'd his Empire o'er a hundred Lands; Now lies a headless Carcass on the Shore, The Man, the Monarch, and the Name no more! 750 Then, nor till then, I fear'd the furious Foe, Struck with that Scene of unexampled Woe; Soon as I faw the murder'd King expire; His old Compeer, my venerable Sire, My Palace, Son, and Confort left behind, 755 All, all, at once came rushing on my Mind.

BOOK II. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 81

I gaz'd around, but not a Friend was there;
My haples Friends, abandon'd to Despair,
Had leapt down headlong from the losty Spires,
Tir'd with their Toils; or plung'd amidst the Fires. 760

Thus left alone, and wand'ring, I furvey Where trembling HELEN close and filent lay In VESTA's Porch; and by the difmal Glare Of rolling Flames discern the fatal Fair; The common Plague! by Troy and Greece abhorr'd !--765] She fear'd alike the vengeful Trojan Sword, Her injur'd Country, and abandon'd Lord. Fast by the Shrine I spy'd the lurking Dame, And all my Soul was kindled into Flame; My ruin'd Country to revenge, I flood 770 In Wrath refolv'd to shed her impious Blood. Shall She, this guilty Fair, return in Peace, A Queen, triumphant, through the Realms of Greece; And fee, attended by her Phrygian Train, Her Home, her Parents, Spouse and Sons again? 775 For Her curst Cause shall raging Flames destroy The stately Structures of imperial Troy? So many Slaughters drench the Dardan Shore? And PRIAM's self lie welt'ring in his Gore?

No¹

No!---she shall die---for tho' the Victor gain

No Fame, no Triumph for a Woman slain;

Yet if by just Revenge the Traitress bleed,

The World consenting will applaud the Deed:

To my own Vengeance I devote her Head,

And the great Spirits of our Heroes Dead.

785

Thus while I rav'd, I faw my Mother rife,
Confess'd a Goddess, to my wond'ring Eyes,
In pomp unusual, and divinely bright;
Her beamy Glories pierc'd the Shades of Night;
Such she appear'd as when in Heav'n's Abodes
790
She shines in all her Glories to the Gods.
Just rais'd to strike, my Hand she gently took,
Then from her rosy Lips the Goddess spoke.

WHAT Wrath fo fierce to Vengeance drives thee on?

Are We no Objects of thy Care, my Son?

795

Think of Anchises and his helpless Age,

Thy hoary Sire expos'd to hostile Rage;

Think if thy dear Creüsa yet survive,

Think if thy Child, the young Iüluslive;

Whom, ever hovering round, the Greeks inclose,

From every Side endanger'd by the Foes,

And, but my Care withstood, the ruthless Sword Long fince had flaughter'd, or the Flames devour'd. Nor beauteous HELEN now, nor PARIS blame, Her guilty Charms, or his unhappy Flame; 805 The Gods, my Son, th' Immortal Gods destroy This glorious Empire, and the Tow'rs of Troy; Hence then retire, retire without Delay, Attend thy Mother, and her Words obey; Look up, for lo! I clear thy clouded Eye. 810 From the thick Mist of dim Mortality; Where yon' rude Piles of shatter'd Ramparts rise, Stone rent from Stone, a dreadful Ruin lies, And black with rolling Smoke the dufty Whirlwind flies: There, NEPTUNE's Trident breaks the Bulwarks down, There, from her Basis heaves the trembling Town; 816 Heav'n's awful Queen, to urge the Trojan Fate, Here storms tremendous at the Scæan Gate; Radiant in Arms the furious Goddess stands, And from the Navy calls her Argive Bands. 820 On yon' high Tow'r the martial Maid behold With her dread Gorgon blaze in Clouds of Gold. Great Jove himself the Sons of Greece inspires, Each Arm he strengthens, and each Soul he fires.

Against the Trojans, from the bright Abodes, 825 See! where the Thund'rer calls th' embattled Gods. Strive then no more with Heav'n; --- but oh! retreat, Ourself will guide thee to thy Father's Seat; Ourself will cover and befriend thy Flight. She faid, and funk within the Shades of Night; 830 And lo! the Gods with dreadful Faces frown'd, And lowr'd, majestically stern, around. Then fell proud Ilion's Bulwarks, Tow'rs and Spires; Then Troy, tho' rais'd by NEPTUNE, funk in Fires. So when an aged Ash, whose Honours rise From some steep Mountain tow'ring to the Skies, With many an Ax by shouting Swains is ply'd, Fierce they repeat the Strokes from every Side; The tall Tree trembling, as the Blows go round, Bows the high Head, and nods to every Wound: At last quite vanquish'd, with a dreadful Peal, In one loud Groan rolls crashing down the Vale, Headlong with half the shatter'd Mountain flies, And stretch'd out huge in Length th' unmeasur'd Ruin lies.

Now, by the Goddess led, I bend my Way, 845 Tho' Javelins his, and Flames around me play;

Wit1

BOOK IK. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

85

THIS

With floping Spires the Flames obliquely fly, The glancing Darts turn innocently by. Soon as, these various Dangers past, I come Within my Reverend Father's antient Dome, 850 Whom first I fought, to bear his helpless Age Safe o'er the Mountains, far from hostile Rage; An exil'd Life diffaining to enjoy, He stands determin'd to expire with Troy: Fly you, who Health, and Youth, and Strength maintain, 855 You, whose warm Blood beats high in every Vein; For Me had Heav'n decreed a longer Date, Heav'n had preferv'd for Me the Dardan State; Too much of Life already have I known To fee my Country's Fall prevent my own; 860 Think then, this aged Corfe with *Ilion* fell, And take, oh! take your folemn last Farewel: For Death---these Hands that Office yet can do; If not---I'll beg it from the pitying Foe. At least the Soldier for my Spoils will come; 865 Nor heed I now the Honours of a Tomb. Grown to my Friends an useless heavy Load, Long have I liv'd, abhorr'd by every God, Since, in his Wrath, high Heav'n's Almighty Sire Blasted these Limbs with his avenging Fire. 870

2

Thus he; and obstinately bent appears:

The mournful Family stand round in Tears.

Myself, my shricking Wife, my weeping Son,

Friends, Servants, All intreat him to be gone,

Nor add the general Ruin to his own;

Bid him be reconcil'd to Life once more,

Nor urge a Fate, that slew too swift before.

Unmov'd, he still determines to maintain

His cruel Purpose, and we plead in vain.

ONCE more I hurry to the dire Alarms, 880 To end a miserable Life in Arms; For oh! what Meafures could I now purfue, When Death, and only Death, was left in View: To fly the Foe, and leave your Age alone, Could fuch a Sire propose to such a Son? 885 If 'tis by your's and Heav'n's high Will decreed That you and all, with hapless Troy, must bleed; If not her least Remains you deign to save; Behold! the Door lies open to the Grave. Pyrrhus will foon be here, all cover'd o'er 890 And red from venerable PRIAM's Gore; Who stab'd the Son before the Father's View, Then at the Shrine the Royal Father flew. Why! Why! heav'nly Mother, did thy guardian Care
Snatch me from Fires, and shield me in the War? 895
Within these Walls to see the *Grecians* roam,
And purple Slaughter stride around the Dome;
'To see my murder'd Consort, Son, and Sire,
Steep'd in each other's Blood, on Heaps expire!
Arms! Arms! my Friends, with speed my Arms supply,
'Tis our last Hour, and summons us to die; 901
My Arms!---in vain you hold me,---let me go--Give, give me back this moment to the Foe.
'Tis well---we will not tamely perish All,
But die reveng'd, and triumph in our Fall.

Now rushing forth, in radiant Arms, I wield The Sword once more, and gripe the ponderous Shield. When, at the Door, my weeping Spouse I meet, The fair Creüsa, who embrac'd my Feet, And clinging round them, with Distraction wild, 910 Reach'd to my Arms my dear unhappy Child: And oh! she cries, if bent on Death thou run, Take, take with thee, thy wretched Wise and Son; Or, if one glimmering Hope from Arms appear, Defend these Walls, and try thy Valour here: 915 Ah!

Ah! who shall guard thy Sire, when thou art slain, Thy Child, or me, thy Consort once in vain? Thus while she raves, the vaulted Dome replies. To her loud Shrieks, and agonizing Cries.

When lo! a wondrous Prodigy appears,

For while each Parent kis'd the Boy with Tears,

Sudden a circling Flame was feen to spread

With Beams refulgent round Iülus' Head;

Then on his Locks the lambent Glory preys

And harmless Fires around his Temples blaze.

925

Trembling and pale we quench with busy Care

The facred Fires, and shake his slaming Hair.

But old Anchises lifts his joyful Eyes,

His Hands and Voice, in Transport, to the Skies.

ALMIGHTY JOVE! in Glory thron'd on high, 930.
This once regard us with a gracious Eye;
If e'er our Vows deserv'd thy Aid divine,
Vouchsafe thy Succour, and confirm thy Sign.
Scarce had he spoke, when sudden from the Pole,
Full on the left, the happy Thunders roll;
A Star shot sweeping through the Shades of Night,
And drew behind a radiant Trail of Light,

That

BOOK II. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

That o'er the Palace, gliding from above,

To point our Way, descends in Ida's Grove;

Then left a long continu'd Stream in View,

The Track still glittering where the Glory slew.

The Flame past gleaming with a bluish Glare,

And Smokes of Sulphur fill the tainted Air.

AT this convinc'd arose my Reverend Sire, Address'd the Gods, and hail'd the sacred Fire. 945 Proceed my Friends, no longer I delay, But instant follow where you lead the way. Ye Gods, by these your Omens, you ordain That from the Womb of Fate shall rife again, To Light and Life, a glorious fecond Troy; 950 Then fave this House, and this auspicious Boy; Convinc'd by Omens fo divinely bright, I go, my Son, Companion of thy Flight. Thus he---and nearer now in curling Spires Through the long Walls roll'd on the roaring Fires. 955 Hafte then, my Sire, I cry'd, my Neck afcend, With Joy beneath your facred Load I bend; Together will we share, where're I go, One common Welfare, or one common Woo.

Our

80

Ourself with Care will young Iulus lead;
At safer Distance you my Spouse succeed;
Heed too these Orders, ye attendant Train;
Without the Wall stands Ceres' vacant Fane,
Rais'd on a Mount; an aged Cypress near,
Preserv'd for Ages with religious Fear;
Thither, from different Roads assembling, come,
And meet embody'd at the sacred Dome:
Thou, thou, my Sire, our Gods and Relicks bear;
These Hands, yet horrid with the Stains of War,
Refrain their Touch unhallow'd till the Day,
970
When the pure Stream shall wash the Guilt away.

Now, with a Lion's Spoils bespread, I take
My Sire, a pleasing Burthen, on my Back;
Close clinging to my Hand, and pressing nigh,
With Steps unequal trip'd Iülus by;
975
Behind, my lov'd Creüs A took her way;
Through every lonely dark Recess we stray:
And I, who late th' embattled Greeks could dare,
Their flying Darts, and whole embody'd War,
Now take Alarm, while Horrors reign around,
980
At every Breeze, and start at every Sound.

With

In

With fancy'd Fears my bufy Thoughts were wild For my dear Father, and endanger'd Child.

Now, to the City Gates approaching near, I feem the Sound of trampling Feet to hear. 985 Alarm'd my Sire look'd forward thro' the Shade. And, fly my Son, they come, they come, he faid; Lo! from their Shields I fee the Splendors stream, And ken distinct the Helmet's fiery Gleam. And here, some envious God, in this Dismay, 990 This fudden Terror, fnatch'd my Sense away. For while o'er devious Paths I wildly trod, Studious to wander from the beaten Road; I lost my dear Creüsa, nor can tell From that fad Moment, if by Fate she fell; 995 Or funk fatigu'd; or straggled from the Train; But ah! she never blest these Eyes again! Nor, till to CERES' antient Wall we came, Did I suspect her lost, nor miss the Dame. There all the Train affembled, all but she, Lost to her Friends, her Father, Son, and Me. 1000 What Men, what Gods did my wild Fury spare? At both I rav'd, and madden'd with Despair.

N 2

In Troy's last Ruins did I ever know A Scene fo cruel! fuch transcendent Woe! 1005 Our Gods, my Son, and Father to the Train I next commend, and hide them in the Plain; Then fly for Troy, and shine in Arms again. Resolv'd the burning Town to wander o'er, And tempt the Dangers that I 'scap'd before. 1010 Now to the Gate I run with furious hafte, Whence first from *Ilion* to the Plain I past; Dart round my Eyes in every Place in vain, And tread my former Footsteps o'er again. Surrounding Horrors all my Soul affright; 1015 And more, the dreadful Silence of the Night. Next to my House I flew without delay, If there, if haply there she bent her way. In vain---the conquering Foes were enter'd there; High, o'er the Dome, the Flames emblaze the Air; Fierce to devour, the fiery Tempest flies, 1021 Swells in the Wind, and thunders to the Skies. Back to th' embattled Citadel I ran, And fearch'd her Father's regal Walls in vain. Ulysses now and Phoenix I survey, 1025 Who guard, in Juno's Fane, the gather'd Prey:

In one huge heap the Trojan Wealth was roll'd, Refulgent Robes, and Bowls of maffy Gold; A Pile of Tables on the Pavement nods, Snatch'd from the blazing Temples of the Gods. 1030 A mighty Train of shrieking Mothers bound Stood with their Captive Children trembling round. Yet more---I boldly raise my Voice on high, And in the Shade on dear CREUSA cry; Call on her Name a thousand times in vain, 1035 But still repeat the darling Name again. Thus while I rave and roll my fearching Eyes, Solemn and flow I faw her Shade arife, The Form enlarg'd majestic mov'd along; Fear rais'd my Hair, and Horror chain'd my Tongue; Thus as I stood amaz'd, the Heav'nly Fair With these mild Accents sooth'd my sierce Despair.

Why with Excess of Sorrow raves in vain
My dearest Lord, at what the Gods ordain?
Oh! could I share thy Toils!---but Fate denies; 1045
And Jove, dread Jove, the Sovereign of the Skies.
In long, long Exile, art thou doom'd to sweep
Seas after Seas, and plow the vasty Deep.

Hesperia shall be thine, where Tyber glides Thro' fruitful Realms, and rolls in easy Tides. 1050 There shall thy Fates a happier Lot provide, A glorious Empire, and a Royal Bride. Then let your Sorrows for CREUSA cease: For know I never shall be led to Greece; Nor feel the Victor's Chain, nor Captive's Shame, 1055 A Slave to some imperious Argive Dame. No !---born a Princess, sprung from Heav'n above, Ally'd to VENUS, and deriv'd from JOVE, Sacred from Greece, 'tis mine, in these Abodes To ferve the glorious Mother of the Gods. 1060 Farewel; and to our Son thy Care approve, Our Son, the Pledge of our commutual Love.

Thus she; and, as I wept, and wish'd to say
Ten thousand things, dissolv'd in Air away.
Thrice round her Neck my eager Arms I threw; 1065
Thrice from my empty Arms the Phantom slew,
Swift as the Wind, with momentary Flight,
Swift as a sleeting Vision of the Night.
Now, Day approaching, to my longing Train,
From ruin'd Ilion I return again;
1070

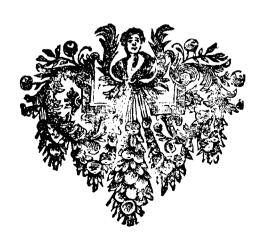
To whom, with Wonder and Surprize, I find A mighty Crowd of new Companions join'd; A Hoft of willing Exiles round me stand, Matrons, and Men, a miferable Band; Eager the Wretches pour from every Side, 1075 To share my Fortunes on the foamy Tide; Valiant, and arm'd, my Conduct they implore, To lead and fix them on some foreign Shore: And now, o'er Ida with an early Ray Flames the bright Star, that leads the golden Day. 1080 No Hopes of Aid in view, and every Gate Possest by Greece, at length I yield to Fate. Safe o'er the Hill my Father I convey, And bear the venerable Load away. 1084

The End of the Second Book.



The ARGUMENT.

Eneas proceeds in his Relation: He gives an Account of the Fléet in which he sailed, and the Success of his first Voyage to Thrace; from thence he directs his Course to Delos, and asks the Oracle what Place the Gods had appointed for his Habitation? By a Mistake of the Oracle's Answer, he settles in Crete; his Houshold Gods give him the true Sense of the Oracle in a Dream. He follows their Advice, and makes the best of his Way for Italy: He is cast on several Shores, and meets with very surprizing Adventures, 'till at length be lands on Sicily; where his Father Anchises dies. This is the Place which he was sailing from, when the Tempest rose, and threw him upon the Carthaginian Coast.



VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

THE

Third Book of the ÆNEID.



HEN Heav'n destroy'd, by too severe a Fate,
The Throne of Priam, and the *Phrygian* State;
When *Troy*, tho' Neptune rais'd her Bulwarks round,

The Pride of Afia, fmoak'd upon the Ground;
We feek in vacant Regions new Abodes,

Call'd by the guiding Omens of the Gods.

Secret, a fudden Navy we provide,

Beneath Antandros, and the Hills of Ide.

Doubtful, where Heav'n would fix our wand'ring Train,

Our gather'd Pow'rs prepare to plow the Main.

O Scarce

Scarce had the Summer shot a genial Ray;

My Sire commands, the Canvas to display,

And steer wherever Fate should point the Way.

With Tears I leave the Port, my native Shore,

And those dear Fields, where Ilion rose before.

An exil'd Wretch, I lead into the Floods

My Son, my Friends, and all my vanquish'd Gods.

The warlike Thracians till a boundless Plain,
Sacred to Mars, Lycurgus' antient Reign;
Ally'd to Troy, while Fortune own'd her Cause;
The same their Gods and hospitable Laws;
Thither, with Fates averse, my Course I bore,
And raise a Town amid the winding Shore.
Then from my Name the rising City call,
And stretch along the Strand th' embattled Wall.

25
Here to my Mother, and the favouring Gods,
I offer'd Victims by the rolling Floods;
But slew a stately Bull to mighty Jove,
Who reigns the Sovereign of the Pow'rs above.

RAIS'D on a Mount, a cornel Grove was nigh, 30 And with thick Branches stood a Myrtle by.

With verdant Boughs to shade my Altars round I came, and try'd to rend them from the Ground. When lo! a horrid Prodigy I fee; For scarce my Hands had wrench'd the rooted Tree; 35 When, from the Fibres, Drops of crimfon Gore Ran trickling down, and stain'd the sable Shore. Amaz'd I shook with Horror and Affright, My Blood all curdled at the dreadful Sight; Curious the latent Caufes to explore, 40 With trembling Hands a fecond Plant I tore; That fecond wounded Plant distill'd around Red Drops of Blood, and sprinkled all the Ground. Rack'd with a thousand Fears, devout I bow'd To every Nymph, and Thracia's Guardian God, 45 These Omens to avert by Pow'r Divine, And kindly grant a more auspicious Sign. But when once more I tug'd with toiling Hands, And eager bent my Knees against the Sands; Live I to speak it?---from the Tomb I hear 50 A hollow Groan that shock'd my trembling Ear. Har can thy pious Hands, ÆNEAS, rend The bury'd Body of thy hapless Friend? This Scream that trickles from the wounded Tree Is Trajan Blood, and once ally'd to thee. 55 Ah 1 O_2

Ah! fly this barbarous Land, this guilty Shore, Fly, fly the Fate of murder'd Polydore.

This Grove of Lances, from my Body flain,

Now bloom with Vegetable Life again.

THEN, as amaz'd in deep Sufpence I hung, 60 Fear rais'd my Hair, and Horror chain'd my Tongue. Ill-fated PRIAM, when the Grecian Pow'rs With a close Siege begirt the Dardan Tow'rs, No more confiding in the Strength of Troy, 65 Sent to the Thracian Prince the hapless Boy, With mighty Treasures, to support him there, Remov'd from all the Dangers of the War. This Wretch, when Ilion's better Fortunes cease, Clos'd with the proud victorious Arms of Greece; Broke thro' all facred Laws, and uncontroll'd 70 Destroy'd his Royal Charge, to seize the Gold. Curs'd Gold!---how high will daring Mortals rife In every Guilt, to reach the glittering Prize? Soon as my Soul recover'd from her Fears, Before my Father and the gather'd Peers, 75 I lay the dreadful Omens of the Gods; All vote at once to fly the dire Abodes;

To leave th' unhospitable Realm behind,
And spread our opening Canvas to the Wind.
But sirst we paid the Rites to Polydore, 80
And rais'd a mighty Tomb amid the Shore.
Next, to his Ghost, adorn'd with Cypress Boughs
And sable Wreaths two solemn Altars rose;
With lamentable Cries and Hair unbound,
The Trojan Dames in Order mov'd around.
85
Warm Milk and sacred Blood in Bowls we brought,
To lure the Spirit with the mingled Draught;
Compos'd the Soul; and, with a dismal Knell,
Took thrice the melancholy last Farewel.

Soon as our Fleet could trust the smiling Sea, 90 And the soft Breeze had smooth'd the watry Way; Call'd by the whispering Gales, we rig the Ships, Croud round the Shores, and launch into the Deeps. Swift from the Port our eager Course we ply, And Lands and Towns roll backward, as we fly. 95

By Doris lov'd, and Ocean's azure God,
Lies a fair Isle amid th' Ægean Flood;
Which Phoebus six'd; for once she wander'd round
The Shores, and floated on the vast Prosound.

But

But now unmov'd the peopled Region braves TOO The roaring Whirl-winds, and the furious Waves. Safe in her open Ports the facred Isle Receiv'd us harrafs'd with the naval Toil. Our Reverence due to PHOEBUS' Town we pay, And holy Anius meets us on the way; 105 ANIUS, whose Brows the Wreaths and Laurels grace, Priest of the God, and Sovereign of the Place. Well-pleas'd to fee our Train the Shore ascend, He flew to meet my Sire, his antient Friend: In hospitable Guise our Hands he prest, IIO Then to the Palace led each honour'd Guest. To PHOEBUS' aged Temple I repair, And suppliant to the God prefer my Pray'r: To wandring Wretches, who in Exile roam, Grant, O Thymbræan God, a fettled Home; III Oh! grant thy Suppliants, their long Labours past, A Race to flourish, and a Town to last. Preferve this little fecond Troy in Peace, Snatch'd from ACHILLES and the Sword of Greece; Vouchfafe, great Father, fome auspicious Sign; 120 And oh! inform us with thy Light divine, Where lies our Way? and what auspicious Guide, To foreign Realms shall lead us o'er the Tide?

Sudden, the dire Alarm the Temple took,
The Laurels, Gates, and lofty Mountains shook.

125
Burst with a dreadful Roar, the Veils display
The hallow'd Tripods in the Face of Day.
Humbled we fell; then, prostrate on the Ground,
We hear these Accents in an awful Sound:
Ye valiant Sons of Troy, the Land that bore
130
Your mighty Ancestors to Light before,
Once more their great Descendants shall embrace;
Go---seek the antient Mother of your Race.
There the wide World, ÆNEAS' House shall sway,
And down from Son to Son, th'imperial Power convey.
135

Thus Phoebus spoke; and Joy tumultuous sir'd. The thronging Crowds; and eager all enquir'd, What Realm, what Town, his Oracles ordain, Where the kind God would fix the wandring Train? Then in his Mind my Sire revolving o'er 140 The long, long Records of the Times before; Learn, ye assembled Peers, he cries, from me, The happy Realm the Laws of Fate decree; Fair Crete sublimely tow'rs amid the Floods, Proud Nurse of Jove, the Sovereign of the Gods. 145 There

There Ida stands, and thence we trace The first Memorials of the Trojan Race; A hundred Cities the bleft Isle contains, And boafts a vast Extent of fruitful Plains. Hence our fam'd Ancestor old TEUCER bore 150 His Course, and gain'd the fair Rhætean Shore. There the great Chief the Seat of Empire chose, Before proud Troy's majestic Structures rose; Till then, if rightly I record the Tale, Our old Forefathers till'd the lowly Vale. I 55 From hence arriv'd the Mother of the Gods, Hence her loud Cymbals and her facred Woods; Hence, at her Rites religious Silence reigns, And Lions whirl her Chariot o'er the Plains. Then fly we fpeedy where the Gods command, 160 Appeare the Winds, and feek the Cretan Land. Nor distant is the Shore; if Jove but smile, Three Days shall waft us to the blissful Isle.

This faid; he flays the Victims due, and loads

In hafte the fmoaking Altars of the Gods. 165

A Bull to Phoebus, and a Bull was flain

To thee, great Neptune, Monarch of the Main,

A milk-white Ewe to every Western Breeze, A black, to every Storm that fweeps the Seas. Now Fame reports IDOMENEUS' Retreat, 170 Expell'd and banish'd from the Throne of Crete; Free from the Foe the vacant Region lay. We leave the *Delian* Shore, and plow the watry Way. By fruitful Naxos, o'er the Flood we fly, Where to the Bacchanals the Hills reply; 175 By green Donysa next, and Paros steer, Where, white in Air, her glittering Rocks appear. Thence through the Cyclades the Navy glides, Whose clust ring Islands stud the filver Tides. Loud shout the Sailors, and to Crete we fly; 18a To Crete our Country, was the general Cry. Swift shoots the Fleet before the driving Blast, And on the *Cretan* Shore descends at last.

WITH eager Speed I frame a Town, and call
From antient Pergamus the rifing Wall.

185
Pleas'd with the Name, my Trojans I command
To raise strong Tow'rs, and settle in the Land.
Soon as our lusty Youth the Fleet could moor,
And draw the Vessels on the sandy Shore,

P

106 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book III.

Some join the nuptial Bands: With bufy Toil 140 Their Fellows plow the new-difcover'd Soil. To frame impartial Laws I bend my Cares, Allot the Dwellings, and affign the Shares. When lo! from standing Air and poison'd Skies, A fudden Plague with dire Contagion flies. 195 On Corn and Trees the dreadful Pest began; And last the fierce Infection seiz'd on Man. They breathe their Souls in Air; or drag with Pain Their Lives, now lengthen'd out for Woes, in vain; Their wonted Food the blasted Fields deny, 200 And the red Dog-star fires the fultry Sky. My Sire advis'd, to measure back the Main, Confult, and beg the Delian God again To end our Woes, his Succour to display, And to our Wandrings point the certain Way. 205

'Twas Night; foft Slumbers had the World possess, When, as I lay compos'd in pleasing Rest,
Those Gods I bore from flaming Troy, arise
In awful Figures to my wondring Eyes:
Close at my Couch they stood, divinely bright,
And shone distinct by Cyntia's gleaming Light,

Then

Then, to dispell the Cares that rack'd my Breast, These Words the visonary Pow'rs addrest;

THOSE Truths the God in Delos would repeat, By Us, his Envoys, he unfolds in Crete. 215 By Us, Companions of thy Arms and Thee From flaming Ilion o'er the swelling Sea. Led by Our Care, shall thy Descendants rise, The World's majestic Monarchs, to the Skies. Then build thy City for Imperial Sway, 220 And boldly take the long laborious Way. Forfake this Region; for the Delian Pow'r Affign'd not for thy Seat the Gnossian Shore. Once by OEnotrians till'd, there lies a Place, 'Twas call'd Hesperia by the Grecian Race; 225 For martial Deeds and Fruits renown'd by Fame; But fince, Italia, from the Leader's Name. These are the native Realms the Fates assign; Hence rose the Fathers of the Trojan Line; The great IASIUS, sprung from Heav'n above, 230 And antient DARDANUS, deriv'd from JOVE. Rife then, in hafte these joyful Tidings bear, These Truths unquestion'd, to thy Father's Ear.

 P_2

Be

Begone---the fair Aufonian Realms explore,
For Jove himself denies the Cretan Shore.

235

STRUCK with the Voice Divine, and awful Sight,
No common Dream, or Vision of the Night;
I saw the Wreaths, their Features; and a Stream
Of trickling Sweat ran cold from every Limb.
I started from my Bed, and rais'd on high
240
My Hands and Voice in Rapture to the Sky.
Then (to our Gods the due Oblations paid)
The Scene Divine before my Sire I laid.
He owns his Error of each antient Place,
Our two great Founders, and the double Race.
245

My Son, he cry'd, whom adverse Fates employ,
Oh! exercis'd in all the Woes of Troy!
Now I reflect, Cassandra's Word Divine
Assign'd these Regions to the Dardan Line.
But who surmiz'd, the Sons of Troy should come 250
To fair Hesperia from their distant Home?
Or who gave Credit to Cassandra's Strain,
Doom'd by the Fates to prophesy in vain?
Pursue we now a surer, safer Road,
By Phoebus pointed, and obey the God. 255
Glad

Glad we comply, and leave a Few behind; Then fpread our Sails to catch the driving Wind; Forfake this Realm; the fparkling Waves divide, And the fwift Veffels shoot along the Tide.

Now vanish'd from our Eyes the lessening Ground; 260] And, all the wide Horizon stretching round, Above was Sky, beneath was Sea profound: When, blackning by degrees, a gathering Cloud, Charg'd with big Storms, frown'd dreadful o'er the Flood And darken'd all the Main; the Whirlwinds roar, 265 And roll the Waves in Mountains to the Shore. Snatch'd by the furious Gust, the Vessels keep Their Road no more, but scatter o'er the Deep: The Thunders roll, the forky Light'nings fly; And in a Burst of Rain descends the Sky. 270 Far from our Course was dash'd the Navy wide, And dark we wander o'er the toffing Tide. Not skilful PALINURE in such a Sea, So black with Storms, distinguish'd Night from Day; Nor knew to turn the Helm, or point the Way. 275. Three Nights, without One guiding Star in View, Three Days, without the Sun, the Navy flew;

The

The Fourth, by Dawn, the swelling Shores we spy,
See the thin Smokes, that melt into the Sky,
And blueish Hills just opening on the Eye.

We furl the Sails, with bending Oars divide
The flashing Waves, and sweep the foamy Tide.

Incircled by the vast Ionian Main,

Where dwelt Celeno with her Harpy Train; 285

Since Boreas' Sons had chac'd the direful Guests

From Phineus' Palace, and their wonted Feasts.

But Fiends to scourge Mankind, so sierce, so fell,

Heav'n never summon'd from the Depths of Hell:

Bloated and gorg'd with Prey, and ever thence 290

Foul to the Sight, and noisom to the Sense:

A Female Face, with Wings and hooky Claws;

Death in their Eyes, and Famine in their Jaws.

THE Port we enter'd, and with Joy beheld
Huge Herds of Oxen graze the verdant Field,
295
And feeding Flocks of Goats, without a Swain,
That range at large, and bound along the Plain;
We feize, we flay, and to the copious Feaft
Call every God, and Jove himself a Guest.

Then

Book III. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 111

Then on the winding Shore the Tables plac'd, 300 And fate indulging in the rich Repast; When from the Mountains, terrible to view, On founding Wings the Monster Harpyes flew. They taint the Banquet with their Touch abhorr'd, Or fnatch the fmoaking Viands from the Board. 305 A Stench offensive follows where they fly, And loud they scream, and raise a dreadful Cry. Thence to a cavern'd Rock the Train remove, And the close Shelter of a shady Grove; Once more prepare the Feast, the Tables raise; 310 Once more with Fires the loaded Altars blaze. Again the Fiends from their dark Covert fly, But from a different Quarter of the Sky; With loathfom Claws they fnatch the Food away, Scream o'er our Heads, and poison all the Prey. 315 Enrag'd, I bid my Train their Arms prepare, And with the direful Monsters wage the War. Close in the Grass, observant of the Word, They hide the shining Shield, and gleaming Sword. Then, as the *Harpyes* from the Hills once more Pour'd shrieking down, and crowded round the Shore, On his high Stand MISENUS founds from far The brazen Trump, the Signal of the War.

With

With unaccustom'd Fight we flew, to flay The Forms obscene, dread Monsters of the Sea. 325 But proof to Steel their Hides and Plumes remain; We strike th' impenetrable Fiends in vain, Who from the Fragments wing th' aërial Way, And leave, involv'd in Stench, the mangled Prey; All but Celæno; --- from a pointed Rock 330 Where perch'd she sate, the boding Fury spoke: Then was it not enough, ye Sons of Troy, Our Flocks to flaughter, and our Herds destroy? But War, shall impious War your Wrongs maintain, And drive the Harpyes from their Native Reign? 335 Hear then your dreadful Doom with due Regard, Which mighty Jove to Phoebus has declar'd; Which Phoebus open'd to Celæno's View, And I, the Furies Queen, unfold to You. To promis'd Italy your Course you ply, 340 And fafe to *Italy* at length shall fly; But never, never raise your City there, Till, in due Vengeance for the Wrongs we bear, Imperious Hunger urge you to devour Those very Boards on which you fed before. 345

SHE ceas'd, and fled into the gloomy Wood. With Hearts dejected my Companions stood, And fudden Horrors froze their curdling Blood. Down drop the Shield and Spear; from Fight we cease, And humbly fue by fuppliant Vows for Peace; 350 And whether Goddesses, or Fiends from Hell, Prostrate before the monstrous Forms we fell. But old ANCHISES, by the beating Floods, Invok'd with Sacrifice th' Immortal Gods; And rais'd his Hands and Voice; --- Ye Pow'rs Divine 355 Avert these Woes, and spare a righteous Line. Then he commands to cut the Cords away; With Southern Gales we plow the foamy Sea. And, where the friendly Breeze or Pilot guides, With flying Sails we stem the murmuring Tides. 360 Now, high in View, amid the circling Floods We ken Zacynthus crown'd with waving Woods. Dulichian Coasts, and Samian Hills we spy, And Neritos aspiring to the Sky. Rough Ithaca we shun, a rocky Shore, 365 And curse the Land that dire Ulysses bore. Then dim LEUCATE swell'd to Sight, who shrouds His proud aërial Brow in ambient Clouds:

Laft

Last opens, by degrees, Apollo's Fane, The Dread of Sailors on the wintry Main. 370 To this small Town, fatigu'd with Toil, we haste; The circling Anchors from the Prows are caft. Safe to the Land beyond our Hopes restor'd, We paid our Vows to Heav'n's Almighty Lord. All bright in suppling Oil, my Friends employ Their Limbs in wrestling, and revive with Joy On Actian Shores the folemn Games of Troy. Pleas'd we reflect, that we had pass'd in Peace Through Foes unnumber'd, and the Towns of Greece.

MEANTIME the Sun his annual Race performs; 380 And bluft'ring Boreas fills the Sea with Storms; I hung the Brazen Buckler on the Door, Which once in Fight the Warlike ABAS bore; And thus infcrib'd---These Arms with Blood distain'd, From conquering Greece the great ÆNEAS gain'd; 385 Then, rous'd at my Command, the Sailors sweep And dash with bending Oars the sparkling Deep. Soon had we lost Phæacia's finking Tow'rs, And skim'd along Epirus' flying Shores. On the *Chaonian* Port at length we fall; 390 Thence we afcend to high Buthrotos' Wall.

Aftonish'd

Astonish'd here a strange Report we found,
That Trojan Helenus in Greece was crown'd.
The Captive Prince, (victorious Pyrrhus dead)
At once succeeded to his Throne and Bed;
And fair Andromache, to Troy restor'd,
Once more was wedded to a Dardan Lord.
With eager Joy I lest the Fleet, and went
To hail my Royal Friends, and learn the strange Event.

BEFORE the Walls, within a gloomy Wood 400 Where a new Simois roll'd his filver Flood; By Chance, ANDROMACHE that Moment paid The mournful Offerings to her HECTOR's Shade. A Tomb, an empty Tomb her Hands compose Of living Turf; and two fair Altars rofe. 405 Sad Scene!---that still provok'd the Tears she shed; And here the Queen invok'd the mighty Dead. When lo! as I advanc'd, and drew more nigh, She faw my Trojan Arms, and Enfigns fly; So strange a Sight aftonish'd to survey, 410 The Princess trembles, falls, and faints away. Her beauteous Frame the vital Warmth forfook, And scarce recover'd thus at length she spoke:

HA!--is it true?---in Person? and alive?

Still, dost thou still, oh! Goddess-born, survive? - 4+5

Or, if no more thou breathe the vital Air,

Where is my Lord, my HECTOR, tell me where?

Then, the big Sorrow streaming from her Eyes,

She sill'd the Air with agonizing Cries.

Few Words to sooth her raging Grief I say,

And scarce those Few, for Sobs, could find their way.

AH! trust your Eyes, no Phantoms here impose;

I live indeed, but drag a Life of Woes.

Say then, oh Say, has Fortune yet been just

To Worth like yours, since Hector sunk in Dust? 425

Or oh! is that great Heroe's Consort led

(His dear Andromache) to Pyrrhus' Bed?

To this, with lowly Voice, the Fair replies,

While on the Ground she fixt her streaming Eyes.

THRICE bleft POLYXENA! condemn'd to fall 430
By vengeful Greece beneath the Trojan Wall;
Stab'd at Pelides' Tomb the Victim bled,
By Death deliver'd from the Victor's Bed.

BOOK III. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.	117
Nor Lots disgrac'd her with a Chain, like Me, A wretched Captive, drag'd from Sea to Sea! Doom'd to that Heroe's haughty Heir, I gave A Son to Pyrrhus, more than half a Slave.	435
From Me, to fair HERMIONE he fled Of Leda's Race, and fought a Spartan Bed; My flighted Charms to Helenus refign'd, And in the Bridal Bands his Captives join'd. But fierce Orestes, by the Furies toft	4 40
And mad with Vengeance for the Bride he loft, Swift on the Monarch from his Ambush slew, And at Apollo's hallow'd Altar slew. On Helenus devolv'd, (the Tyrant slain,) A Portion of the Realm, a large Domain:	445
From Chaon's Name the fruitful Tract he calls, And from old Pergamus, his growing Walls. But oh! what Winds, what Fates, what gracious Pow'rs Led you, unknowing, to these Friendly Shores? Does yet Ascanius live, the Hope of Troy? Does his fond Mother's Death afflict the Boy?	45°
Or Glory's Charms his little Soul inflame, To match my Hector's or his Father's Fame?	455

So spoke the Queen with mingled Sobs and Cries, And Tears in vain ran trickling from her Eyes. When lo! in Royal Pomp the King descends With a long Train, and owns his antient Friends. Then to the Town his welcome Guests he led; 460 Tear follow'd Tear, at every Word he faid. Here in a foreign Region I behold A little Troy, an Image of the Old; Here creeps along a poor penurious Stream, That fondly bears Scamander's mighty Name: 465 A fecond Scan Gate I clasp with Joy, In dear Remembrance of the first in Troy. With Me, the Monarch bids my Friends, and All, Indulge the Banquet in the Regal Hall, Crown'd with rich Wine the foamy Goblets hold; 470 And the vast Feast was serv'd in massy Gold.

Two Days were past, and now the Southern Gales
Call us aboard, and stretch the swelling Sails.

A thousand Doubts distract my anxious Breast,
And thus the Royal Prophet I address'd:

475
Oh Sacred Prince of Troy, to whom 'tis giv'n,
To speak Events, and search the Will of Heav'n,

The fecret Mind of PHOEBUS to declare From Laurels, Tripods, and from every Star; To know the Voice of every Fowl that flies, 480 The Signs of every Wing that beats the Skies; Instruct me, Sacred Seer; fince every God, With each bleft Omen, bids me plow the Flood To reach fair Italy, and measure o'er A Length of Ocean to the destin'd Shore: 485 The Harpy Queen, and she alone, relates A Scene of fad unutterable Fates, A dreadful Famine fent from Heaven on high, With all the gather'd Vengeance of the Sky: Tell me, what Dangers I must first oppose, 490 And how o'ercome the mighty Weight of Woes.

Now, the due Victims flain, the King implores
The Grace and Favour of th' Immortal Pow'rs;
Unbinds the Fillets from his facred Head,
Then, by the Hand, in folemn State he led
495
His trembling Gueft to Phoebus' fair Abode,
Struck with an awful Reverence of the God.
At length, with all the facred Fury fir'd,
Thus spoke the Prophet, as the God inspir'd:

SINCE, mighty Chief, the Deities, your Guides, With prosperous Omens wast you o'er the Tides, Such is the Doom of Fate, the Will of Jove, The firm Decree of him who reigns above: Hear me, of many Things, explain a Few, Your future Course with Safety to pursue; 505 And, all these foreign Floods and Countries past, To reach the wish'd Ausonian Port at last. The rest the Fates from HELENUS conceal, And Heav'n's dread Queen forbids me to reveal. First then, that Italy, that promis'd Land, 510 Tho' thy fond Hopes already grasp the Strand, (Tho' now she seems so near,) a mighty Tide, And long, long Regions from your Reach divide. Sicilian Seas must bend your plunging Oars; Your Fleet must coast the fair Ausonian Shores, 515 And reach the dreadful Isle, the dire Abode Where CIRCE reigns; and stem the Stygian Flood, Before your fated City shall ascend. Hear then, and these auspicious Signs attend: When, loft in Contemplation deep, you find 520 A large white Mother of the briftly Kind,

With

With her white Brood of thirty Young, who drain	n
Her swelling Dugs, where Tyber bathes the Plain	•
There, there, thy Town shall rise, my godlike Fr	iend,
And all thy Labours find their destin'd End.	525
Fear then Celæno's direful Threats no more,	
That your fierce Hunger shall your Boards devot	1 r.
APOLLO, when invok'd, will teach the Way,	
And Fate the mystic Riddle shall display.	
But these next Borders of th' Italian Shores,	530
On whose rough rocky Sides our Ocean roars,	
Avoid with Caution, for the Grecian Train	
Possess those Realms that stretch along the Main.	
Here, the fierce Locrians hold their dreadful Seat;	
There, brave IDOMENEUS, expell'd from Crete,	535
Has fixt his Armies on Salentine Ground,	
And awes the wide Calabrian Realms around.	
Here PHILOCTETES, from Thessalian Shores,	
Rears strong Petilia fenc'd with Walls and Tow'rs.	
Soon as transported o'er the rolling Floods,	540
You pay due Vows in honour of the Gods,	
When on the Shore the smoaking Altars rise,	
A purple Veil draw cautious o'er your Eyes;	
Lest hostile Faces should appear in Sight,	
To blast and discompose the hallow'd Rite.	545
R	Observe

 \mathbf{R}

Observe this Form before the Sacred Shrine, Thou, and thy Friends, and all thy future Line.

WHEN near Sicilian Coasts thy bellying Sails At length convey thee with the driving Gales; PELORUS' Straits just opening by degrees; 550 Turn from the right; avoid the Shores and Seas. Far to the left thy Course in Safety keep, And fetch a mighty Circle round the Deep. That Realm of old, a Ruin huge! was rent In length of Ages from the Continent: 555 With Force convulsive burst the Isle away; Through the dread Opening broke the thund'ring Sea: At once the thund'ring Sea Sicilia tore, And funder'd from the fair Hesperian Shore; And still the neighbouring Coasts and Towns divides 560 With fcanty Channels, and contracted Tides. Fierce to the right tremendous Scylla roars, Charybdis on the left the Flood devours: Thrice fwallow'd in her Womb, fubfides the Sea, Deep, deep as Hell; and thrice she spouts away 565 From her black bellowing Gulphs, difgorg'd on high, Waves after Waves, that dash the distant Sky.

123

Lodg'd in a darkfom Cavern's dreadful Shade,
High' o'er the Surges Scylla rears her Head:
Grac'd with a Virgin's Breaft, and Female Looks,
570
She draws the Veffels on the pointed Rocks.
Below, she lengthens in a monstrous Whale,
With Dogs surrounded and a Dolphin's Tail.
But oh! 'tis far, far safer with delay
Still round and round to plow the watry Way,
575
And coast Pachynus, than with curious Eyes
To see th' Enormous Den where Scylla lies;
The dire tremendous Fury to explore,
Where, round her cavern'd Rocks, her watry Monsters roar.

BESIDES, if HELENUS the Truth inspires, 580 If PHOEBUS warms me with Prophetic Fires; One thing in chief, O Prince of VENUS' Strain, Tho' oft repeated, I must urge again. To Juno first with Gifts and Vows repair, And vanquish Heav'ns imperial Queen with Pray'r. 585 So shall your Fleets in Safety wast you o'er, From fair Trinacria to th' Hesperian Shore; There when arriv'd you visit Cuma's Tow'rs, Where dark with shady Woods Avernus roars, You'll fee the Sibyl in her rocky Cave, 590 The And hear the furious Maid divinely rave.

The dark Decrees of Fate the Virgin fings, And writes on Leaves, Names, Characters, and Things. The mystic Numbers, in the Cavern laid, Are rang'd in Order by the Sacred Maid; 595 There they repose in Ranks along the Floor; At length a casual Wind unfolds the Door; The cafual Wind diforders the Decrees, And the loofe Fates are scatter'd by the Breeze. 600 She fcorns to range them, and again unite The fleeting Scrolls, or ftop their airy Flight. Then back retreat the disappointed Train, And curfe the Sibyl they confult in vain. But thou more wife thy purpos'd Course delay, Though thy rash Friends should summon thee away; 605 And wait with Patience, though the flattering Gales Sing in thy Shrowds, and fill thy opening Sails. With suppliant Pray'rs intreat her to relate, In vocal Accents, all thy various Fate. Her Voice the Italian Nations shall declare, 610 And the whole Progress of thy future War. Thy numerous Toils the Prophetess shall show, And how to shun, or suffer every Woe. With Reverence due, her potent Aid implore, So shalt thou safely reach the destin'd Shore: Pro-Thus far I tell thee, but must tell no more.

Book III. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

Proceed, brave Prince, with Courage in thy Wars, And raise the *Trojan* Glory to the Stars.

When thus my Fates the Royal Seer foretold,

He fent rich Gifts of Elephant and Gold;

Within my Navy's Sides large Treasures stow'd,

And brazen Cauldrons, that refulgent glow'd.

To Me the Monarch gave a shining Mail,

With many a golden Clasp, and golden Scale;

With this, a beauteous radiant Helm, that bore

625

A waving Plume; the Helm that Pyrrhus wore.

My Father too with costly Gifts he loads,

And Sailors he supplies to stem the Floods,

And generous Steeds, and Arms to all my Train,

With skilful Guides to lead us o'er the Main.

And now my Sire gave Orders to unbind The gather'd Sails, and catch the raifing Wind; Whom thus, at parting, the Prophetic Sage Address'd with all the Reverence due to Age.

O favour'd of the Skies! whom Venus led 635

To the high Honours of her genial Bed,

Her own immortal Beauties to enjoy,

And twice preserv'd thee from the Flames of Troy:

125

Lo! to your Eyes Aufonian Coasts appear;
Go---to that Realm your happy Voyage steer. 640
But far beyond those Regions you survey,
Your coasting Fleet must cut the lengthen'd Way.
Still, still at distance lies the fated Place,
Assign'd by Phoebus to the Trojan Race.
Go then, he said, with sull Success go on,
Oh blest! thrice blest in such a matchless Son.
Why longer should my Words your Course detain,
When the soft Gales invite you to the Main?

Nor less the Queen, her Love and Grief to tell,
With costly Presents takes her sad Farewel.

She gave my Son a Robe; the Robe of old
Her own fair Hands embroider'd o'er with Gold:
With precious Vests she loads the darling Boy,
And a refulgent Mantle wrought in Troy.

Accept, dear Youth, she said, these Robes I wove 655
In happier Days, Memorial of my Love.
This trisling Token of thy Friend receive,
The last, last Present Hector's Wife can give.

Ah! now, methinks, and only now, I see

My dear Astyanax revive in Thee!

660

Such

Such were his Motions! Such a fprightly Grace Charm'd from his Eyes, and open'd in his Face! And, had it pleas'd alas! the Pow'rs Divine, His blooming Years had been the fame as thine.

Thus then the mournful last Farewel I took, 665 And, bath'd in Tears, the Royal Pair befpoke: Live You long happy in a Settled State; 'Tis Ours to wander still from Fate to Fate. Safe have you gain'd the peaceful Port of Eafe, Not doom'd to plow th' immeasurable Seas; 670 Nor feek for Latium, that deludes the View, A Coast that flies as fast as we pursue. Here you a new Scamander can enjoy; Here your own Hands erect a Second Troy: With happier Omens may she rise in Peace, 675 And less obnoxious than the first to Greece! If e'er the long-expected Shore I gain, Where Tyber's Streams enrich the flow'ry Plain; Or if I live to raise our fated Town; Our Latian Troy and yours shall join in one; 680 In one shall centre both the kindred States, The same their Founder, and the same their Fates! And

128 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book III.

And may their Sons to future Times convey The Sacred Friendship which we fign to-day.

WE take to Italy the shortest Road, 685 By steep Ceraunian Mountains, o'er the Flood. Now the descending Sun roll'd down the Light, The Hills lie cover'd in the Shades of Night. When fome by Lot attend, and ply the Oars; Some, worn with Toil, lie stretch'd along the Shores. 690 There, by the Murmurs of the heaving Deep Rock'd to Repose, they funk in pleasing Sleep. Scarce half the Hours of filent Night were fled, When careful PALINURE forfakes his Bed; And every Breath explores that stirs the Seas, 695 And watchful listens to the passing Breeze; Observes the Course of every Orb on high, That moves in filent Pomp along the Sky. ARCTURUS dreadful with his stormy Star, The watry Hyads, and the Northern Car, 700 In the blue Vault his piercing Eyes behold, And huge Orion flame in Arms of Gold. When all ferene he faw th' Ethereal Plain, He gave the Signal to the flumb'ring Train.

Book III. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 129

We rouze; our opening Canvas we display, 705

And wing with spreading Sails the watry Way.

Now every Star before Aurora flies, Whose glowing Blushes streak the purple Skies: When the dim Hills of Italy we view'd, That peep'd by Turns, and div'd beneath the Flood. 710 Lo Italy appears, ACHATES cries, And Italy, with Shouts, the Crowd replies. My Sire, transported, crowns a Bowl with Wine, Stands on the Deck, and calls the Pow'rs divine: Ye Gods! who rule the Tempests, Earth, and Seas, 715 Befriend our Course, and breathe a prosperous Breeze. Upfprung th' expected Breeze; the Port we fpy, Near, and more near; and PALLAS' Fane on high, } With the steep Hill, rose dancing to the Eye. Our Sails are furl'd; and from the Seas profound, 720 We turn the Prows to Land, while Ocean foams around.

WHERE from the raging East the Surges flow,
The Land indented bends an ample Bow;
The Port's conceal'd within the winding Shore;
Dash'd on the fronting Cliffs, the Billows roar.

 7^25

Two lofty tow'ring Rocks extended wide,
With outstretch'd Arms embrace the murmuring Tide.
Within the mighty Wall the Waters lie,
And from the Coast the Temple seems to fly.

HERE first, a dubious Omen I beheld; 730 Four milk-white Courfers graz'd the verdant Field. War, cry'd my Sire, these hostile Realms prepare; Train'd to the Fight, these Steeds denounce the War. But fince fometimes they hear the guiding Rein, Yok'd to the Car; the Hopes of Peace remain. 735 Then, as her Temple rais'd our Shouts, we paid Our first Devotions to the martial Maid. Next, as the Rules of HELENUS enjoin, We veil'd our Heads at Juno's facred Shrine; And fought Heav'n's awful Queen with Rites divine. This done; --- once more with shifting Sails we fly, And cautious pass the hostile Regions by. Hence we renown'd Tarentum's Bay behold, Renown'd, 'tis faid, from HERCULES of old. Oppos'd, Lacinia's Temple rose on high, 745 And proud Caulonian Tow'rs falute the Sky. Then, near the rocky Scylacæan Bay For Wrecks defam'd, we plow the watry Way.

Now we behold, emerging to our Eyes

From distant Floods, Sicilian Ætna rise;

And hear a thund'ring Din, and dreadful Roar

Of Billows breaking on the rocky Shore.

The smoaking Waves boil high, on every side,

And scoop the Sands, and blacken all the Tide.

Charybdis' Gulph, my Father cries, behold!

755

The direful Rocks the Royal Seer foretold;

Ply, ply your Oars, and stretch to every Stroke:

Swift as the Word, their ready Oars they took;

First skilful Palinure; then all the Train

Steer to the left, and plow the liquid Plain.

Now on a tow'ring Arch of Waves we rife,

Heav'd on the bounding Billows, to the Skies.

Then, as the roaring Surge retreating fell,

We shoot down headlong to the Depths of Hell.

Thrice the rough Rocks rebellow in our Ears; 765

Thrice mount the foamy Tides, and dash the Stars.

THE Wind now finking with the Lamp of Day,

Spent with our Toils, and dubious of the Way;

We reach the dire Cyclopean Shore, that forms

An ample Port, impervious to the Storms.

But

But Ætna roars with dreadful Ruins nigh, Now hurls a burfting Cloud of Cinders high, Involv'd in fmoaky Whirlwinds to the Sky; With loud Displosion, to the starry Frame Shoots fiery Globes, and furious Floods of Flame: 775 Now from her bellowing Caverns burst away Vast Piles of melted Rocks, in open Day. Her shatter'd Entrails wide the Mountain throws, And deep as Hell her burning Center glows. On vast *Enceladus* this pond'rous Load 780 `Vas thrown in Vengeance by the Thund'ring God; Who pants beneath the Mountain, and expires, Through Openings huge, the fierce tempestuous Fires; Oft as He shifts his Side, the Caverns roar; With Smoke and Flame the Skies are cover'd o'er; And all Trinacria shakes from Shore to Shore. That Night we heard the loud tremendous Sound, The monstrous mingled Peal that thunder'd round; While in the shelt'ring Wood we sought Repose, Nor knew from whence the dreadful Tumult rofe. 790 For not One Star displays his golden Light; The Skies lie cover'd in the Shades of Night; The filver Moon her glimmering Splendor shrouds In gathering Vapours, and a Night of Clouds.

Now fled the dewy Shades of Night away, 795 Before the Blushes of the dawning Day. When, from the Wood, shot sudden forth in View A Wretch, in Rags that flutter'd as he flew. The Human Form in meager Hunger loft; The fuppliant Stranger, more than half a Ghost, Stretch'd forth his Hands, and pointed to the Coast. We turn'd to view the Sight; --- his Vest was torn; And all the tatter'd Garb was tag'd with Thorn. His Beard hangs long, and Dust the Wretch distains, And scarce the Shadow of a Man remains. 805 In all besides, a Grecian he appears, And late a Soldier in the Trojan Wars. Soon as our *Dardan* Drefs and Arms he view'd, In Fear suspended for a space he stood; Stood, stop'd, and paus'd; then, springing forth, he flies 810 All headlong to the Shore with Pray'rs and Cries: Oh! by this vital Air, the Stars on high, By every pitying Pow'r who treads the Sky! Ye Trojans take me hence; I ask no more; But bear, oh! bear me from this dreadful Shore. 8 E. I own my felf a Grecian, and confess I storm'd your Ilian with the Sons of Greece.

If that Offence must doom me to the Grave,
Ye Trojans plunge me in the whelming Wave.
I die contented, if that Grace I gain;
820
I die with pleasure, if I die by Man,

THEN kneel'd the Wretch, and suppliant clung around My Knees with Tears, and grovel'd on the Ground. Mov'd with his Cries, we urge him to relate, His Name, his Lineage, and his cruel Fate: 825 Then by the Hand my good old Father took The trembling Youth, who thus encourag'd spoke.

ULYSSES' Friend, your Empire to destroy, I left my native Ithaca for Troy. 830 My Sire, poor ADAMASTUS, sent from far His Son, his ACHEMENIDES, to War; Oh! had we both our humble State maintain'd, And fafe in Peace and Poverty remain'd! For me my Friends forgetful left behind, 835 In the huge Cyclop's ample Cave confin'd. Floating with human Gore, the dreadful Dome Lies wide and waste, a solitary Gloom! With mangled Limbs was all the Pavement spread; High as the Stars he heaves his horrid Head. 840 The

The tow'ring Giant stalks with matchless Might; A favage Fiend! tremendous to the Sight. (Far, far from Earth, ye heav'nly Pow'rs repell A Fiend fo direful to the Depths of Hell!) For flaughter'd Mortals are the Monster's Food, The Bodies he devours, and quaffs the Blood. 845 These Eyes beheld him, when his ample Hand Seiz'd two poor Wretches of our trembling Band. Stretch'd o'er the Cavern, with a dreadful Stroke, He fnatch'd, he dash'd, he brain'd 'em on the Rock. In one black Torrent fwam the fmoaking Floor; 850 Fierce he devours the Limbs that drop with Gore; The Limbs yet sprawling, dreadful to survey! Still heave and quiver while he grinds the Prey.

But mindful of himself, that fatal Hour,
Not unreveng'd their Death Ulysses bore.

855
For while the nodding Savage sleeps Supine,
Gorg'd with his horrid Feast, and drown'd in Wine;
And, stretch'd o'er half the Cave, ejects the Load
Of Human Offals mixt with Human Blood:
Trembling, by Lot we took our Posts around
860
Th'enormous Giant slumb'ring on the Ground.

135

136 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book III.

Then (every God invok'd, who rules the Sky) Plunge the sharp Weapon in his monstrous Eye; His Eye, that midst his frowning Forehead abone 865 Like fome broad Buckler, or the blazing Sun. Thus we reveng'd our dear Companions loft; But fly, ye Trojans, fly this dreadful Coast. For know, a hundred horrid Cyclops more Range on these Hills, and dwell along the Shore, As huge as Polypheme, the Giant Swain, 870 Who milk, like Him, in Caves the woolly Train. Now thrice the Moon, fair Empress of the Night, Has fill'd her growing Horns with borrow'd Light, Since in these Woods I pass'd the Hours away, In Dens of Beafts, and Savages of Prey, 875 Saw on the Rocks the *Cyclops* ranging round, Heard their loud Footsteps thund'ring on the Ground, With each big bellowing Voice, and trembled at the Sound. Here every stony Fruit I pluck for Food, Herbs, Cornels, Roots, and Berries of the Wood. 880 While round I gaze, your Fleet I first explore, The first that touch'd on this detested Shore, To 'scape these Savages, I flew with Joy To meet your Navy, though it fail'd from Troy. If I but shun the cruel Hands of these; Do you destroy me, by what Death you please.

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 137 BOOK III.

SCARCE had he faid; when lo! th'enormous Swain, Huge Polyphemus, midst his fleecy Train, A Bulk prodigious! from the Mountain's Brow Descends terrific to the Shore below: 890 A Monster grim, tremendous, vast, and high; His Front deform'd, and quench'd his blazing Eye! His huge Hand held a Pine, tall, large, and strong, To guide his Footsteps as he tow'rd along. His Flock attends, the only Joy he knows; 895 His Pipe around his Neck, the Solace of his Woes. Soon as the Giant reach'd the deeper Flood With many a Groan he cleans'd the gather'd Blood From his bor'd Eye-ball in the briny Main, And, bellowing grinds, his Teeth in agonizing Pain. 900 Then stalks enormous through the midmost Tides; And scarce the topmost Surges reach his Sides.

ABOARD, the well-deferving Greek we took, And, pale with Fear, the dreadful Coast forfook; Cut every Cord with eager Speed away, 905 Bend to the Stroke, and fweep the foamy Sea. The Giant heard; and, turning to the Sound, At first pursu'd us through the vast Profound; Stretch'd his huge Hand to reach the Fleet in vain; Nor could he ford the deep Ionian Main. 910 With

With that, the furious Monster roar'd so loud, That Ocean shook in every distant Flood; Trembled all *Italy* from Shore to Shore; And Ætna's winding Caves rebellow to the Roar.

Rouz'd at the Peal, the fierce Cyclopean Train 915 Rush from their Woods and Mountains to the Main. Around the Port the ghaftly Brethren stand, A dire Affembly! covering all the Strand. In each grim Forehead blaz'd the Single Eye; 920} In vain enrag'd the monstrous Race we spy, A Host of Giants tow'ring in the Sky. So on some Mountain tow'rs the lofty Grove Of beauteous DIAN, or Imperial Jove; Th' aerial Pines in pointed Spires from far, Or spreading Oaks, majestic nod in Air. 925 Headlong we fly with Horror, where the Gales And speeding Winds direct the fluttering Sails. But HELENUS forbids to plow the Waves, Where Scylla roars, and fierce Charybols raves. As Death stands dreadful midst the dangerous Road, 930 With backward Course we plow the foamy Flood. When, from Pelorus' Point, a Northern Breeze Swells every Sail, and wafts us o'er the Seas;

First, where Pantagias' Mouth appear'd in View,
Flank'd by a Range of Rocks, the Navy slew:
935
Then, shooting by the fam'd Megarean Bay
And lowly Tarsus, cut the watry Way.
These Coasts by Achemenides were shown,
Who follow'd, late, Laertes' wand'ring Son:
Familiar with the Track he past before,
940
He names the Lands, and points out every Shore.

An Isle, once call'd Ortygia, fronts the Sides Of rough Plemmyrium, and Sicanian Tides. Hither, 'tis faid, ALPHEÜS, from his Source In Elis' Realms, directs his watry Course: 945 Beneath the Main he takes his fecret Way, And mounts with ARETHUSA's Streams to Day: Now a Sicilian Flood his Course he keeps, And rolls with blended Waters to the Deeps. Admonish'd I adore the Guardian Gods, 950 Then pass the Bounds of rich Helorus' Floods. Next our fleet Gallies by *Pachynus* glide, Whose Rocks projecting stretch into the Tide. The Camarinian Marsh I now survey, By Fate forbidden to be drain'd away. 955 Then the Geloan Fields with Gela came In View, who borrow'd from the Flood their Name.

With her huge Walls proud Agragas succeeds; A Realm, of old renown'd for generous Steeds. From thee, Selinus, swift before the Wind 960 We flew, and left thy finking Palms behind; By Lylibæum's Sides our Course pursu'd, Whose Rocks insidious hide beneath the Flood; And reach (those dangerous Shelves and Shallows past) The fatal Port of *Drepanum* at last. 965 Wretch as I was, on this detefted Coast, The chief Support of all my Woes, I loft; My dear, dear Father---fav'd, but fav'd in vain From all the Tempests of the raging Main. Nor did the Royal Sage this Blow foretell; 970 Nor did the direful Harpy-Queen of Hell, Among her frightful Prodigies, foreshow; This last sad Stroke, this unexpected Woe. Here all my Labours, all my Toils were o'er, And hence Heav'n led me to your Friendly Shore. 975

Thus, while the Room was hush'd, the Prince relates The wondrous Series of his various Fates; His long, long Wanderings, and unnumber'd Woes: Then ceas'd; and sought the Blessings of Repose. 979

The End of the Third BOOK.

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID

THE

Fourth Book of the ÆNEID.

The ARGUMENT.

Dido discovers to her Sister her Passion for Æneas, and her Thoughts of marrying him. She prepares a Hunting-match for his Entertainment. Juno, with the consent of Venus, raises a Storm, which separates the Hunters, and drives Æneas and Dido into the same Cave, where their Marriage is supposed to be compleated. Jupiter dispatches Mercury to Æneas, to warn him from Carthage. Æneas secretly prepares for his Voyage. Dido sinds out his Design, and, to put a Stop to it, makes use of her own, and her Sister's Entreaties, and discovers all the Variety of Passions that are incident to a neglected Lover. When Nothing could prevail upon him, she contrives her own Death, with which this Book concludes.



UT Love inflam'd the Queen; the raging Pain Preys on her Heart, and glows in every Vein.

Much she revolves the Hero's Deeds Divine,

And much the Glories of his Godlike Line;

Each Look, each Accent breaks her golden Rest, 5 Lodg'd in her Soul, and Imag'd in her Breast.

THE Morn had chac'd the dewy Shades away,

And o'er the World advanc'd the Lamp of Day;

When to her Sifter thus the Royal Dame

Disclos'd the Secret of her growing Flame.

Anna, what Dreams are these that haunt my Rest? Who is this Heroe, this our Godlike Gueft? Mark but his graceful Port, his manly Charms; How great a Prince! and how renown'd in Arms! Sure he descends from some Celestial Kind; 15 For Fear attends the low degenerate Mind. But oh !---what Wars, what Battles he relates? How long he struggled with his adverse Fates! Did not my Soul her Purpose still retain, Fix'd and determin'd ne'er to wed again, 20 Since from my widow'd Arms the murdering Sword Untimely fnatch'd my first unhappy Lord; Did not my Thoughts the Name of Marriage dread, And the bare Mention of the Bridal Bed----Forgive my Frailty---but I feem inclin'd 25 To yield to this One Weakness of my Mind. For oh! my Sifter, unreferv'd and free I trust the Secret of my Soul to Thee;

Since poor Sichæus, by my Brother flain, Dash'd with his Blood the confecrated Fane, 30 And stain'd the Gods; my firm Resolves, I own, This graceful Prince has shook, and This alone. I feel a Warmth o'er all my trembling Frame Too like the Tokens of my former Flame. But oh! may Earth her dreadful Gulph display, 35 And gaping fnatch me from the golden Day; May I be hurl'd, by Heav'n's Almighty Sire, Transfix'd with Thunder and involv'd in Fire, Down to the Shades of Hell from Realms of Light, The deep, deep Shades of everlasting Night; 40 Ere Sacred Honour! I betray thy Caufe In Word, or Thought, or violate thy Laws. No !---my first Lord, my first ill-fated Spouse, Still, as in Life, is Lord of all my Vows. My Love he had, and ever let him have, 45 Interr'd with him, and buried in the Grave. Then, by her rifing Grief o'erwhelm'd, she ceas'd: The Tears ran trickling down her heaving Breaft.

SISTER, the Fair replies, whom far above The Light of Heav'n, or Life itself I love;

50 Still

Still on your Bloom shall endless Sorrow prey, And waste your Youth in Solitude away? And shall no pleafing Theme your Thoughts employ? The prattling Infant, or the Bridal Joy? Think you fuch Cares disturb your Husband's Shade, 55 Or stir the sacred Ashes of the Dead? What though before, no Lover won your Grace, Among the Tyrian, or the Libyan Race? With just Disdain you pass'd IARBAS o'er, And many a King whom warlike Afric bore. 60 But will you fly the Heroe you approve? And steel your Heart against a Prince you love? Nor will you once reflect what Regions bound Your infant Empire, and your Walls furround? Here proud Gætulian Cities tow'r in Air, 65 Whose swarthy Sons are terrible in War; There the dread Syrtes stretch along the Main, And there the wild Barcæans range the Plain; Here parch'd with Thirst a smoaking Region lies, There fierce in Arms the brave Numidians rife. 70 Why should I urge our vengeful Brother's Ire? The War just bursting from the Gates of Tyre? Sure, every God, with mighty Juno, bore The Fleets of Ilion to the Libyan Shore.

From

Book IV. VIRGIL'S Æ NEID. From fuch a Marriage foon your joyful Eyes Shall fee a potent Town and Empire rife. What Scenes of Glory, Carthage must enjoy, When our Confederate Arms unite with Troy? Go then, propitiate Heav'n; due Offerings pay; Cares, invite your Godlike Guest to stay, And study still new Causes of Delay. Tell him, that, charg'd with Deluges of Rain, Orion rages on the wintry Main; That still unrigg'd his shatter'd Vessels lie, Nor can his Fleet endure so rough a Sky.

Confirm'd her Hopes, and fann'd the rifing Flame.
With Speed they feek the Temples, and implore
With rich Oblations each Celeftial Pow'r.
Selected Sheep with holy Rites they flay
To Ceres, Bacchus, and the God of Day.
But chief, to Juno's Name the Victims bled,
To Juno, Guardian of the Bridal Bed.
The Queen before the snowy Heifer stands,
Amid the Shrines, a Goblet in her Hands;

95
Between the Horns she throws the facred Wine,
And pays due Honours to the Pow'rs Divine;

U

Moves

Moves round the Fane in folemn Pomp, and loads, Day after Day, the Altars of the Gods. Then hovering o'er, the Fair confults in vain 1.00 The panting Entrails of the Victims flain: For ah! no facred Rites her Pain remove; Priests, Pray'rs, and Temples! what are you to Love? With Passion fir'd, her Reason quite o'erthrown, The hapless Queen runs raving thro' the Town. 105 Soft Flames confume her Vitals; and the Dart, Deep, deep within, lies festering in her Heart. So fends the heedless Hunter's twanging Bow The Shaft that quivers in the bleeding Doe; Stung with the Stroke, and madding with the Pain, TIO She wildly flies from Wood to Wood in vain; Shoots o'er the Cretan Lawns with many a Bound, The cleaving Dart still rankling in the Wound!

Now the fond Princess leads her Heroe on,
Shows him her Tyrian Wealth, and growing Town; 115
Displays her pompous Tow'rs that proudly rise,
And hopes to tempt him with the glorious Prize;
Now, as she tries to tell her raging Flame,
Stops short,—and faulters, check'd by conscious Shame:

BOOK IV. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.	147
Now, at the close of Evening, calls her Guest,	I 20
To share the Banquet, and renew the Feast:	
She fondly begs him to repeat once more	
The, Trojan Story that she heard before;	
Then, to Distraction charm'd, in Rapture hung	
On every Word, and dy'd upon his Tougue.	125
But when the fetting Stars to Rest invite,	
And fading CYNTHHIA veils her beamy Light;	
When all the Guests retire to soft Repose;	
Left in the Hall, she fighs, and vents her Woes,	
Lies on his Couch, bedews it with her Tears,	7
In Fancy sees her absent Prince, and hears	131}
His charming Voice still founding in her Ears.	J.
Fir'd with the glorious Hero's graceful Look,	
The young ASCANIUS on her Lap she took,	
With trifling Play her furious Pains beguil'd;	135
In vain!the Father charms her in the Child.	
No more the Tow'rs, unfinish'd, rise in Air;	}
The Youth, undisciplin'd, no more prepare	>
Ports for the Fleet, or Bulwarks for the War;	J
The Works and Battlements neglected lie,	140
And the proud Structures cease to brave the Sky.	

Тне

148 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book IV.

THE Fair thus rages with the mighty Pain, That fir'd her Soul; and Honour pleads in vain. This Juno saw and thus the Bride of Jove; In guileful Terms address'd the Queen of Love: 145 A high Exploit indeed! a glorious Name, Unfading Trophies and eternal Fame, You, and your Son have worthily purfu'd! Two Gods a fingle Woman have subdu'd! To Me your groundless Jealousies are known, 150 And dark Suspicions of this Tyrian Town. But why, why Goddess, to what Aim or End In lasting Quarrels should we still contend? Hence then from Strife resolve we both to cease, And by the Nuptial Bands confirm the Peace. 155 To crown your Wish, the Queen with fond Defire Dies for your Son, and melts with amorous Fire. Let us with equal Sway protect the Place, The common Guardians of the mingled Race. Be Tyre the Dow'r to feal the glad Accord, 160 And Royal Dido ferve this *Phrygian* Lord.

To whom the Queen; (who mark'd with piercing Eyes The Goddess labouring, in the dark Disguise,

To Libyan Shores from Latium to convey

The destin'd Seat of Universal Sway;)

Who this Alliance madly would deny?

Or war with thee, dread Empress of the Sky?

And oh! that Fortune in the Work would join,

With sull Success to savour the Design!

But much I doubt, O Goddess, if the Fates,

Or Jove permit us to unite the States.

You, as his Consort, your Request may move,

And search the Will, or bend the Mind of Jove.

Go then—your Scheme before the Father lay;

Go;—and I follow, where you lead the Way.

175

BE mine the Care, th' Imperial Dame replies,

To gain the God, the Sovereign of the Skies.

Then heed my Counfel---When the dawning Light

Drives from the opening World the Shades of Night;

The Prince and Queen, transfix'd with amorous Flame,

Bend to the Woods to hunt the favage Game: 181

There, while the Crowds the Forest-Walks beset,

Swarm round the Woods, and spread the waving Net;

The Skies shall burst upon the sportive Train

In Storms of Hail, and Deluges of Rain: 185

The

The gather'd Tempest o'er their Heads shall roll,
And the long Thunders roar from Pole to Pole.
On every Side shall sty the scattering Crowds,
Involv'd and cover'd in a Night of Clouds.
To the same Cave for Shelter shall repair
The Trojan Heroe and the Royal Fair.
The Lovers, if your Will concurs with mine,
Ourself in Hymen's Nuptial Bands will join.
The Goddess gave Consent, the Compact bound,
But smil'd in secret at the Fraud she sound.

Scarce had Aurora left her Orient Bed,
And rear'd above the Waves her radiant Head,
When, pouring through the Gates, the Train appear,
Massylian Hunters with the steely Spear,
Sagacious Hounds, and Toils, and all the Sylvan War.
The Queen engag'd in Dress,—with Reverence wait.
The Tyrian Peers before the Regal Gate.
Her Steed, with Gold and Purple cover'd round,
Neighs, champs the Bit, and foaming paws the Ground. 205
At length she comes, magnificently drest.
(Her Guards attending) in a Tyrian Vest.
Back in a Golden Caul her Locks are ty'd;
A Golden Quiver rattles at her Side;

A Golden Clasp her purple Garment binds, And Robes, that flew redundant in the Winds. 210 Next with the youthful Trojans to the Sport The fair ASCANIUS iffues from the Court. But far the fairest, and supremely tall, Tow'rs great ÆNEAS, and outshines them all. As when from Lycia bound in wintry Frost, 215 Where Xanthus' Streams enrich the smiling Coast, The beauteous PHOEBUS in high Pomp retires, And hears in *Delos* the triumphant Quires; The Cretan Crowds and Dryopes advance, And painted Scythians round his Altars dance; 220 Fair Wreaths of vivid Bays his Head infold, His Locks bound backward and adorn'd with Gold; The God majestic moves o'er Cynthus' Brows, His golden Quiver rattling as he goes. So mov'd ÆNEAS; fuch his charming Grace; 225 So glow'd the purple Bloom, that flush'd his godlike Face.

SOON as the Train amid the Mountains came,
And storm'd the Coverts of the savage Game;
The Goats slew bounding o'er the craggy Brow
From Rock to Rock, and sought the Fields below. 230
Here

Here the fleet Stags, chac'd down the tow'ring Steep,
In Clouds of Dust through the long Valleys sweep:
While there, exulting, to his utmost Speed
The young Ascanius spurs his fiery Steed,
Outstrips by turns the flying timorous Train,
235
And scorns the meaner Triumphs of the Plain:
The Hopes of Glory all his Soul inflame;
Eager he longs to run at nobler Game,
And drench his youthful Javelin in the Gore
Of the fierce Lion, or the Mountain Boar.
240

MEANTIME loud Thunders rattle round the Sky,
And Hail and Rain, in mingled Tempest, sly;
While Floods on Floods, in swelling turbid Tides,
Roll roaring down the Mountain's channel'd Sides.
The young Ascanius, and the hunting Train,
245
To close Retreats sled diverse o'er the Plain.
To the same gloomy Cave with Speed repair
The Trojan Heroe and the Royal Fair.
Earth shakes, and Juno gives the Nuptial Signs;
With quivering Flames the glimmering Grotto shines:
With Lightnings all the conscious Skies are spread; 251
The Nymphs run shrieking round the Mountain's Head.

From that fad Day, unhappy DIDO! rose
Shame, Death, and Ruin, and a Length of Woes.

Nor Fame nor Censure now the Queen can move,

255
No more she labours to conceal her Love.

Her Passion stands avow'd; and Wedlock's Name

Adorns the Crime, and sanctifies the Shame.

Now Fame, tremendous Fiend! without Delay Through Libyan Cities took her rapid Way. 260 Fame, the fwift Plague, that every Moment grows, And gains new Strength and Vigour as she goes. First Small with Fear, she swells to wondrous Size, And stalks on Earth, and tow'rs above the Skies; Whom, in her Wrath to Heav'n, the teeming Earth Produc'd the last of her Gigantic Birth; 266 A Monster huge, and dreadful to the Eye, With rapid Feet to run, or Wings to fly. Beneath her Plumes the various Fury bears A thousand piercing Eyes and liftning Ears; And with a thousand Mouths, and babbling Tongues appears. Thund'ring by Night, through Heaven and Earth she flies, No golden Slumbers feal her watchful Eyes; On Tow'rs or Battlements she fits by Day, And shakes whole Towns with Terror and Dismay, 275 Alarms X

Alarms the World around, and, perch'd on high,
Reports a Truth, or publishes a Lye:

Now both she mingled with malignant Joy,
And told the Nations, that a Prince from Troy

Inflam'd with Love the Tyrian Queen, who led

The Godlike Stranger to her Bridal Bed;

That Both, indulging in their soft Desires

And deaf to Censure, melt in amorous Fires;

From every Thought the Cares of State remove,

And the long Winter pass'd away in Love.

285

This Tale the Fury glories to display,

Then to the King Jarbas bent her way;

With jealous Rage the furious Prince inspires,

And all his Soul with Indignation fires.

This Monarch sprung from Ammon's warm Embrace 290

With a fair Nymph of Garamantic Race.

The mighty King a hundred Temples rais'd;

An hundred Altars that with Victims blaz'd,

Through all his Realms, in honour of his Sire;

And watch'd the hallow'd everlasting Fire;

295

With various Wreaths adorn'd the holy Door,

And drench'd the Soil with Consecrated Gore.

Amid

Amid the Statues of the Gods he stands, And, spreading forth to Jove his lifted Hands, Fir'd with the Tale and raving with Despair, 300 Prefers in Bitterness of Soul his Pray'r:

ALMIGHTY JOVE! to whom our Moorish Line In large Libations pour the generous Wine, And feaft on painted Beds; fay, Father, fay If yet thy Eyes these flagrant Crimes furvey. 305 Or do we vainly tremble and adore, When thro' the Skies the pealing Thunders roar? Thine are the Bolts? or idly do they fall, And rattle through the dark Aërial Hall? A wand'ring Woman, who on Libya thrown 310 Rais'd on a purchas'd Spot a slender Town; On Terms our felf prescrib'd was glad to gain A barren Tract that runs along the Main; The proffer'd Nuptials of thy Son abhorr'd; But to her Throne receives a Dardan Lord. 315 And lo! this Second PARIS comes again, With his unmanly, foft, luxurious Train, In scented Tresses and a Mitre gay, To bear my Bride, his ravish'd Prize, away; While

X 2

While still in vain we bid thy Altars flame,

320
And pay our Vows to Nothing but a Name.

HIM, as he grasp'd his Altars and preferr'd
His wrathful Pray'r, th' Almighty Father heard;
Then to the Palace turn'd his awful Eye,
Where, careless of their Fame, the Lovers lie.

325
The God, that Scene offended to survey,
Charg'd with his high Command the Son of MAY:

FLY, fly, my Son, our Orders to perform; Mount the fleet Wind, and ride the rapid Storm; Fly---to yon Dardan Chief in Carthage bear 330 Our awful Mandate through the Fields of Air, Who idly lingring in the Tyrian State Neglects the promis'd Walls decreed by Fate. Not fuch a Prince, the beauteous Queen of Love (When twice she sav'd him) promis'd him to Jove; 335 A Prince she promis'd, who by Deeds Divine Should prove he fprung from Teucer's Martial Line; Whose Sword Imperial Italy should awe, A warlike Realm! and give the World the Law. If no fuch Glories can his Mind inflame, 340 If he neglects his own Immortal Fame;

What has his Heir the young Ascanius done?

Why should he grudge an Empire to his Son?

What Scheme, what Prospect can the Chief propose,

So long to loyter with a Race of Foes?

The promis'd Kingdom to regard no more,

And quite neglect the destin'd Latian Shore?

Haste--bid him sail---be this Our Will; and bear

With Speed this Mandate through the Fields of Air.

Swift as the Word, the feather'd Son of May 350 Prepares th' Almighty's Orders to obey; First round his Feet the golden Wings he bound, That speed his Progress o'er the Seas profound, Or Earth's unmeasur'd Regions, as he flies, Wrap'd in a rapid Whirlwind, down the Skies. 355 Then grasp'd the Wand; the Wand that calls the Ghosts From Hell, or drives 'em to the Stygian Coasts, Invites or chases Sleep with wondrous Pow'r, And opes those Eyes that Death had feal'd before. Thus arm'd, on Wings of Winds fublimely rode 360 Through heaps of opening Clouds the flying God. From far huge ATLAS' rocky Sides he spies, ATLAS, whose Head supports the starry Skies:

158 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book IV.

Beat by the Winds and driving Rains, he shrowds	
His shady Forehead in surrounding Clouds;	365
With Ice his horrid Beard is crusted o'er;	
From his bleak Brows the gushing Torrents pour;	
Outspread, his mighty Shoulders heave below	
The hoary Piles of everlafting Snow.	
Here on pois'd Pinions stoop'd the panting God;	370
Then, from the Steep, shot headlong to the Flood.	
As the swift Sea-Mew, for the fishy Prey,	
In low Excursions skims along the Sea,	}
By Rocks and Shores, and wings th' Aërial Way;	J
So, from his kindred Mountain, HERMES flies	375
Between th' extended Earth and starry Skies;	
Thus through the parting Air his Course he bore,	
And, gliding, skimm'd along the Libyan Shore.	
Soon as the winged God to Carthage came,	
He finds the Prince forgetful of his Fame:	380
The rifing Domes employ his idle Hours,	
Th' unfinish'd Palaces and Tyrian Tow'rs.	
A Sword, all starr'd with Gemms and spangled o'e	er
With yellow Jaspers, at his Side he wore;	
A Robe refulgent from his Shoulders flow'd,	385
That, flaming, deep with Tyrian Crimson glow'd;	
	The

The Work of DIDO; whose unrivall'd Art With Flow'rs of Gold embroider'd every Part.

To whom the God; --- These Hours canst thou employ To raise proud Carthage, heedless Prince of Troy? 390 Thus for a foreign Bride to build a Town And form a State, forgetful of thy own? The Lord of Heav'n and Earth, Almighty Jove, With this Command dispatch'd me from above; What are thy Hopes from this thy long Delay? 395 Why thus in Libya pass thy Hours away? If future Empire cease thy Thoughts to raise, Or the fair Prospect of Immortal Praise; Regard ASCANIUS, Prince, the Royal Boy; The last, the best surviving Hope of Troy; 400 To whom the Fates decree, in Times to come, The long, long Glories of Imperial Rome. He fpoke, and fpeaking left him gazing there; And all the fluid Form dissolv'd in Air.

THE Prince aftonish'd stood, with Horror stung; 405 Fear rais'd his Hair, and Wonder chain'd his Tongue; Struck and alarm'd with such a dread Command, He longs to leave the dear enchanting Land.

But ah! with what Address shall he begin, How fpeak his Purpose to the raving Queen? 410 A thousand Thoughts his wavering Soul divide, That turns each way, and strains on every fide: A thousand Projects labouring in his Breast, On this at last he fixes as the best: MNESTHEUS and brave CLOANTHUS he commands 415 To rig the Fleet, to fummon all the Bands In fecret Silence to the Shore, and hide The fudden Cause, that bids them tempt the Tide. Then while fair DIDO, fick with fond Defire, Thinks fuch a boundless Love can ne'er expire, 420 Himself the proper Measures will prepare To move the Queen, and feize with watchful Care The foftest Moments to address the Fair. With Speed impatient fly the Chiefs away, And, fir'd with eager Joy, the Prince obey. 425

But soon the Fraud unhappy Dido spies; (For what can 'scape a Lover's piercing Eyes, Who ev'n in Safety sears with wild Affright?) She first discern'd the meditated Flight; And Fame, Infernal Fiend, the News conveys, 430 The Fleet was rigg'd and launching on the Seas.

Mad with Despair, and all her Soul on Flame,

Around the City raves the Royal Dame:

So the fierce Bacchanal with frantic Cries,

Stung by the God, to proud CITHERON flies,

And shakes her Ivy Spear and raves around,

While the huge Mountain ecchoes to the Sound.

At length, by potent Love and Grief oppress'd,

The Queen, her recreant Lover, first address'd:

AND couldit thou hope, Diffembler, from my Sight, 440 Ah! Wretch perfidious! to conceal thy Flight? In fuch base Silence from my Realms to fail? Nor can our Vows and plighted Hands prevail, Nor Dido's cruel Death thy Flight detain? For Death, Death only can relieve my Pain: 445 And are thy Vessels launch'd, while Winter sweeps With the rough Northern Blast the roaring Deeps? Barbarian! fay, if Troy herself had stood, Nor foreign Realms had call'd thee o'er the Flood, Wouldst thou thy Sails in stormy Seas employ, 450 And brave the Surge to gain thy native Troy? Me will you fly, to tempt the dangerous Wave? Ah! by the Tears I shed, the Hand You gave;

Y

(For these still mine, and only these remain;	
The Tears I shed, the Hand You gave in vain!)	455
By those late solemn Nuptial Bands I plead,	
By those first Pleasures of the Bridal Bed;	
If e'er, when folded in your circling Arms,	
You figh'd, and prais'd these now-neglected Charms:	·
If Pray'r can move thee, with this Pray'r comply,	460]
Regard, ÆNEAS, with a pitying Eye	}
A falling Race, and lay thy Purpose by.	J
For Thee Numidian Kings in Arms conspire;	
For Thee have I incens'd the Sons of Tyre;	
For Thee I loft my Honour and my Fame,	465
That to the Stars advanc'd my glorious Name.	
Must I in Death thy cruel Scorn deplore,	
My barbarous Guest!but ah!my Spouse no more!	
Whatshall I wait, till fierce Pygmalion pours	
From Tyre on Carthage, and destroys my Tow'rs?	470
Shall I in proud Järbas' Chains be led	
A Slave, a Captive to the Tyrant's Bed?	
Ah!had I brought, before thy fatal Flight;	
Some little Offspring of our Loves to Light;	
If in my Regal Hall I could furvey	47 <i>5</i>
Some princely Boy, some young ÆNEAS play;	- , 5
	Thy

Thy dear Refemblance but in Looks alone!

I should not seem quite widow'd and undone.

She said; the Prince stood still in Grief profound,

And fix'd his Eyes relentless on the Ground;

480

By Jove's high Will admonish'd from the Skies;

At length the Heroe thus in brief replies.

Your Bounties, Queen, I never can forget; And never, never pay the mighty Debt; But, long as Life informs this fleeting Frame, 485 My Shoul shall honour fair ELIZA's Name. Then hear my Plea; --- by Stealth I ne'er design'd To leave your hospitable Realm behind; Forbear the Thought; --- much less in Libyan Lands, A Cafual Gueft, to own the Bridal Bands. 490 Had Fate allow'd me to confult my Eafe, To live and fettle on what Terms I please; Still had I stay'd in Asia, to enjoy The dear dear Relicks of my native Troy: Rais'd Royal PRIAM's ruin'd Tow'rs again, 495 A fecond *Ilion* for my vanquish'd Train. But now, fair Queen, APOLLO's high Command Has call'd me to the fam'd Italian Land; Thither, Y 2

Thither, inspir'd by Oracles, I move, There lies my Country, and there lies my Love. 500 If you your rifing Carthage thus admire In these strange Realms, a Foreigner from Tyre, Why should not TEUCER's Race be free to gain The Latian Kingdom, as the Gods ordain. Oft as the Stars display their fiery Light, 505 And Earth lies cover'd in the Shades of Night, My Father's angry Spirit blames my Stay, Stalks round my Bed, and fummons me away. Long has Ascanius call'd me hence in vain, By me defrauded of his destin'd Reign. 510 And now, ev'n now, the Messenger of Jove (Both Gods can witness) shot from Heav'n above: Charg'd with the Thunderer's high Commands he flew, The glorious Form appear'd in open View; I saw him pass these lofty Walls, and hear 515 His awful Voice still murmuring in my Ear. Then cease, my beauteous Princess, to complain; Nor let us Both be discompos'd in vain: From these dear Arms to Latium forc'd away; 'Tis Fate that calls, and Fate I must obey. 520

From:

Thus while he spoke, with high Disdain and Pride She roll'd her wrathful Eyes on every side,
That glance in Silence o'er the guilty Man,
And, all inflam'd with Fury, she began:

PERFIDIOUS Monster! boast thy Birth no more; 525 No Heroe got thee, and no Goddess bore. No!---Thou wert brought by Scythian Rocks to Day, By Tygers nurs'd, and Savages of Prey; But far more rugged, wild and fierce than they. For why, ah! why the Traitor should I spare? 530 What baser Wrongs can I be doom'd to bear? Did he once deign to turn his fcornful Eyes? Did he once groan at all my piercing Sighs? Drop'd he one Tear in Pity to my Cries? Calm he look'd on, and faw my Passion burst. 535 Which, which of all his Infults was the worst? And yet great Jove and Juno from the Sky Behold his Treason with a careless Eye; Guilt, Guilt prevails; and Justice is no more; The needy Wretch just cast upon my Shore, 540 Fool as I was! with open Arms I led At once a Partner to my Throne and Bed;

From instant Death I sav'd his famish'd Train, His shatter'd Fleet I stor'd and rigg'd again; But ah! I rave; --- my Soul the Furies fire! 545 Now great Apollo warns him to retire; With all his Oracles forbids to stay; And now through Air the feather'd Son of MAY Conveys IovE's Orders from the blest Abodes; A Care well worthy to diffurb the Gods! 550 Go then; I plead not, nor thy Flight delay; Go, feek new Kingdoms through the watry Way: But there may every God, thy Crime provokes, Reward thy Guilt, and dash thee on the Rocks; Then shalt thou call, amid the howling Main, 555 On injur'd Dido's Name, nor call in vain; For, wrapt in Fires, I'll follow through the Sky, Flash in thy Face, or glare tremendous by. When Death's cold Hand my struggling Soul shall free, My Ghost in every Place shall wait on Thee: 560 My vengeful Spirit shall thy Torments know, And fmile with Transport in the Realms below.

WITH that, abrupt she took her sudden Flight; Sick of the Day, she loaths the golden Light;

And turns, while faultring he attempts to fay 565

Ten thousand things, disdainfully away;

Sunk in their Arms the trembling Handmaids led

The fainting Princess to the Regal Bed.

But though the pious Heroe tries with Care, And melting Words, to footh her fierce Despair, 570 Stung with the Pains and Agonies of Love, Still he regards the high Commands of Jove; Repairs the Fleet; and foon the bufy Train Roll down the lofty Vessels to the Main. New-rigg'd, the Navy glides along the Flood; 575 Whole Trees they bring, unfashion'd from the Wood, And leafy Saplings to Supply their Oars, Pour from the Town, and darken all the Shores. So when the Pismires, an industrious Train, Embody'd rob some golden Heap of Grain, 580 Studious, ere stormy Winter frowns, to lay Safe in their darksom Cells the treasur'd Prey; In one long Track the dusky Legions lead Their Prize in Triumph through the verdant Mead: Here, bending with the Load, a panting Throng 585 With Force conjoin'd heave some huge Grain along: Some,

Some, lash the Stragglers to the Task assign'd;
Some, to their Ranks, the Bands that lag behind:
They croud the peopled Path in thick Array,
Glow at the Work, and darken all the Way.

At that fad Prospect, that tormenting Scene,
What Thoughts, what Woes were thine, unhappy Queen!
How loud thy Groans, when from thy lofty Tow'r
Thy Eyes survey'd the Tumult on the Shore;
When on the Floods thou heard'st the shouting Train 595
Plow with resounding Oars the watry Plain?
To what Submissions of what low Degree,
Are Mortals urg'd, Imperious Love, by Thee?
Once more she slies to Pray'rs and Tears, to move
Th' obdurate Prince; and Anger melts to Love; 600
Tries all her suppliant Female Arts again
Before her Death;—but tries 'em all in vain:

SISTER, behold, from every fide they pour With eager Speed, and gather to the Shore. Hark !---how with Shouts they catch the fpringing Gales, And crown their Ships, and fpread their flying Sails. 606 Ah! had I once foreseen the fatal Blow, Sure, I had borne this mighty Weight of Woe.

BOOK IV. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.	169
Yet, yet, my Anna, this One Trial make	
For thy despairing, dying Sister's Sake.	610
For ah! the dear perfidious Wretch, I fee,	
Lays open all his Secret Soul to Thee.	
In all his Thoughts you ever bore a Part,	
You know the nearest Passage to his Heart;	
Go then, dear Sister, as a Suppliant go,	615
Tell in the humblest Terms my haughty Foe,	
I ne'er conspir'd at Aulis to destroy,	
With vengeful Greece, the hapless Race of Troy;	
Nor sent One Vessel to the Phrygian Coast,	
Nor rak'd abroad his Father's facred Dust.	620
From all the Pray'rs a dying Queen prefers,	
Why will he turn his unrelenting Ears?	
Whither, ah whither will the Tyrant fly?	
I beg but this One Grace before I die,	
To wait for calmer Seas and fofter Gales	625
To fmooth the Floods, and fill his opening Sails.	
Tell my perfidious Lover, I implore	
The Name of Wedlock he disclaims, no more:	
No more his purpos'd Voyage I detain	
From beauteous Latium, and his distin'd Reign.	630
For some small Interval of Time I move,	
Some short, short Season to subdue my Love,	
Z	Till

Till reconcil'd to this unhappy State,

I grow at last familiar with my Fate;

This Favour if he grant, my Death shall please

635

His cruel Soul, and set us Both at ease.

Thus pray'd the Queen; the Sister bears in vain
The moving Message, and returns again.
He stands inflexible to Pray'rs and Tears,
For Jove and Fate had stop'd the Hero's Ears.
640

As, o'er th' Aërial Alps sublimely spread, Some Aged Oak uprears his reverend Head; This way and that the furious Tempests blow, To lay the Monarch of the Mountains low; 'Th' Imperial Plant, tho' nodding at the Sound, 645 Tho' all his scatter'd Honours strow the Ground, Safe in his Strength, and feated in the Rock, In naked Majesty defies the Shock: High as the Head shoots tow'ring to the Skies, So deep the Root in Hell's Foundation lies. 650 Thus is the Prince befieg'd by constant Pray'rs; But though his Heart relents at DIDO's Cares, Still firm the Dictates of his Soul remain, And Tears are shed, and Vows prefer'd in vain.

Now

BOOK IV. WIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 171

Now tir'd with Life abandon'd Dipo grows; 655 Now bent on Fate, and harrafs'd with her Woes, She loaths the Day, she sickens at the Sky, And longs, in bitterness of Soul, to die. To urge the Scheme of Death already laid, Full many a direful Omen she survey'd: 660 While to the Gods she pour'd the Wine, she view'd The pure Libation turn'd to fable Blood. This horrid Omen to herfelf reveal'd, Ev'n from her Sister's Ear she kept conceal'd; Yet more---a Temple where, she paid her Vows, 665 Rose in the Palace to her former Spouse; A marble Structure; this she dress'd around With woolly Wreaths; with facred Chaplets crown'd. From hence, when gloomy Night fucceeds the Day, Her Husband seems to summon her away. 670 Perch'd on the Roof the Bird of Night complains, In long, long Screams, and folitary Strains; Now dire Predictions rack her Mind, foretold By prescient Sages, and the Seers of old; Now Stern ÆNEAS, her eternal Theme, 675 Haunts her distracted Soul in ever y Dream;

 Z_2

Now

In Slumber now she feems to travel on, Through dreary Wilds, abandon'd and alone: And treads a dark uncomfortable Plain, And feeks her Tyrians o'er the Waste in vain. 680 So PENTHEUS rav'd, when, flaming to his Eyes, He faw the Furies from the Deeps arise; And view'd a double Thebes with wild Amaze, And two bright Suns with rival Glories blaze. So bounds the mad ORESTES o'er the Stage, 685 With Looks distracted from his Mother's Rage; Arm'd with her Scourge of Snakes she drives him on, And, wrapt in Flames, purfues her murdering Son; He flies, but flies in vain; --- the Furies wait, And Fiends in Forms tremendous, guard the Gate. 690

Ar length distracted, and by Love o'ercome,
Resolv'd on Death, she meditates her Doom;
Appoints the Time to end her mighty Woe,
And takes due Measures for the purpos'd Blow.
Then her sad Sister she with Smiles address'd,
Hope in her Looks, but Anguish at her Breast:

Anna, pertake my Joy, for lo! I find.

The fole Expedient that can cure my Mind,

BOOK IV. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 173

Relieve my Soul for ever from her Pain, Or bring my Lover to my Arms again. 700 Near Ocean's utmost Bound, a Region lies, Where mighty ATLAS props the starry Skies; There, lives a Priestess of Massylian Strain, The Guardian of the rich Hesperian Fane; Who wont the wakeful Dragon once to feed 705 With honey'd Cakes, and Poppy's drowfy Seed, That round the Tree his shining Volumes roll'd To guard the facred Balls of blooming Gold. By Magic Charms the Matron can remove, Or fiercely kindle all the Fires of Love; 710 Roll back the Stars; ftop Rivers as they flow; And call grim Spectres from the Realms of Woe. Trees leave their Mountains at her potent Call; Beneath her Footsteps groans the trembling Ball: But witness thou, and all ye Gods on high, 715 With what Regret to Magie Rites I fly. Go then, erect with Speed and fecret Care, Within the Court, a Pile in open Air. Bring all the Traitor's Arms and Robes, and spread Above the Heap our fatal Bridal Bed. 720 The facred Dame commands me to destroy All, all Memorials of that Wretch from Troy. Thus-

Thus with diffembling Arts the Princess spoke:

A deadly paleness spreads o'er all her Look.

Nor could her wretched Sister once divine

725

These Rites could cover such a dire Design,

Nor deem'd a Lover treacherous to his Vows

Should more afflict her than her murder'd Spouse;

But rears a Pile of Oaks and Firs on high,

Within the Court, beneath the naked Sky.

730

With Wreaths the Queen adorn'd the Structure round;

And with surreal Greens and Garlands crown'd.

Next big with Death, the Sword and Robes she spread,

And plac'd the dear, dear Image on the Bed.

AMIDST her Altars, with dishevel'd Hairs, 735

Her horrid Rites the Priestess now prepares.

Thundring she calls, in many a dreadful Sound,

On Chaos hoar, and Erebus profound;

On triple Hecate, from Hell's Abodes,

And threefold Dian, and a hundred Gods. 740

The Place she sprinkled, where her Altars stood,

With Streams dissembled from Avernus' Flood

And black envenom'd Herbs she brings, reap'd down

With brazen Sickles, by the glimmering Moon.

BOOK IV. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 175

Then crops the potent Knots of Love with Care, 745
That from the young estrange the Parent Mare.
Now with a facred Cake and lifted Hands
All bent on Death before her Altar stands,
The Royal Victim, the devoted Fair;
Her Robes were gather'd, and one Foot was bare.
750
She calls on every Star in solemn State,
Whose guilty Beams shine conscious of her Fate:
She calls to witness every God above,
To pay due Vengeance for her injur'd Love.

'Twas Night; and, weary with the Toils of Day, 755
In foft Repose the whole Creation lay.
The Murmurs of the Groves and Surges die,
The Stars roll solemn through the glowing Sky;
Wide o'er the Fields a brooding Silence reigns,
The Flocks lie stretch'd along the flow'ry Plains; 760
The furious Savages that haunt the Woods,
The painted Birds, the Fishes of the Floods;
All, all, beneath the general Darkness, share
In Sleep, a soft Forgetfulness of Care;
All but the hapless Queen;—for Love denies
765
Rest to her Thoughts, and Slumber to her Eyes.

176 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book IV.

Her Passions grow still fiercer, and by turns
With Love she maddens, and with Wrath she burns.
The struggling Tides in different Motions roll,
And thus she vents the Tempest of her Soul:

WHAT shall I do?---shall I in vain implore The Royal Lovers I disdain'd before? Or, flighted in my Turn with haughty Pride, Court the fierce Tyrant whom I once deny'd? Shall I the Trojans base Commands obey, 775 Their Slave, their Suppliant, through the watry Way! Yes---for my Bounties, and my former Aid By Troy already stand so well repaid! And yet suppose I were inclin'd to go; The haughty Sailors would but mock my Woe. 780 Hast thou not yet, not yet, ELIZA, known The perjur'd Sons of proud LAOMEDON? What—fhall I follow through the roaring Main, Sole and abandon'd, their triumphant Train, Or drive 'em through the Deeps with Sword and Fire, With all my Armies, all the Sons of Tyre? 786 But can I draw to Sea those Tyrian Bands I drew reluctant from their native Lands?

BOOK IV. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 177

Die then as thou deserv'st; in Death repose;
The Sword, the friendly Sword, shall end thy Woes.
You first, dear Sister, by my Sorrows mov'd,
Expos'd me rashly to the Wretch I lov'd;
Your prompt Obedience, and officious Care
Fann'd the young Flame, and plung'd me in Despair.
Oh! had I learn'd like Savages to rove,
795
And never known the Woes of Bridal Love!
I prov'd unfaithful to my former Spouse,
And now I reap the Fruits of broken Vows!

Thus vents the mournful Queen, by Love oppress, The Grief that rag'd tumultuous in her Breast. 800 Meantime with all Things ready for his Flight, In thoughtless Sleep the Heroe past the Night. To whom again the feather'd Hermes came, His youthful Figure, Looks, and Voice the same, And thus alarms the slumbring Prince once more; 805 What—canst thou sleep in this important Hour? Nor all thy Dangers canst thou yet survey? Nor hear the Zephyrs call thee to the Sea? Mad as thou art!—determin'd on her Doom, She forms Designs of Mischiefs yet to come.

A a

Then

Then fly her Fury while thou yet canst fly,
Before Aurora gilds the purple Sky;
Fly,---or the Floods shall soon be cover'd o'er
With numerous Fleets, and Armies croud the Shore,
And direful Brands, with long-projected Rays,
Shall set the Land and Ocean in a Blaze.
E'vn now her dread Revenge is on the Wing;
Rise, Prince; a Woman is a Changeful Thing.
This said; at once he took his rapid Flight,
Dissolv'd in Air, and mingled with the Night.

820

The Heroe starts from Sleep in wild Surprize,
Struck with the glorious Vision from the Skies,
And rouses all the Train; Awake, unbind,
And stretch, my Friends, the Canvas to the Wind;
Seize, seize your Oars; the God descends again, 825
To bid me sly, and launch into the Main.
Whoe'er thou art, thou blest Celestial Guide,
Thy Course we follow through the soamy Tide;
With Joy thy sacred Orders we obey;
And may thy friendly Stars direct the Way. 830
Sudden, he drew his Sword as thus he said,
And cut the Haulsers with the slaming Blade;

Book IV. VIRGIL's ÆNEID.

179

With the same Ardor sir'd, the shouting Train Fly, seize their Oars, and rush into the Main. At once the Floods with Ships were cover'd o'er, 835 And not one *Trojan* left upon the Shore; All stretching to the Stroke, with Vigour sweep The whitening Surge, and plow the smoaking Deep.

Now o'er the glittering Lawns Aurora spread

Her orient Beam, and left her golden Bed.

Soon as the Queen at early Dawn beheld

The Navy move along the watry Field,

In Pomp and Order, from her lofty Tow'r;

And saw th' abandon'd Port, and empty Shore;

Thrice her sierce Hands in Madness of Despair

845

Beat her white Breast, and tore her golden Hair.

THEN shall the Traitor fly, ye Gods! (she said)
And leave my Kingdom, and insulted Bed?
And shall not Carthage pour in Arms away?
Run there, and launch my Navies on the Sea.
850
Fly, sly, with all your Sails, ye Sons of Tyre;
Hurl Flames on Flames; involve his Fleet in Fire.
What have I said?——ah! impotent and vain!
I rave, I rave,——what Madness turns my Brain?

Now can you Dido, at so late a time, 855 Reflect with Horror on your former Crime? Well had this Rage been shown, when first you led The Wretch, a Partner to your Throne and Bed. This is the Prince, the pious Prince, who bore His Gods and Relicks from the Phrygian Shore! 860 And fafe convey'd his venerable Sire On his own Shoulders through the Trojan Fire! Could I not tear, and throw him for a Prey, Base Wretch! to every Monster of the Sea? 865 Stab all his Friends, his darling Son destroy, And to his Table ferve the murder'd Boy? For, bent on Death and valiant from Despair, Say---Could I dread the doubtful Chance of War? No---But my Flames had redden'd all the Seas; Wrapt all the flying Navy in the Blaze; 870 Destroy'd the Race, the Father and the Son, And crown'd the general Ruin with my own. Thou, glorious Sun! whose piercing Eyes survey These Worlds terrestrial in thy fiery Way, And thou, O Juno! bend thy awful Head, 875 Great Queen, and Guardian of the Bridal Bed; Hear thou, dire HECATE! from Hell profound, Whose Rites Nocturnal through the Streets resound,

Hear all ye Furies, Fiends, and Gods, who wait To pay due Vengeance for ELIZA's Fate! 880 If to the destin'd Port the Wretch must come, If fuch be Jove's unalterable Doom: Still let him wander, toss'd from Place to Place, Far from his Country, and his Son's Embrace, By barbarous Nations harrafs'd with Alarms; 385 And take the Field with unfuccessful Arms; For foreign Aid to distant Regions fly, See all his Friends, a common Carnage, lie; And when he gains, his Ruin to compleat, A Peace more shameful than his past Defeat; 890 Nor Life nor Empire let him long maintain, But fall, by murderous Hands untimely flain, And lie unburied on the naked Plain! This Vow, ye Gods, ELIZA pours in Death, With her last Blood, and her last gasping Breath! 895 Oh!---in the filent Grave when DIDO lies, Rife in thy Rage, Thou, great Avenger, rife! Against curst Troy, go mighty Son of Tyre, Go, in the Pomp of Famine, Sword, and Fire! And you, my Tyrians, with Immortal Hate, 900 In future Times, pursue the Dardan State. No Peace, no Commerce with the Race be made: Pay this last Duty to your Princess' Shade;

Fight, when your Pow'r supplies so just a Rage;
Fight now, Fight still, in every distant Age;

By Land, by Sea, in Arms the Nation dare,

And wage, from Son to Son, Eternal War!

THIS faid; She forms a thousand Schemes, to close Her hated Life, and finish all her Woes. Then to her Husband's Nurse she gave Command, 910 (Her own lay bury'd in her native Land;) Go, BARCE, go, and bid my Sifter bring The fable Victims for the Stygian King, But first be sprinkled from the limpid Spring. Thus let her come; and, while I pay my Vows, 915 Thou too in Fillets bind thy aged Brows. Fain would I kindle now the facred Pyre, And fee the Trojan Image fink in Fire. Thus I compleat the Rites to Stygian JOVE, And then Farewell---a long Farewell to Love! 920 She faid; the Matron, studious to obey, With duteous Speed runs trembling all the way.

Now to the fatal Court fierce Dipo flies,

And rolls around her fiery glaring Eyes;

Though pale and shivering at her purpos'd Doom, 925

And every dreadful Thought of Death to come;

BOOK IV. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 183

Yet many a crimfon Flush, with various Grace,
Glows on her Cheek, and kindles in her Face.
Furious she mounts the Pyre, and draws the Sword,
The satal Present of the *Dardan* Lord;
93°
For no such End bestow'd;—the conscious Bed,
And Robes she view'd; and Tears in Silence shed;
Stood still, and paus'd a Moment,—then she cast
Her Body on the Couch, and spoke her last:

YE dear, dear Relicks of the Man I lov'd! 935 While Fate confented, and the Gods approv'd, Relieve my Woes, this Rage of Love controul, Take my last Breath, and catch my parting Soul. My fatal Course is finish'd, and I go-A Ghost Majestic to the Realms below. 940 Well have I liv'd to fee a glorious Town Rais'd by these Hands, and Bulwarks of my own; Of all its Trophies robb'd my Brother's Sword, And on the Wretch reveng'd my murther'd Lord. Happy! thrice happy! if the Dardan Band. 945 Had never touch'd upon the Libyan Land. Then pressing with her Lips the Trojan Bed, Shall I then die, and unreveng'd? (she said)

184 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book IV.

Yet die I will,---and thus, and thus, I go--Thus---fly with Pleasure to the Shades below.

This Blaze may yon' proud *Trojan* from the Sea,
This Death, an Omen of his own, survey.

MEANTIME, the fad Attendants, as fhe spoke,
Beheld her strike, and sink beneath the Stroke.
At once her snowy Hands were purpled o'er, 955
And the bright Faulchion smoak'd with streaming Gore.
Her sudden Fate is blaz'd the City round;
The length'ning Cries, from Street to Street, resound;
To Female Shrieks the Regal Dome replies,
And the shrill Echos ring amidst the Skies; 960
As all fair Carthage, or her Mother Tyre,
Storm'd by the Foe, had sunk in Floods of Fire;
And the sierce Flame devour'd the proud Abodes,
With all the glorious Temples of the Gods.

HER breathless Sister runs with eager Pace, 965
And beats her throbbing Breast, and beauteous Face.
Fierce through the parting Crowds the Virgin slies,
And on her dying dear ELIZA cries.
Was this my DIDO, ah! was this the Way
You took, your easy Sister to betray?

3

BOOK IV. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 185

Was it for this my Hands prepar'd the Pyre, The fatal Altar, and the funeral Fire? Where shall my Plaints begin?---ah! Wretch undone! Now left abandon'd to my Woes alone! Was I unworthy then, to yield my Breath, 975 And share thy sweet Society in Death? Me, Me you should have call'd, your Fate to share From the fame Weapon, and the fame Despair. And did these Hands the lofty Pile compose? Did I invoke our Gods with folemn Vows? 980 Only---ah cruel! to be fent away From the fad Scene of Death I now furvey? You by this fatal Stroke: and I, and all, Your Senate, People, and your Carthage fall. Bring, bring me Water; let me bathe in Death 985 Her bleeding Wounds, and catch her parting Breath. Then up the steep Ascent she slew, and prest Her dying Sister to her heaving Breast; With Cries fucceeding Cries her Robes unbound, To flanch the Blood that iffu'd from the Wound. 990 Her Bosom groaning with convulsive Pain, She strives to raise her heavy Lids in vain, And in a Moment finks, and fwoons again.

Prop'd on her Elbow, thrice she rear'd her Head,
And thrice sell back, and fainted on the Bed; 995
Sought with her swimming Eyes the golden Light,
And saw the Sun, but sicken'd at the Sight.

THEN mighty Juno, with a melting Eye, Beheld her dreadful Anguish from the Sky; And bade fair IRIS, from the starry Pole, 1000 Fly, and enlarge her agonizing Soul: For as she dy'd by Love before the Time, Nor fell by Fate, nor perish'd for a Crime, Not yet had Proserine, with early Care, Clip'd from her Head the fatal golden Hair; 1005. The folemn Offering to the Pow'rs below, To free the Spirit, and relieve her Woe. Swift from the glancing Sun the Goddess drew A thousand mingling Colours, as she flew: Then radiant hover'd o'er the dying Fair; 1010 And lo! this confecrated Lock I bear To Stygian Jove; and now, as Heav'n ordains, Release thy Soul from these corporeal Chains. The Goddess stretch'd her Hand, as thus she said, And clipt the facred Honours of her Head; 1015 The vital Spirit flies, no more confin'd, Diffolves in Air, and mingles with the Wind. The End. of the Fourth Bo

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

THE

Fifth Book of the ÆNEID.

The ARGUMENT.

Eneas setting Sail from Africk, is driven by a Storm on the Coasts of Sicily, where He is hospitably received by his Friend Acestes, King of Part of the Island, and born of Trojan Parentage. He celebrates the Memory of his Father with Divine Honours, Institutes Funeral Games, and appoints Prizes for those who should conquer in them. While the Ceremonies were performing, Juno sends Iris to perswade the Trojan Women to burn the Ships, who, upon her Instigation, set Fire to them; which burnt Four, and would have consumed the rest, had not Jupiter by a sudden Shower extinguished it. Upon this, Eneas, by the Advice of one of his Generals, and a Vision of his Father, builds a City, for the Women, old Men, and others, who were either unsit for War, or weary of the Voyage; and sails for Italy. Venus procures of Neptune a safe Voyage for Him and all his Men, excepting only his Pilot Palinurus, who was unfortunately lost.

OW with a prosp'rous Breeze, *Æneas* held His destin'd Course, and plough'd the watry Field; Unhappy *Dido's* Funeral Flames surveys,

That gild the Spires, and round the Bulworks blaze;

Bb 2

But soon the hidden Cause the Prince divin'd

From the known Transports of a Female Mind;

With

5

With fuch a Whirl their fiery Passions move, In the mad Rage of disappointed Love!

Now o'er the Deep the rapid Gallies fly, And the vast Round was only Wave and Sky. 10 A Cloud all charg'd with livid Darkness spreads, Blackning the Floods, and gathering o'er their Heads. Aloud the careful Palinurus cries; Lo! what a dreadful Storm involves the Skies! Oh! Neptune, mighty Father of the Main! I 5 What Tempests threaten from thy Watry Reign? Then he commands to furl the Sails, and fweep With every bending Oar the foamy Deep. Himself, to break the Blast, his Sails inclin'd, And fled obliquely with the driving Wind. 20 Oh! mighty Prince, the trembling Master cry'd, Scarce could I hope, in fuch a toffing Tide, To reach Hesperia and furmount the Flood, Tho' Jove had past the Promise of a God. See! from the West what thwarting Winds arise! 25 How in One Cloud are gathered half the Skies! In vain our Course we labour to maintain, And, struggling, work against the Storm in vain. Le_{t}

Book V. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 189

Let us, fince Fortune mocks our Toil, obey,

And speed our Voyage, where she points the Way. 30

For not far Distant lies the Realm, that bore

Your Brother Eryx, the Sicilian Shore,

If right I judge, whose Eyes with constant Care

Have watch'd the Heav'ns, retracing every Star.

I see, repl'yd the Prince, thy fruitles Pain, 35
That long has struggled with the Winds in vain.
Then change thy Course, the whirling Gusts obey,
And steer with open Sails a different Way.
Oh! to what dearer Land can I retreat?
There I may rig again my shatter'd Fleet: 40
That Land my Father's Sacred Dust contains,
And there my Trojan Friend, Acestes reigns.
This said, they steer their Course; The Western Gales
With friendly Breezes stretch their bellying Sails;
Smooth o'er the Tides the slying Navy past, 45
And reach'd with Joy the well-known Shore at last.

THE King with Wonder from a Mountain's Brow Beheld the Fleet approach the Coast below; Then, with a Javelin in his Hand, descends, Clad in a Lion's Spoils, to meet his Friends.

This Monarch sprung from great *Crimisus*' Flood;
His *Trojan* Mother mingling with the God.
With due Regard he hails the kindred Train,
Arriv'd from *Carthage* at his Realms again;
With Feasts their fainting Spirits he restor'd;

55
And rural Viands crown'd the generous Board.

Now the diminish'd Stars had fled away Before the Glories of the dawning Day. His Friends, *Eneas* fummon'd from the Coast; Then from a rifing Point bespoke the Host: 6¢ Ye far-fam'd Sons of Troy, a Race Divine, Whose Fathers sprung from Jove's Immortal Line, Now the full Circle of the Year runs round, Since we dispos'd my Sire in foreign Ground, Rais'd verdant Altars to the mighty Shade, 65 And paid all Funeral Honours to the Dead: And now the fatal Day is just return'd, By Me (so Heav'n ordains) with Rites adorn'd, For ever honour'd, and for ever mourn'd! Tho' banish'd to the burning Libyan Sand, 70 Tho' led a Captive to the Argive Land, Tho' loft and shipwreck'd on the Grecian Sea, Still would I folemnize this Sacred Day.

BOOK V. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. IOI Sure all the Friendly Pow'rs our Course inspire, To the dear Relics of my Reverend Sire. 75 Hafte then, the new-adopted God adore, And from his Grace a prosp'rous Gale implore; Implore a City, where we still may pay, In his own Fane, the Honours of the Day. On every Ship, two Oxen are bestow'd 80 By great Acestes, of our Dardan Blood; Call to the Feaft your Native Phrygian Pow'rs, With those the Hospitable King adores. Soon as the Ninth fair Morning's opening Light Shall glad the World, and chace the Shades of Night, 85 Then to my Trojans I propose, to grace These Sacred Rites, the rapid Naval Race; Then all, who glory in their matchless Force, Or vaunt their fiery Swiftness in the Course, Or dart the Spear, or bend the twanging Bow, 90 Or to the dreadful Gauntlet dare the Foe, Attend; and each by Merit bear away The noble Palms, and Glories of the Day. Now grace your Heads with verdant Wreaths, he faid; Then with his Mother's Myrtle binds his Head. 95 Like Him, Acestes and the Royal Boy Adorn their Brows, with all the Youth of Troy.

Now to the Tomb, furrounded with a Throng, A mighty Train, the Heroe past along. Two Bowls of Milk, and Sacred Blood he pours; 100 Two of pure Wine; and scatters Purple Flow'rs. Then thus---Hail Sacred Sire, all Hail again, Once more restor'd, but ah! restor'd in vain! 'Twas more than envious Fate would give, to fee The destin'd Realms of Italy with Thee; 105 Or mighty Tyber's rolling Streams explore, The facred Flood, that bathes th' Aufonian Shore. Scarce had he faid, when, beauteous to behold! From the deep Tomb, with many a shining Fold, An azure Serpent rose, in Scales that flam'd with Gold: 110 Like Heav'n's bright Bow his varying Beauties shone That draws a thousand Colours from the Sun: Pleas'd round the Altars and the Tomb to wind, His glittering Length of Volumes trails behind. The Chief in deep Amaze fuspended hung, I I 5 While through the Bowls the Serpent glides along; Taftes all the Food, then foftly flides away, Seeks the dark Tomb, and quits the facred Prey; Astonish'd at the Sight, the Heroe paid New Rites, new Honours to his Father's Shade, I 20 Doubts

3

Doubts if the Dæmon of his Sire rever'd,

Or the kind Genius of the Place appear'd.

Five fable Steers he flew with Rites Divine,

As many fnowy Sheep, and briftly Swine;

And pouring Wine, invok'd his Father's Shade

Sent from the darkfom Regions of the Dead.

Then all the Train, who gather'd round the Grave,

Each for his Rank, proportion'd Treasures gave.

The Altars blaze; the Victims round expire;

Some hang the massy Cauldrons o'er the Fire:

Some o'er the Grass, the glowing Embers spread;

Some broil the Entrails on the burning Bed.

Now bright the Ninth expected Morning shone;

Now rose the siery Coursers of the Sun.

When endless Crowds the vast Assembly crown'd 135

From all the wide dispeopled Country round.

Some rous'd by great Acestes' mighty Name,

Some to behold the Trojan Strangers came,

Some to contend, and try the noble Game.

In View, amid the spacious Circle, lay

The costly Gifts, the Prizes of the Day.

Arms on the Ground, and sacred Tripods glow,

With Wreaths and Palms to bind the Victor's Brow.

Silver.

Silver, and purple Vests in Heaps are roll'd,
Rich Robes, and Talents of the purest Gold;
And from a Mount the sprightly Trump proclaims
To all the gather'd Croud the glorious Games.

Four well-match'd Gallies first, by Oars impell'd, Drawn from the Navy, took the watry Field. In the fwift Dolphin mighty MNESTHEUS came, 150 MNESTHEUS, the Founder of the MEMMIAN Name. Next Gyas in the vast Chimæra sweeps (Huge as a Town) the hoarfe-resounding Deeps: Three Rows of Oars employ the panting Train, To push th'enormous Burthen o'er the Main. 155 SERGESTUS in the Centaur took his Place, The glorious Father of the Sergian Race. In the blue Scylla great CLOANTHUS rode, The noble Source of our Cluentian Blood; Far in the Main a Rock advances o'er 160 The level Tides, and fronts the foamy Shore, That hid beneath the rolling Ocean lies, When the black Storms involve the starry Skies, But in a Calm its lofty Head displays To rest the Birds who wing the spacious Seas. 165 Here

BOOK V. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

Here the great Heroe fixt an Oaken Bough, A Mark, that nodded o'er the craggy Brow; To teach the Train to fleer the backward Way, And fetch a shorter Circle round the Sea: Then, rank'd by Lot, conspicuous o'er the Flood, 170 The Chiefs array'd in Gold and Purple glow'd. The Youths green Poplars round their Temples twine, And bright with Oil their naked Bodies shine, Eager, they grasp their Oars, and list'ning wait the Sign. 175 Thick in their Hearts alternate Motions play, Now prest with beating Fears they fink away, Now throb with rifing Hopes to win the glorious Day. Soon as the Trump the first shrill Signal blew, All, in a Moment, from the Barrier flew: Lan'd by their whirling Oars the Surges rife, 180 And with their Shouts the Sailors rend the Skies, The framy Tides with equal Furrows sweep; And, spening to the Keel, divides the hoary Deep. Not half fo swift the fiery Coursers pour, And, as they start, the distant Plain devour; 185 Nor half so fierce the Drivers, pois'd in Air, Urge the fleet Steeds to whirl the flying Car, Throw up the Reins, and, bending o'er the Yoke, Shout, lash, and fend their Souls at every Stroke.

The

195

196 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book V.

The Crouds in Parties join; and, to the Cries 190 And eager Shouts, the hollow Wood replies; While Hills to Hills repeat the mingled Roar, And the long Echo rolls around the winding Shore. With Peals of loud Applause from every Side First Gyas slew, and shot along the Tide. 195 CLOANTHUS follows, but his pond'rous Ship, Tho' better Mann'd, moves heavier on the Deep. Behind, the *Dolphin* and the *Centaur* lay, At equal Distance, on the watry Way: Now darts the rapid Dolphin o'er the Main, 200 Now the vast Centaur wins the Day again: Then, Side by Side, and Front by Front, they join, And plow in frothy Tracks the ruffled Brine. And now proud GyAs reach'd th' appointed Place, A while the Victor of the watry Race; 205 Then to MENÆTES call'd, and gave Command, To leave the Right, and steer against the Land; Let others plow the Deep;---In vain he spoke; The cautious Pilot dreads the lurking Rock, And turns his Prow and steers a different Road, 210 And leaves the Shallows for the open Flood. Once more in vain the raging GYAS cry'd, And lo! that Moment, brave CLOANTHUS fpy'd Close at his Back, who plow'd the nearer Tide.

BOOK V. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.	197
The dangerous Way the daring Heroe took	215
Between bold Gyas and the founding Rock.	
Sudden beyond the Chief he shoots away,	
Clear of the Goal and roomy Sea.	
Then Gyas wept; and Grief and Rage inflame	
The Youth forgetful of his Friends and Fame.	220
From the high Stern, with Anger and Disdain,	
He hurl'd the hoary Master in the Main;	
Then madly took Himself the sole Command,	
And fir'd his Train, and bore upon the Land.	
Hoary with Age, and struggling long in vain,	225
With cumb'rous Vests, Menætes mounts again;	
Trembling he climb'd a lofty Rock; and dry'd	
His Limbs, all drench'd and reeking with the Tide	•
Loud laugh'd the Crowds to fee him shoot away,	
Drink and difgorge by Turns the briny Sea.	230
At distance Mnestheus and Sergestus lye;	
Both hope to pass the fiery GYAS by.	
The Vantage first the bold Sergestus took,	
With rapid Speed advancing to the Rock;	
But not a Length before: The Dolphin rides	235
With Rival Speed, and bears upon her Sides.	
Brave Mnestheus now inflames his Naval Crew,	
As o'er the Deck from Man to Man he flew.	

My brave Affociates, in whose Aid I trust,
You, whom I chose, when Ilion sunk in Dust,
Now show the Strength and Spirit once you show'd,
When raging Storms, and Syrtes you withstood,
Plow'd Malea's Tide, and stem'd th' Ionian Flood:
Now, now, my Friends, your utmost Pow'r display,
Rise to your Oars and sweep the watry Way:
245
Nor strive we now the Victory to gain,
Tho' yet!---but ah! let those the Palm obtain,
Those, whom thy Favours crown, great Monarch of the Main!
But to return the Lags of all the Day!
Oh! wipe, my Friends, that shameful Stain away!
250

Fir'd at the Word, each other they provoke;

Springs the swift Ship at every vigorous Stroke.

With painful Sweat their heaving Bodies stream;

Thick pant their Hearts and trembles every Limb.

All bending to their Oars the Labour ply;

The Sea rolls backward and the Surges sty.

Now, with the wish'd Success they toil to gain,

Indulgent Fortune crowns the lab'ring Train;

For while the sierce Sergestus nearer drew,

And in a scanty Space too rashly slew,

His

BOOK V. VIRGIL'S Æ NEID. 199

(His Road still narrower) with a mighty Shock He rnsh'd against the sharp projected Rock. Then flew the shatter'd Oars, and flying rung, And on the rugged Sides the Veffel hung. To gain their floating Oars, with mingled Cries, 265 All arm'd with Iron Poles, the Sailors rife. Fir'd with Success, along the open Seas Proud MNESTHEUS shoots, invoking every Breeze. As in her Nest, within some Cavern hung, The Dove fits trembling o'er her callow Young, 270 Till rous'd at last by some impetuous Shock, She starts furpriz'd, and beats around the Rock; Then to the open Field for Refuge flies, And the free Bird expatiates in the Skies; Her Pinions pois'd, thro' liquid Air she springs, 275 And fmoothly glides, nor moves her levell'd Wings: So, joyful MNESTHEUS darts without Controul O'er the wide Ocean, and approach'd the Goal; So the fwift Dolphin flies in open View, And gain'd new Strength, new Swiftness as she flew. 280 First by Sergestus' Ship he shoots along, That in the Shelves and Shallows hung; With Cries the Chief his Rival's Aid implores, And strives in vain to row with shatter'd Oars.

Next fiery Gy As he with Shouts purfu'd, 285 Who in the huge Chimæra stem'd the Flood; She yields, depriv'd of her experienc'd Guide; And sees her Rival fly triumphant o'er the Tide. Now, near the Port, with all his Pow'r he strains To pass CLOANTHUS, who the last remains. 290 The doubling Shouts inspires him as he flies And the long Peal runs rattling round the Skies: These, slush'd with Pride, would cast their Lives away, Ere they refign the Glories of the Day: Those, by Success, in Strength and Spirit rise, 295 And their fierce Hopes already win the Prize. Thus haply Both with level Beaks had ply'd, The Surge, and rode the Victors of the Tide; But brave CLOANTHUS o'er the rolling Floods Stretch'd wide his Hands, and thus invok'd the Gods: 300 Ye Pow'rs! on whose wild Empire I display My flying Sails, and plow the watry Way; Oh! hear your Suppliant, and my Vow fucceed; Then on these Shores a milk-white Bull shall bleed; And purple Wine your filver Waves shall stain, 305 And facred Victims glut the greedy Main. Thus he---and every Nereid heard the Vow, With mighty *Phoreus* from the Deeps below.

BOOK V. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 201

And great *Portunus*, with his ample Hand,
Push'd on the rapid Galley to the Land.
Swift as the hissing Javelin cuts the Skies,
Swift as a Whirl-wind, to the Port she slies.

310

AND now the Herald's Voice proclaims aloud CLOANTHUS Victor, to the shouting Crowd. The mighty Prince himself, with verdant Boughs 315 Of vivid Lawrel, binds the Hero's Brows. Three Steers, and one large Talent are bestow'd On every Rival Crew, that plow'd the Flood. But to the glorious Leaders, bold and brave, The generous Chief distinguish'd Honours gave. 320 A Robe the Victor shar'd, where Purple plays, Mixt with rich Gold, in every shining Maze. There Royal GANYMEDE, inwrought with Art, O'er Hills and Forests hunts the bounding Hart; The beauteous Youth, all wondrous to behold! 325 Pants in the moving Threads, and lives in Gold. From tow'ring Ida: shoots the Bird of Jove, And bears him struggling thro' the Clouds above: With out-stretch'd Hands his hoary Guardians cry, And the loud Hounds spring furious at the Sky. 330 D d On

On MNESTHEUS next, the Chief who bore away The Second glorious Honours of the Day, A shining Mail the generous Prince bestows, That, rich with Clasps of Gold, refulgent glows, Who stript Demoleus of the costly Load 335 In Trojan Fields, by Simois' mighty Flood: Two labouring Servants, with united Toil And Strength conjoyn'd, scarce heaved th'enormous Spoil: Yet in these Arms of old, with matchless Might, The fwift DEMOLEUS chac'd his Foes in Fight. 340 This Mail, ÆNEAS gave the Chief to bear, A fure Defence and Ornament in War. The next rich Presents mighty GYAS grace, Two ponderous Cauldrons of refulgent Brass; Two Silver Goblets, wrought with Art Divine, 345 That rough, and bright with sculptur'd Figures shine. Proud of their Gifts the lofty Leaders tread, And purple Fillets glitter on their Head. When, from the Rock scarce disengag'd with Pain, SERGESTUS brings his shatter'd Ship again. 350 One Side all maim'd, She flowly moves along, Spoil'd of her Oars, amid the hooting Throng: As when a lingring Fate the Serpent feels, Obliquely cruffed beneath the Brazen Wheels,

BOOK V. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

203

Or, bruis'd and mangled by the cruel Swain 355 l With some huge Stone, writhes with the shooting Pain, And rolls and twifts her fealy Folds in vain. Above, all fierce her glittering Volumes rife, Flames in her Creft, and Lightning in her Eyes; But maim'd below, and tardy with the Wound, 360 Her Train unfolded drags along the Ground. So maim'd and flow the shatter'd Gally past, But aided by her Sails she reach'd the Port at last. Pleas'd with the Veffel and the Crew restor'd, The generous Prince rewards their hapless Lord. 365 The promis'd Present to the Chief he gave; PHOLOE, the beauteous Female Cretan Slave, In Works of Art superior to the Rest, And proud of Two fair Infants at the Breast.

This Contest o'er; with Thousands in his Train, 370 Mov'd the great Heroe to a spacious Plain.

High Hills the verdant Theatre surround;

And waving Woods the mighty Circuit crown'd.

Hither, with all the Crowds the Prince withdrew,

And took his Sylvan Throne in open View.

375

Here costly Gifts the Chief propos'd, to grace

The spacious Youths that urge the rapid Race.

Now

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book V.

Now throng the Trojan and Sicilian Band; And first Euryalus and Nisus stand; That, for his youthful Charms admir'd by Troy; 380 This, for chast Friendship to the beauteous Boy. Next to the Contest, warm with Hopes of Fame, Of Priam's Royal Race, Diores came. Salius and Patron then in Order past; Epirus One, and One, Arcadia grac'd. 385 Brave Helymus and Panopes succeed; Two valiant Youths in fair Trinacria bred; Who with ACESTES drove the Savage: Race From Wood to Wood, long practis'd to the Chace. And mighty Numbers more, unknown to Fame, 390 Advance in Crouds to share the glorious Game. High in the midst, ÆNEAS rear'd his Head, And oh! attend, ye generous Youths, (he faid;) Of All who try the Fortune of the Day, Not One shall go without a Gift away. 395 With two bright Cretan Lances, Each shall share An Ax with Silver grav'd, to shine in War. Distinguish'd Gifts and Olive Wreaths shall grace The Three triumphant Victors of the Race. On the First Youth a Courser I bestow, 400 Whose Trappings rich with Gold and Purple glow:

The

205

The next a Quiver charg'd with Shafts shall claim,
Such as adorns an Amazonian Dame;
Clasp'd by a Gemm, refulgent to behold,
Shines the bright Trophy with a Belt of Gold.
On the proud Youth this Gift shall be confer'd:
And this fair Argive Helm shall grace the Third.

THIS faid, they took their Place; the Trumpet blew; And All impetuous from the Barrier flew: Fierce as a Tempest, o'er the Plain they past 410 From the first Space, and gain upon the last. First Nisus sprung, and left the Crowd behind, Swift as the Lightning, or the Wings of Wind. Next, but the Next with many a Length between, Young Salius skim'd along the level Green. 415 EURYALUS, the Third, scarce touch'd the Plain; Behind, bold HELYMUS his Rival ran; But, hovering o'er him, runs DIORES nigh; Now Side by Side, and Foot by Foot they fly. The Youth had conquer'd in a longer Way, 420 Or undecided left the Honours of the Day. And now they just approach'd with rapid Pace, Tir'd with the Toil, the Limit of the Race,

When NISUS fell amid the slippery Plain Drench'd with the copious Blood of Victims flain. 425 His Feet no more the shouting Victor held: Aloft they fly, and quiver on the Field. Headlong he fell, with Mud all cover'd o'er, And every Limb was stain'd with facred Gore. Yet, as he weltred on the Ground, he strove 430 To show Euryalus his ardent Love. For now, ev'n now, the Youth his Body threw Before his Rival SALIUS, as he flew: He fell, and on the Ground extended lay; Thus, favour'd by his Friend, sprung swift away 435 The young Euryalus, and won the Day. At once beyond the Goal the Victor flies; Shouts of Applause and Clamours rend the Skies. Next Helymus, and next Diores came With eager Ardor, now the Third in Fame. 440 But SALIUS fills the Ring with clam'rous Cries, By Turns to every hoary Judge applies, Storms at the Fraud, and claims the rightful Prize. But Favour, winning Tears, and youthful Grace Plead for the Boy, the Victor of the Race. 445 Diores too, before the partial Crowd, Defends the young Euryalus aloud;

Who

Who now must urge his Claim, should SALIUS gain. The First proud Honours, to the Third in vain.

Thus then the Prince-in order shall we pay 4.50 To each brave Youth the Prizes of the Dex: Since these are shar'd, permit me to extend One Proof of Pity to a haples Friend: This faid, on SALIUS generously bestow'd A Lion's yellow Spoils, (a costly Load!) 455 With martial Pride his Shoulders to infold; Rough was the dreadful Mane, the Paws were sheath'd in Gold. When NISUS thus, --- if fuch high Presents grace SALIUS who fell; first vanquish'd in the Race. What Gift shall I receive, who bore away, 460 And still had held the Honours of the Day, Had not the Fortune, that my Foe o'erthrew, Befell unhappy NISUS as he flew. Then show'd his Robes and Face with Blood defil'd; Th' indulgent Father of the People smil'd; 465 And caus'd a mighty Buckler to be brought, With Art Divine by DIDYMAON wrought; Great NEPTUNE's Gates the Prize adorn'd in Troy, Now the bright Prefent loads the favour'd Boy.

THESE Gifts bestow'd; the Heroe cries aloud, 470 Stand forth, ye valiant Champions, from the Crowd; Who vaunt your Courage and unrivall'd Might, And with the Gauntlet dare provoke the Fight. Then he propos'd, in Gold and Garlands gay, A Bull, to grace the Victor of the Day. 475 Next, to relieve the Lofer's Shame and Pain, Cast a rich Sword and Helmet on the Plain. Strait with a Shout, supremely tall and strong, Bold DARES rear'd his Bulk above the Throng; The Youth, the only Youth, who dar'd withstand 480 The fierce Tempestuous Sway of PARIS' Hand, Who on huge Butes prov'd his matchless Might At Hector's Tomb, Victorious in the Fight; (Butes, of Amycus' Bebrycian Strain;) And stretch'd th' enormous Giant on the Plain. 485 Thus, glorying in his Strength, in open View His Arms around, the tow'ring DARES threw, Stalk'd high, and laid his brawny Shoulders bare, And dealt his whiftling Blows in empty Air. His Match was fought; thro' All a Terror ran; 190 All gaz'd and trembled at the mighty Man. Despair, he thought, had seiz'd the circling Bands; And now before the Prince the Champion stands;

Fierce

209

Fierce by the Horns the beauteous Bull he took, And in proud Triumph to the Heroe spoke: 495 Since None, oh! Chief, accept the proffer'd Fray, Why for his Coward Foe must DARES stay? Permit me, Prince, to lead my rightful Prize away. The Trojans clamour with applauding Cries, And for the Youth demand the promis'd Prize. 500 Then to Entellus old Acestes faid, Who fate befide him on the flow'ry Bed; ENTELLUS!---once the Bravest on the Plain; But ah! the Bravest, and the Best in vain! With fuch tame Patience can my Friend furvey 505 This Prize, without a Contest, borne away? Where, where is now great Eryx' vaunted Name; The God, who taught our thund'ring Arms the Game, The Spoils that grace thy Roof, and all thy former Fame? Nor am I dead, replies the Chief, to Praise, Nor yield to Fear, but fink by Length of Days. My Nerves unstrung, my Strength no more remains, And Age creeps shiv'ring thro' my Icy Veins. Had I that Vigor still, my Youth could boast, Or yon' vain Champion vaunts to all the Hoft, 515 Soon should this Arm that Insolence chastise, For Fame alone without the proffer'd Prize.

Ev'n

Ev'n now I scorn the Combate to decline;
The Prize I heed not; let the Fame be Mine!

THIS faid; amid the Ring, in open View, 520 Two mighty Gauntlets on the Ground he threw: These grac'd great Eryx in the Fight of old; And brac'd his Arms with many a dreadful Fold': Seven thick Bull-hides, their Volumes huge diffread, Pond'rous with Iron and a Weight of Lead. 525 The Host stood all astonish'd at the Sight, But DARES most, who now refus'd the Fight: The Heroe turns the Folds, in Wonder stands, And pois'd th'enormous Gauntlets in his Hands. How had you wonder'd, the bold Champion faid, 530 Had you the huge Herculean Arms furvey'd? Had you those pond'rous Gloves of Death beheld, And the stern Combate on this fatal Field? These, Prince, of old your Brother Eryx wore; Lo! you behold 'em still distain'd with Gore. 535 With These Alcides' Force he long sustain'd, And these I brandish'd, while my Strength remain'd Ere the cold Hand of envious Age had shed These Marks of Winter on my hoary Head.

Yet, if your Champion trembles at the Sight, 540 Nor dares to meet these Gauntlets in the Fight; If so ÆNEAS and the King incline; Lo! to his Fears these Weapons I resign: With equal Arms the Combate will we try; And Thou, lay Thou, thy Trojan Gauntlets by. 545

THIS faid, the Heroe strait his Robe unbound, And cast the double Garment on the Ground; Bares his huge brawny Limbs, and on the Sands, Dreadful to view, the hoary Champion stands. Then the great Prince with equal Gauntlets bound 550 Their vigorous Hands, and brac'd their Arms around: Their Arms, that Moment, each impetuous Foe Rear'd high in Air, and rose to every Blow; And, while their raging Hands the Fight provoke, Withdraw their Heads from each tempestuous Stroke. 555 This on his Youth and active Speed relies, That on his Bulk and tall Gigantick Size: But each vast Limb moves stiff and slow with Age; And thick short Pantings shake the lab'ring Sage. Each, but in vain, a Thousand Strokes bestows: Their Sides and Breasts re-echo to the Blows.

E e 2

With

211

With swift repeated Wounds their Hands fly round Their Heads and Cheeks; their crackling Jaws refound: Unmov'd ENTELLUS, with a stedfast Look And watchful Eyes: avoids the furious Stroke 565 The Youth invests his Foe with all his Pow'r, As fome brave Leader a beleaguer'd Tow'r, When on the Bull-warks in his Rage he falls, And plants his Engines round th'embattled Walls; On every Side, with fruitless Skill and Pain, Eager he tries a Pass or Post to gain, And storms the Rocky Battlements in vain. And now his Aim the bold ENTELLUS took, With his huge Hand, high bandish'd for the Stroke; The Youth observ'd the long-descending Blow, And leaps afide, and disappoints the Foe. The Stroke was fpent in Air; with dreadful Sound Prone fell the Champion thund'ring to the Ground. A Pine thus tumbles to the Vales below From Ida's Top, or ERYMANTHUS' Brow. 580 At once the Trojans and Sicilians rife, And with divided Clamours rend the Skies. And first Acestes, touch'd with Pity, ran To raise his Friend and old Compeer again.

785

213

Swift from the Fall, and with redoubled Might Sprung the fierce Heroe, and renew'd the Fight; Improv'd in Spirit, to the Combate came, While confcious Valour fets his Soul on Flame, Stung with Difgrace, and more enrag'd with Shame. Now headlong o'er the Field he drove the Foe, 590 And rose in Strength and Wrath at every Blow. Now a thick Storm of Strokes around him flies, Thick as the Hail comes rattling from the Skies; With both his thund'ring Hands the Blows he plyd, And turn'd his giddy Foe on every Side. 595 Then flew the good ÆNEAS, to affwage The Hero's Wrath, and check the mighty Rage: From Death he fnatch'd the Champion, and began To footh the Sorrows of the vanquish'd Man:

WHAT Madness, hapless Dares has possest 600 Thy thoughtless Mind, and fir'd thy daring Breast? Canst thou not see thy Rival's Pow'r Divine, Far other Strength, and mightier Hands than Thine? Cease then, and give the vain Contention o'er; Cease, and oppose a Demigod no more! 605

THE Youth now drags his trembling Legs along;
His loofe Head tott'ring, o'er his Shoulders hung;
Giddy with Pain, he now ejects the Blood;
His loofen'd Teeth come mingled in the Flood;
While in their Arms his fad Affociates bore
The batter'd Champion groaning to the Shore,
The dear-bought Sword and Helmet brought away,
And left the Palm and Bull the Victor's Prey.

Now great ENTELLUS, glorying in the Prize And flush'd with Conquest, thus, exulting cries; 615 Behold, ye Trojans, and thou, Chief Divine, What Vigor, in the Bloom of Youth, was Mine; From what a thund'ring Arm and fatal Blow, Your timely Mercy has preferv'd my Foe. With that the Chief, collected in his Might, 620 Confronts the Victim, the Reward of Fight. Then rais'd his Hand aloft, and from above, With dreadful Sway, the pond'rous Gauntlet drove Through the broad Forehead of the Stately Bull, And dash'd within the Brain the batter'd Skull. 625 The Bull, convulfive with the deadly Wound, Groans, tumbles, rolls, and quivers on the Ground.

Then

Then thus the conq'ring Chief, performs his Vow,

ERVX, on Thee this Victim I bestow;

A nobler Victim than my Trojan Foe!

To younger Champions now the Game I Yield;

Here I resign my Arms; and here renounce the Field.

NEXT the great Prince propos'd the Prize to those, Who wing'd the Shafts, and bent the twanging Bows. Amid the spacious Plain the Heroe plac'd 635 Sublime in Air Sergestus' lofty Mast; Around the tap'ring Top a Dove they tye, The trembling Mark at which their arrows fly; Hither to try their Skill the Warriors hafte And in a Brazen Helm the Lots are cast. 640 First, with Applause, HIPPOCOON's Lot was thrown, The mighty HYRTACUS' illustrious Son. MNESTHEUS the Next, whom verdant Olives grace, The Second Victor in the Naval Race. Then the third Chance to great Eurytion came, 645 Thy Brother, PANDARUS renown'd by Fame, Whose Hand by PALLAS prompted, drew the Bow, To break the Truce, against the Grecian Foe. Last in the Helm remain'd Acestes' Name; Old as he was, he try'd the Youthful Game. 650 Then

Then every Chief, with all his Strength and Art, Bent the tough Bow, and chose the feather'd Dart. Thro' yielding Air first vanish'd with a Spring HIPPOCOON'S Arrow from the founding String. Full in the Mast, impell'd with Vigor, stood 655 The forceful Shaft, and quiver'd in the Wood. The Dove, affrighted, stretch'd her flutt'ring Wing; And with Applause the Vales and Mountains ring. Then MNESTHEUS drew the Bow, and aim'd on high The pointed Dart, and levell'd with his Eye; 660 Nor thro' the Mark the luckless Arrow drove, But cut the String that ty'd the trembling Dove. Swift thro' the Clouds the Bird unshackled flies, And spreads her Wings, at Freedom in the Skies. Already had EURYTION bent his Bow, 665 And to his Brother God address'd his Vow: The tow'ring Bird amid the Clouds he flew, And the swift Shaft transfix'd her as she flew. High in the Skies she feels the deadly Wound, And, with the Dart, comes Dying to the Ground. 670 And now, all Hopes expir'd, the Conquest gain'd, The venerable Prince alone remain'd. Yet he discharg'd the flying Shaft, to show His Skill, his Vigor, and refounding Bow.

When

BOOK V. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. 217 When fudden they beheld, with wond'ring Eyes, 675 A dire portentous Omen in the Skies. Too late the Seers the frightful Sign explain, Too late they clear the dread Event in vain! For, flying thro' the Clouds in open View, The glowing Arrow kindled as it flew; 680 Then drew a Golden Trail of Flames behind, That mark'd it's Course, and vanish'd in the Wind: So shine the falling Stars with dreadful Hair, And glance, and shoot along the Fields of Air. Amaz'd the Trojans and Sicilians stood; 685 And breath'd their ardent Pray'rs to every God. The Dardan Prince the doubtful Sign miftook, Embrac'd the Monarch, and with Transport spoke: Father! accept the Prize; the Will Divine 690 } Of mighty Yove, by this auspicious Sign, Declares the first distinguish'd Honours Thine. Accept this Goblet, which my Sire of old Receiv'd from Ciffeus rough with sculptur'd Gold; Take it, my Royal Friend, and let it prove A long-priz'd Gift of dear Respect and Love. 695 Then he bestow'd the Lawrel, and aloud Proclaim'd him Victor to the shouting Crowd. Nor F f

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book V.

Nor did the generous Chief the Prize deny, Whose Arrow pierc'd the Bird amid the Sky;
Next, he who cut the Cord, with Gifts was grac'd; 700
And he, whose Arrow struck the Tree, the Last.

Now call'd the Prince, before the Games were done, The Hoary Guardian of his Royal Son, And gently whispers in his faithful Ear, To bid Ascanius in his Arms appear, 705 And with his youthful Band and Courfer come, To pay due Honours at his Grandsire's Tomb. Next he commands the huge affembled Train To guit the Ground, and leave an open Plain. Strait on their bridled Steeds, with Grace Divine, 71:0 The beauteous Youths before their Fathers shine. The blooming Trojans and Sicilians throng, And gaze with Wonder as they march'd along. Around their Brows a vivid Wreath they wore; Two glitt'ring Lances tipt with Steel they bore: 715 These a light Quiver stor'd with Shafts sustain, And from their Neck depends a golden Chain. On fprightly Steeds advance three graceful Bands, And each a little blooming Chief commands.

Beneath each Chief twelve sprightly Striplings came, 720 In shining Arms, in Looks and Age the same. Grac'd with his Grandfire's Name, POLITES' Son, Young PRIAM, leads the first gay Squadron on; A Youth, whose Progeny must Latium grace: He press'd a dappled Steed of Thracian Race: 725 Before, white Spots on either Foot appear, And on his Forehead blaz'd a Silver Star. ATYS the next advanc'd, with Looks Divine, ATYS the Source of the great Attian Line: Iulus Friendship grac'd the lovely Boy: 730 And last Iülus came, the Pride of Troy, In Charms, fuperior to the blooming Train; And spurr'd his Tyrian Courser to the Plain; Which Dido gave the Princely Youth, to prove A lafting Pledge, memorial of her Love. 735 Th' inferior Boys on beauteous Coursers ride, From great ACESTES' Royal Stalls supply'd. Now flush'd with Hopes, now pale with anxious Fear, Before the shouting Crowds, the Youths appear; The shouting Crowds admire their Charms, and trace 740 Their Parents Lines in every lovely Face. Now round the Ring, before their Fathers, ride The Boys, in all their Military Pride.

F f 2

Till

Till Periphantes' founding Lash from far Gave the loud Signal of the mimic War; 745 Strait, in Three Bands distinct, they break away, Divide in Order, and their Ranks display: Swift at the Summons they return, and throw At once their hostile Lances at the Foe: Then take a new Excursion on the Plain; Round within Round, an endless Course maintain; And now advance, and now retreat again; With well-diffembled Rage their Rivals dare, And please the Crowd with Images of War. Ţ Alternate now they turn their Backs in Flight, 755 Now dart their Lances, and renew the Fight: Then in a Moment from the Combate cease, Rejoyn their scatter'd Bands, and move in Peace. So windes delusive, in a Thousand Ways Perplext and intricate, the Cretan Maze; 760 Round within Round, the blind Mæanders run, Untrac'd and dark, and end where they begun. The skilful Youths, in Sport, alternate ply Their shifting Course; by Turns they fight, and fly: 765 As Dolphins gambol on the watry Way, And, bounding o'er the Tides, in wanton Circles play. This

221

This Sport Ascanius, when in mighty Length
He rais'd proud Alba glorying in her Strength,
Taught the first Fathers of the Latian Name,
As now he Solemniz'd the noble Game.

770
From their successive Alban Off-spring come
These antient Plays, to grace Imperial Rome;
Who owns her Trojan Band, and Game of Troy
Deriv'd thro' Ages from the Princely Boy.

THUS were the Solemn Funeral Honours paid 775 To great ANCHISES' Venerable Shade. But foon the Prince his changing Fortune found, And in her Turn the fickle Goddess frown'd. For, while the gather'd Crowds the Games repeat, Heav'n's mighty Empress, to the Trojan Fleet, 780 (Her antient Rage still glowing in her Soul,) Dispatch'd fair Iris from the Starry Pole. Big with revengeful Schemes, Herfelf fupplies The rapid Storm that bears her down the Skies. Unfeen, the Maid a thousand Colours drew, 785 As down her Bow, with winged Speed, she flew: And faw around the Tomb th' Affembly meet, The vacant Harbour, and neglected Fleet.

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book V.

MEANTIME, retir'd within the lonely Shore, ANCHISES' Fate the Trojan Dames deplore; 790 Cast a long Look o'er all the Flood, and weep To fee the wide-extended watry Deep: Yet, must we yet, alas! new Labours try, More Scas, more Oceans? was the general Cry. Oh! grant a Town at last, ye gracious Gods! 795 To Wretches harraft with the Winds and Floods. 'Twas, then their raging Sorrow to improve, Amid the Train shot Iris from above. Afide, her Heav'nly Charms the Goddess threw, 800 And like old Beroë stood in open View; (Doryclus' hoary Spouse, a noble Dame, Fam'd for her Off-spring and illustrious Name;) And thus the Goddess fans the rising Flame: Ah! wretched Race, whom Heav'n forbade to fall By Grecian Swords, beneath our Native Wall! 805 Tost round the Seas, o'er every Region cast, Oh! to what Fate are we referv'd at last! Now, fince Imperial Troy in Ashes lay, Have Sev'n fuccessive Summers roll'd away. Still to New Lands o'er Floods and Rocks we fly, 810 And fail, by every Star, in every Sky.

223

So long we chace, o'er all the boundless Main, The flying Coasts of Italy in vain. Here o'er our Kindred Eryx' fruitful Plains, The hospitable King, Acestes reigns: 815 What, what forbids our wand'ring Trojan Bands, To raise a City in these Friendly Lands? Ye Gods preserv'd from Hostile Flames in vain! Shall our dear *Ilion* never rife again? A Second Simois shall we view no more, 820 Or a new Xanthus, on a foreign Shore. Rife then, rife All; affift, ye mournful Dames, To fet this Execrable Fleet in Flames. For late, Cassandra seem'd to load my Hands, In Visions of the Night, with blazing Brands: 825 Seek Troy no more, she said: This destin'd Place Is the first Mansion of the Dardan Race. Fly, Fly we then, the Omen to compleat; The glad Occasion calls to fire the Fleet; Lo! where to Neptune four proud Altars rife! 830 Lo! his own Fires the ready God supplies! She faid; --- then feiz'd a blazing Brand, and threw; Th'increasing Flames amid the Navy flew. At the bold Deed, with deep Surprize amaz'd, The Dames all wond'ring on the Goddess gaz'd. 835

At

At last, the Nurse of *Priam's* Offspring broke

The general Silence, and the Train bespoke:

This was no Beroë whom we saw appear,

But some bright Goddess from th'Æthereal Sphere.

Mark her Majestic Port: her Voice Divine!

840

O'er all her Form what Starry Splendors shine!

She darts a Glance Immortal from her Eyes,

Breathes, looks and moves, a Sister of the Skies!

Beroë I lest in Anguish, who repin'd,

Shut from the Rites, and to her Couch confin'd. 845

The Matrons, now by Doubts and Fears impell'd, First with malignant Eyes the Fleet beheld; In Choice suspended for a Space they stand, Between the promis'd and the present Land: When, smooth on levell'd Wings, the Goddess slies, 850 And cuts a mighty Bow along the Skies. Struck at the wond'rous Sight, the shrieking Dames, From the bright Altars snatch the Sacred Flames; Bring Leaves and wither'd Branches in their Hands To feed the Fires; and hurl the blazing Brands. 855 Fierce thro' the Ships, the Decks, the crackling Oars, In all his Rage devouring Vulcan roars:

And now Eumelus to the Host conveys

The dreadful Tidings of the rising Blaze.

The Crouds grow pale; they look behind, and spy 860

A Cloud of Cinders dark'ning all the Sky.

And first Ascanius, as he led the Band,

Pour'd o'er the Plain, impetuous, to the Strand;

Nor can his panting Guardians check the Speed

Of the young Heroe, and his fiery Steed:

Oh! what curst Rage is this, ye wretched Dames? 865

To what dire Purpose sly these fatal Flames?

Behold, your own Ascanius—you destroy

No Argive Navy, but the Hopes of Troy.

WITH that he threw his Helmet on the Shore, 870 In which he led his youthful Bands before.

Next came ÆNEAS, and the *Trojan* Host.

Th' affrighted Dames, dispersing o'er the Coast,

To Woods and hollow Caverns take their Flight,

Repent their Crime, and hate the golden Light: 875

With alter'd Minds their Kindred they confest,

And the sierce Goddess sled from every Breast.

Not so the furious Flames; they spread the more; And, high in Air, with Rage redoubled roar.

Close

Close in the Cordage works the fullen Fire, 880 And thro' the Ribs the heavy Smokes expire. Within the Keel the fubtle Vapours lye; Thence the contagious Flames thro' all the Vessel fly. The lab'ring Heroes toil with fruitless Pain, And gushing Floods on Floods are pour'd in vain, 885 The Prince then tore his Robes in deep Despair, Rais'd high his Hands; and thus addrest his Pray'r; Great Jove! if One of all the Trojan State, Lives yet exempt from thy Immortal Hate; Oh! if thy Sacred Eyes with wonted Grace 890 Behold the miferable Mortal Race; Suppress these Fires; forbid them to destroy; And fnatch from Death the poor Remains of Troy ! Or if my Crimes, Almighty Sire, demand! The last, last Vengeance of thy dreadful Hand, 895 On Me, on Me alone that Vengeance shed, And with thy levell'd Thunders strike me dead! Scarce had he faid, when o'er the Navy pours A fudden gloomy Cloud in rattling Show'rs; Black with the Southern Winds the Tempest flies, 900 And in a Moment bursts from all the Skies In fluicy Sheets and Deluges of Rain; And the loud Thunders shook the Mountain and the Plain.

Fierce

Fierce o'er the Ships the Waters took their Way;
And, quench'd in Floods, the hissing Timbers lay.

905
Four Gallies lost; at length the Flames retire,
And all the Remnant Fleet escap'd the raging Fire.

MEANTIME the Heroe by the Loss opprest, With various Cares, that rack'd his lab'ring Breaft, If still to feek the Latian, Realm debates, 910 Or here to fix, forgetful of the Fates. Then NAUTES, fam'd for Wisdom and for Age, (For PALLAS taught the Venerable Sage, What great Events the Fates and Gods ordain;) Bespoke the Chief, and thus reliev'd his Pain; 915 'Tis best, Illustrious Heroe, to obey, And still pursue where Fortune leads the Way; By Patience to retrieve our hapless State, And rife Superior to the Strokes of Fate. Let great Acestes in your Counsels join, 920 Your Royal Friend, of Troy's Immortal Line. Your Vessels lost; those Numbers who remain, A timorous, weak, unnecessary Train, The hoary Sires and Dames, unfit to bear The Perils of the Sea or Toils of War, Select; and trust to his Paternal Care. The Gg 2

The weary Wretches here their Walls may frame,
And call their City by the Monarch's Name.
The Prince approv'd th' Advice his Friend addrest,
But still a thousand Cares distract his lab'ring Breast.930

Now o'er the Solemn Skies devoid of Light, High in her Sable Chariot rode the Night; When to the Godlike Heroe, from the Pole Descends, and speaks his mighty Father's Soul:

My Son! in all the Fates of Troy approv'd, 935 Whom, while I liv'd, beyond my Life I lov'd; Lo! I am fent by Heav'ns Almighty Sire, Who from thy Navy bade the Flames retire. The prudent Counsel of thy Friend Obey, Take, with the bravest Youths, the dangerous Way: 940 With these fair LATIUM shalt thou reach and there Wage with a rugged Race a dreadful War. Yet first my Son to Pluto's Regions go, And meet thy Father in the Realms below; For know, my Spirit was not doom'd to dwell 945 In the dark Horrors and the Depths of Hell, But, with the pious bleft Assembly reigns, In all the Pleasures of th' Elysian Plains.

229

But thou the Blood of Sable Victims shed;
Then shall the Sibyl guide thee to the Dead. 950
There shall thou know what Town the Fates assign,
With the long Glories of thy future Line.
And now Farewell;—the Night slides swift away
I feel from far the Morning's painful Ray;
And shrink, and sicken at the Beams of Day. 955
He said, and lo! that Moment from his Eyes,
Like a thin Smoke, dissolv'd into the Skies.

VANISH'D fo foon! where, whither art thou gone? Why, why retires my Father from his Son? What! not one last Embrace? The Prince exclaims: 960 Then to new Life he wakes the flumb'ring Flames; And hoary VESTA and the Trojan Powers, What facred Gifts and suppliant Vows adores. Strait the whole Scene before his Friends he lays, But chief the Vision to the King displays; 965 Unfolds the Message sent from Heav'n above, His Father's Counsel, and the will Jove. His Friends approve the Heroe's new Defigns, And in the Task the good Acestes joins. To the new Town the Matrons they affign'd, 970 And leave the willing Vulgar Crowds behind;

Souls, that no Hopes of future Praise inflame, Cold and infenfible to glorious Fame. With Speed the half-burn'd Vessels they repair, Provide, new Cordage Decks, and Oars with Care; 975 A flender Band, but eager All for War. The Prince then drew a City on the Plain; Next he affign'd the Dwellings to the Train. Now a new Ilion in Trinacria rose, And a new Simois and Scamander flows. 980 Well-pleas'd Acestes took the Sov'reign Sway; Th'adopted Subjects their new Prince obey. The King conven'd the Peers around, and fate To frame new Laws, and regulate the State. To Venus' Name they bid a Temple rife 985 From ERYX' Top, high tow'ring to the Skies: And next a Priest and ample Grove were made, For ever Sacred to Anchises' Shade. Now nine whole Days in folemn Feast had past; When gentle Breezes smooth'd the Floods at last: 990 The Southern-Winds invite their Sails and Oars; Then Cries and Skrieks refound along the Shoars. In long, long Tenderness they spend the Day, In close Embraces waste the Night away.

23I

Now all the Wretches, e'en the Female Train 995 Who fear'd fo late the Dangers of the Main, And shrunk, the rolling Ocean to survey, All wish to take the long laboriours way. The melting Heroe fooths their wild Despair, And, weeps and gives them to the Monarch's Care. 1000 Three Heifers next to Eryx' Name he pays, A Lamb to every Storm the Heroe flays, Unmoors his Fleet, and every Sail displays. Crown'd with a graceful Olive Wreath he stands High on the Prow; a Charger in his Hands; 1005 Hurls the fat Entrails o'er the foamy Brine, And stains the, filver Waves with fable Wine. Fresh rise the prosp'rous Gales; the Sailors sweep, And dash with equal Strokes the roaring Deep.

MEANTIME the Queen of Love, with Cares oppress, 1010
The mighty Father of the Floods address:
Imperious Juno's unrelenting Hate
To the poor Relicks of the *Trojan* State,
(Which no Decrees of Jove or Fate restrain,
Nor Length of Years, nor Vows preserr'd in vain,) 1015
Compells a Sister Goddess to repair,
To Thee, Great Neptune, with a suppliant's Pray'r.

For Rage like Her's, 'twas little to destroy, Fair Asia's Pride, th'Imperial Town of Troy! Twas not enough, her wand'ring Natives know I020 All Forms and all Varieties of Woe! But oh! her groundless Vengeance would efface, Ev'n the last Relicks of the perish'd Race! Thou, thou canst witness, Ocean's mighty God! With what dire Storms she lish'd the Libyan Flood; 1025 When, arm'd with all th' Holian Winds in vain, Earth, Air and Heav'n, she mingled with the Main, And rais'd fuch Tumults in thy watry Reign. Yet, still more Shameful!--now her Arts inspire The Trojan Dames to wrap the Ships in Fire; 1030 And urge my Son, to leave his Social Band (His Fleet half-ruin'd) in a Foreign Land. But oh! I beg for those, who yet remain, A peaceful Voyage to the Latian Plain; A Suppliant Goddess begs for Nothing more 1035 Then those same Realms the Fates assign'd before! 'Tis Yours reply'd the Monarch of the Main, Yours to command in this our watry Reign; Since from the Sacred Ocean first you came, Since Our Deferts your Confidence may claim; 1040

Oft

Oft for your Son I bade the Whirlwinds cease; I hush'd the Roarings of the Floods to Peace; And Simois can attest and Xanthus' Stream, By Land my Guardian Care was still the Same. When fierce ACHILLES, furious to destroy, 1045 Drove to their Walls the trembling Sons of Troy: Beneath his vengeful Spear when Thousands bled, When the choak'd Rivers groan'd with Loads of Dead; When XANTHUS' Flood, incumber'd with the Slain, Scarce roll'd his struggling Billows to the Main; 1050 Your Son oppos'd him, with unequal Might And far inferior Gods, in fingle Fight: Instant I snatch'd him from the deathful Fray, And in a Cloud convey'd the Chief away. Ev'n then I fav'd the Warrior, when with Joy 1055 I wish'd and wrought the Fall of perjur'd Troy: And still will fave him --- he shall plow the Sea, And to Avernus' Port direct his Way. On the wild Floods shall only One be loft, One fingle Wretch atone for all the Hoft! 10**0**0

THUS when the God had footh'd her anxious Mind, His finny Coursers to the Car he joyn'd;

Hh

Next

Next to their fiery Mouths the Bits apply'd,
And, while the Wheels along the Level glide,
He throws up all the Reins, and skims the floating Tide. 1065
The Flood fubfides and fpreads a glaffy Plain,
And the loud Chariot thunders o'er the Main;
The Clouds before the mighty Monarch fly
In Heaps, and scatter thro' the boundless Sky:
A thousand Forms attend the glorious God,
IO70
Enormous Whales and Monsters of the Flood:
Here the long Train of hoary Glaucus rides;
Here the swift Tritons shoot along the Tides;
There rode Palæmon o'er the watry Plain,
With aged Phorcus and his Azure Train;
IO75
And beauteous Thetis led the Daughters of the Main.

ÆNEAS view'd the Scene; and hence arose

A Beam of Joy to dissipate his Woes.

Instant he gives Command to stretch the Sails,

To rear the Mast and catch the springing Gales. 1080

Strait the glad Train the spacious Sheet unbind,

And stretch the Canvass to the driving Wind.

Old Palinure the first the Navy guides;

The rest obedient sollow thro' the Tides.

235

The

No w half the Night thro' Heav'n had roll'd away, 1085 The Sailors stretch'd along their Benches lay, When thro' the parting Vapour swiftly flies The God of Slumbers from th' Etherial Skies. To thee, poor PALINURE, he came, and shed A fatal Sleep on thy devoted Head! 1090 High on the Stern his filent Stand he took In Phorbas' Shape; and thus the Phantom spoke: Behold, the Fleet, my Friend, securely fails, Steer'd by the Floods and wafted by the Gales! Now steal a Moment's Rest; myself will guide 1095 Awhile the Vessel o'er the floating Tide. To whom the careful PALINURE replies, While scarce he rais'd his heavy closing Eyes: Me wouldst thou urge in Sleep to fink away? And fondly credit fuch a flatt'ring Sea? 1100 Too well, my Friend, I know the treach'rous Main! Too well to tempt the Monster's Smiles again! Too oft deceiv'd by fuch a Calm before, I trust my Master to the Winds no more. This faid, he grasp'd the Helm, and fixt his Eyes 1105 On every guiding Star that gilds the Skies. Then o'er his Temples shook the wrathful God A Branch, deep-drench'd in Lethe's silent Flood.

Hh 2

The potent Charm the Dews of Slumber steep, And foon weigh down his fwimming Eyes to Sleep. 1110 Scarce yet his languid Limbs had funk away, When o'er the Wretch the God incumbent lay, And, with a shatter'd Fragment of the Ship, Bore down the Helm and Pilot to the Deep; Headlong he tumbles in the flashing Main, 1115 And calls for Succour to his Friends in vain. Swift from the Stern the Traytor Phantom flies, And with spread Pinions mounts the Golden Skies; Yet fmooth along the Flood the Navy rode, Safe in the Promife of the watry God. 1120 Now they approach'd the Siren's dangerous Coast, Once rough, and infamous for Veffels loft. Huge Heaps of Bones still whiten all the Shore; And, dash'd from Rock to Rock, the foamy Billows roar. The watchful Prince th'endanger'd Galley found, 1125 Without a Pilot, strike on shoaly Ground; Himself then took the Task, by Night to guide The wand'ring Vessel o'er the rolling Tide: O dear lamented Friend! (the Heroe cries,) For Faith repos'd on flatt'ring Seas and Skies, Cast on a foreign Shore thy naked Body lies!

The End of the Fifth BOOK.

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.

THE

Sixth Book of the ÆNEID.

The ARGUMENT.

The Sibyl foretells Æneas the Adventures he should meet with in Italy. She attends him to Hell, describing to him the various Scenes of that Place, and conducting him to his Father Anchises, who instructs him in those sublime Mysteries of the Soul of the World, and the Transmigration; and shews him that glorious Race of Heroes, which was to descend from him and his Posterity.

HUS while he wept; with flying Sails and Oars
The Navy reach'd the fair *Gumæan* Shores.
The circling Anchors here the Fleet detain,
All rang'd beside the Margin of the Main.

With eager Transport fir'd, the Trojan Band
5
Leap from the Ships to gain th' Hesperian Land.

Some

Some strike from Flints the sparkling Seeds of Flame, Some florm the Coverts of the Savage Game; To feed the Fires, unroot the standing Woods, And show with Joy the new-discover'd Floods. 10 To Phæbus' Fane the Heroe past along, And those dark Caverns where the Sibyl fung. There, as the God enlarg'd her Soul, she fate, And open'd all the deep Decrees of Fate. The Train with Reverence enter, and behold 15 Chaft TRIVIA'S Grove, and Temple roof'd with Gold; A Structure rais'd by DEDALUS, ('tis faid) When from the Cretan King's Revenge he fled. On Wings to Northern Climes he dar'd to foar, Through Airy Ways unknown to Man before; 20 Full many a Length of Sky and Ocean past, On CUMA's facred Tow'rs he stoop'd at last. Then hung to Phæbus, in the strange Abode, The Wings that steer'd him thro' the liquid Road, And rais'd the pompous Pile in Honour of the God. The matchless Artist, on the lofty Gate, Engrav'd Androgeos' memorable Fate: And here by Lot fad Athens yearly paid Sev'n hapless Youths, to sooth his angry Shade.

Here stood the fatal Urn; and there with Pride 30 Fair Crete rose tow'ring on the filver Tide. There too the Father of the Herds was feen. Who quench'd the Passion of the lustful Queen; Their Birth, a Beast below, a Man above, The mingled Offspring of prepoft'rous Love! 35 There stood the winding Pile, whose Mazes run Round within Round, and end where they begun. But when the pitying DÆDALUS furvey'd The hopeless Passion of the + Royal Maid, He led her THESEUS through the puzzling Ways, 40 Safe with a Clue, and open'd every Maze. Thou too, poor ICARUS! hadft borne a Part, Had Grief not check'd him in thy Parent's Art! He thrice effay'd the mournful Task in vain; Thrice shook his Hand, and drop'd the Task again. 45

THUS had they gaz'd o'er all the costly Frame,
When lo! ACHATES from the Temple came:
With him the Priestess, the Prophetic Maid,
And to the *Trojan* Heroe thus she said:
Hence—gaze no more; Sev'n chosen Sheep with Speed, 50
Sev'n Steers, unconscious of the Yoke, must bleed.

She

She fpoke; the Crouds obey; within the Fane The Priestess calls the wond'ring Trojan Train. Scoop'd thro' the Rock, in mighty Depth display'd, Lies the dark Cavern of the Sacred Maid; 5.5 Thro' all the Hundred Portals rush abroad The Sibyl's Voice and Answers of the God. Scarce at the Cell arriv'd---invoke the Skies, I feel the God, the rushing God! she cries. While yet she spoke, enlarg'd her Features grew, 60 Her Colour chang'd, her Locks dishevel'd flew. The heav'nly Tumult reigns in every Part, Pants in her Breaft, and swells her rising Heart: Still spreading to the Sight, the Sibyl glow'd, And heav'd impatient of th' incumbent God. 65 Then to her inmost Soul by Phæbus fir'd, In more than human Sounds she spoke inspir'd: Still, dost thou still delay? thy Voice employ In ardent Vows, illustrious Prince of Troy! Thy Pray'rs, thy urgent Pray'rs must wide display 70 These awful Portals to the Light of Day. She faid; the Trojans shook with holy Fear, And thus the suppliant Prince preferr'd his Pray'r:

24I

HEAR, Phæbus, gracious God! whose Aid Divine So oft has fav'd the wretched Trojan Line, 7.5 And wing'd the Shaft from Paris' Phrygian Bow, The Shaft that laid the great ACHILLES low. Led by thy Guardian Care, Secure I past Thro' many a Realm, and rang'd the watry Waste; Trod the wild Regions where the SYRTES lie, 80 And Lands that stretch beneath a different Sky. At length the Coast of Italy we gain, The flying Coaft, so long pursu'd in vain. Till now, to every Realm our Course we bent, And ILION's Fate pursu'd us where we went. 85 Now all ye Pow'rs, Confederate to destroy The glorious Empire and the Tow'rs of Troy, 'Tis Time to bid your wrathful Vengeance cease, To bid her poor Remains repose in Peace. And thou, great Priestess! to whose piercing Eye 90 Disclos'd the Scenes of future Ages lie; Since all my Cares and Labours but explore An Empire promis'd by the Fates before, Give me to fix in Latium's fair Abodes The Sons of Troy, and rest her wand'ring Gods: 95

Then shall my Hands a glorious Temple frame
To mighty DIAN and her Brother's Name;
And solemn Days to Phæbus I'll decree,
And in my Realms shall Temples rise to Thee.
There all thy mystic Numbers will I place,
With all the Fortunes of the Trojan Race.
By chosen Sages guarded, there shall lie
The Records, Sacred from the Vulgar Eye.
Nor be my Fates to slitting Leaves consign'd,
To sly the common Sport of every Wind!

105
But thou, even thou, great Prophetes! relate
In Vocal Accents all my suture Fate.

Now in her Cavern raves the Maid, oppress
By Phæbus raging in her heaving Breast;
She struggles to discharge th' Immortal Load,
And raves and bounds, impatient of the God:
Her foamy Mouth attentive to controul,
He forms her Organs and commands her Soul.
Then (all the Hundred Doors display'd to View,
Thro' every Vent the Sacred Accents slew:

By Sea, O Prince! are all thy Perils o'er, But far, far greater wait Thee on the Shore.

243

Difmiss thy Doubts; to Latium's destin'd Plain Troy's Sons shall come, but wish to fly again. Wars, horrid Wars I fee on Tyber's Shore; 120 And all his Waves run thick with human Gore! SCAMANDER shalt thou find, and SIMOIS there, And Greece shall Arm a second Host for War. A new ACHILLES rifes to the Fight; Him too a pregnant Goddess brings to Light: 125 And Heav'n's great Queen, with unrelenting Hate, Still, as of old, purfues the *Trojan* State. Once more the Woes of Troy derive their Cause From a new Breach of Hospitable Laws; And she must bleed again as late she bled, 130 For a Rapt Princess and a Foreign Bed. How shalt thou rove, new Succours to implore, From every Court along the Latian Shore! But thou, more bold, the more thy Fates oppose, Advance, great Prince, Superior to thy Woes. 135 Thy first fair Hopes of Safety and Success, Beyond thy fondest Wish, shall rise from Greece.

Thus spoke the Sibyl from her dark Abode
The dread mysterious Answers of the God;
The wond'rous Truths, involv'd in Riddles, gave, 140
And, furious, bellow'd round the gloomy Cave.

Apollo shook his Rod; possest Her Whole, Four'd in his Fires, and rein'd her raging Soul.

At length the fierce Etherial Transports cease,

And all the Heavenly Fury sunk in Peace.

WHEN thus the Chief---O Sacred Dame! I know Too well already my predeftin'd Woe; But grant my Pray'r !---Since here, as Fame relates, Lies the dread Road to PLUTO's gloomy Gates; Where baleful Acheron spreads, far and wide, 150-His livid, melancholy, murmuring Tide; Unfold these Portals, and thy Suppliant lead Down to the dark Dominions of the Dead: Give me to view my Father's Reverend Face, And rush with Transport to his dear Embrace! 155 Him through embattled Armies I convey'd, While Javelins hift, and Flames around me play'd. He shar'd my Toils, determin'd to defy The Storms of every Sea and every Sky; In Hardships, Cares and Dangers to engage; 160 Nor spar'd his stooping Venerable Age. Yet more---He bade me to thy Cell repair, And feek thy Potent Aid with Suppliant Pray'r:

Oh! hear our joint Request, our just Desire;
And guide the Son, in Pity to the Sire.

Your's is the Pow'r, for Hecaté bestow'd
On you the Rule of this Infernal Wood.

If Orrheus by his Lyre's enchanting Strain
Could call his Consort from the Shades again;

If Pollux dy'd alternate, to convey

His ransom'd Brother to the Realms of Day,
And trod so oft the same Infernal Way?

Why should I Theseus, why Alcides name,
Each Heroe sprung but from a Mortal Dame?

To Hell those Chiefs descended from above:

I 75
I claim a juster Right; for I can prove
My Birth from Venus; my Descent from Jove.

THEN to the Trojan Heroe, as he pray'd And grasp'd the Altars, spoke the Sacred Maid:

O glorious Prince! of brave Anchises' Line, 180 Great, Godlike Heroe, sprung from Seed Divine! Smooth lies the Road to Pluto's gloomy Shade; And Hell's black Gates for ever stand display'd: But 'tis a long unconquerable Pain,

To climb to these Etherial Realms again.

185

The choice felected Few, whom fav'ring love, Or ardent Virtue rais'd to Heav'n above, From these dark Realms emerg'd again to Day; The mighty Sons of Gods! and only they! The frightful Entrance lies perplex'd with Woods, 190 Inclos'd with fad Cocytus' fullen Floods. But fince you long to pass the Realms beneath, The dreadful Realms of Darkness and of Death, Twice the dire Stygian Stream to measure o'er, And twice the black Tartarean Gulf explore: 195 First, take my Counsel, then securely go; A mighty Tree, that bears a Golden Bough, Grows in a Vale furrounded with a Grove, And Sacred to the Queen of Stygian Jove. Her Neather World no Mortals can behold, 200 Till from the Bole they strip the blooming Gold. The mighty Queen requires this Gift alone, And claims the shining Wonder for her Own. One pluck'd away, a Second Branch you fee Shoot forth in Gold, and glitter through the Tree. 205 Go then; with Care erect thy fearching Eyes, And in proud Triumph feize the glorious Prize. Thy purpos'd Journey if the Fates allow, Free to thy Touch shall bend the costly Bough.

247 If not; the Tree will mortal Strength disdain; 210 And Steel shall hew the glitt'ring Branch in vain. Befides, while here my Countel you implore, Your breathless Friend, unburied on the Shore, (Ah! hapless Warrior! in thy Absence lost) The Camp unhallows, and pollutes the Hoft. 215 First let his cold Remains in Earth be laid, And decent in the Grave dispose the Dead. The due Lustration next perform, and bring The fable Victims for the Stygian King. Then to the Realms of Hell shalt thou repair, 220 Untrod by those who breath the vital Air.

SHE ceas'd; the mournful Prince returns with Sighs: On Earth the drooping Heroe fix'd his Eyes. Deep in his melancholy Thoughts he weigh'd The dire Event, and all the Sibyl faid; 225 While at his Side the good ACHATES shares The Warrior's Anguish, and divides his Cares. Oft they divin'd in vain, what hapless Friend Dead and expos'd, her dubious Words intend. But when arriv'd, amid the crowded Strand 230 They faw MISENUS stretch'd along the Sand;

The great MISENUS, of Celestial Kind; Sprung from the mighty Monarch of the Wind; Whose Trump, with noble Clangors, fir'd from far Th' embattled Hosts, and blew the Flames of War. 235 By HECTOR's Side with unrefifted Might His Javelin rag'd; his Trumpet rouz'd the Fight. But when that Heroe on the Phrygian Plain By stern Pelides' thund'ring Arm was slain, He follow'd next ÆNEAS' conqu'ring Sword, 240 As brave a Warrior as his former Lord. But while the daring Mortal o'er the Flood Rais'd his high Notes, and challeng'd every God, With Envy Triton heard the noble Strain, And whelm'd the bold Musician in the Main. 245 Around the Body stood the mournful Host, But his great Master wept, and suffer'd most. The forrowing Troops the Sibyl's Words obey, And to the lofty Forest bend their Way, To bid the proud Funereal Pyre arise, 250 And build the Solemn Structure to the Skies. Then fled the Savage from his dark Abode; The well-ply'd Axes echo thro' the Wood. The piercing Wedges cleave the crackling Oak; Loud groan the Trees and fink at every Stroke. 255 The

The tall Ash tumbles from the Mountain's Crown; Th' Aërial Elms come crushing Headlong down. First of the Train, the Prince, with thund'ring Sound, Whirl'd his huge Ax, and spread the Ruin round. Then as the mighty Forest he survey'd, 260 O'erwhelm'd with Care the Thoughtful Heroe pray'd: Oh! in this ample Grove could I behold The Tree that blooms with Vegetable Gold! Since Truth inspir'd each Word the SIBYL said; Too truly she pronounc'd MISENUS Dead! 265 While yet he fpoke, two Doves before him flew: His Mother's Birds the Chief with Transport knew; Then, as they fettled on the verdant Plain, The joyful Heroe pray'd, nor pray'd in vain: Be you my Guides thro' Airy Tracks above, 270 And lead my Footsteps to the fatal Grove; Point out the Road (if any can be found,) Where the rich Bough o'er-spreads the Sacred Ground With checquer'd Darkness pierc'd by Golden Rays, And darts at once a Shadow and a Blaze: 275 Thou too, O Goddess Mother! lead me on, Unfold these Wonders, and relieve thy Son. This faid, he stop'd; but still his eager Sight Watch'd every Motion, and observ'd their Flight.

By Turns they feed, by Turns they gently fly; 280 Th' advancing Chief still follows with his Eye. Arriv'd at length, where, breathing to the Skies, Blue Clouds of Poison from AVERNUS rife, Swift from the Deathful Blast at once they spring, Cut the light Air, and shoot upon the Wing; 285 Then on the wondrous Tree the Doves alight, Where shines the fatal Bough, Divinely bright, That, gilding all the Leaves with glancing Beams, Strikes through the Sullen Shade with Golden Gleams: As when bleak Winter binds the frozen Skies, 290 Push'd from the Oak her foreign Honours rise; The lofty Trunk th'adopted Branches crown, Grac'd with a † yellow Offspring not her own: So with bright Beams, all beauteous to behold, Glow'd on the dusky Tree the blooming Gold; 295 The blooming Gold, by every Breath inclin'd, Flam'd as it wav'd, and tinckled in the Wind. The Chief with Transport stripp'd the branching Oar, And the rich Trophy to the SIBYL bore.

NEXT on the Strand, with Tears the Trojans paid 300 The last sad Honours to Misenus' Shade:

With

With cloven Oaks and unctuous Pines, they rear A stately Solemn Pile aloft in Air. With fable Wreaths they deck the Sides around, The spreading Front with baleful Cypress bound, And with his Arms the tow'ring Structure crown'd. Some the huge Cauldron fill; the foaming Stream Mounts, hiffes, boils and bubbles o'er the Brim. With Groans the Train anoint and bathe the Dead, O'er the cold Limbs his Purple Garment spread, 310} And place him decent on the Funeral Bed; While these support the Bier, and in their Hands, With Looks averted, hold the flaming Bands: The Rite of old!--Rich Incense loads the Pyre, And Oyls and flaughter'd Victims feed the Fire. 315 Soon as the Pyle, fubfiding, flames no more, With Wine the smoaking Heap they sprinkled o'er: Then CHORINAEUS took the Charge, to place The Bones felected in a Brazen Vafe: A verdent Branch of Olive in his Hands, 320 He mov'd around, and purified the Bands; Slow as he past, the Lustral Waters shed, Then clos'd the Rites, and thrice invok'd the Dead.

This done; to solemnize the Warrior's Doom,

The pious Heroe rais'd a lofty Tomb;

The tow'ring Top his well-known Ensigns bore,

The once-loud Trumpet and the tapering Oar:

Beneath the Mountain rose the mighty Frame,

That bears, from Age to Age, Misenus' Name.

THESE Rites discharg'd; the Sibyl to obey, 330 Swift from the Tomb the Heroe bends his Way. Deep, deep, a Cavern lies, devoid of Light, All rough with Rocks, and horrible to Sight; The gaping Gulph inclos'd with Sable Floods, And the brown Horrors of furrounding Woods. 335 From her black Jaws fuch baleful Vapours rife, Blot the bright Day, and blast the golden Skies, That not a Bird can stretch her Pinions there Through the thick Poisons and incumber'd Air: O'ertook by Death her flagging Pinions cease, 340 And hence AÖRNUS was it call'd by Greece. Hither the Priestess four black Heisers led, Between their Horns the hallow'd Wine she shed; From their high Front the Topmost Hairs she drew, And in the Flames the first Oblations threw. 345 Then

253

Then calls on potent HECATE, renown'd In Heav'n above, and Erebus profound. The Victims next th' Attendants kill'd, and stood With ample Chargers, to receive the Blood. To Earth and Night a Lamb of Sable Hue, 350 With folemn Rites, the pious Heroe flew. Next, by the Knife a barren Heifer fell To great Persephone, the Queen of Hell. Then to her Lord, Infernal Jove, he paid A large Oblation in the gloomy Shade; 355 And Oyls amid the burning Entrails pour'd, While flaughter'd Bulls the Sacred Flames devour'd. When lo! by dawning Day, with dreadful Sound, Beneath their Footsteps groans the heaving Ground; The Groves all wave; the Forests tremble round. 360 Pale HECATE forfook the Neather Sky, And howling Dogs proclaim'd the Goddess nigh. Fly, ye Prophane! O fly! and far remove (Exclaims the Priestess) from the Sacred Grove: And thou, ÆNEAS, draw thy shining Steel, 365 And boldly take the dreadful Road to Hell. To the great Task thy Strength and Courage call, With all thy Pow'rs; this Instant claims them all.

This

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book VI.

This faid; she plunges down the deep Descent;
The Prince as boldly follow'd where she went.

370

YE Subterraneous Gods! whose awful Sway
The gliding Ghosts and silent Shades obey;
O CHAOS hoar! and PHLEGETHON profound!
Whose solemn Empire stretches wide around;
Give me, ye dread tremendous Pow'rs! to tell 375
Of Scenes, and Wonders in the Depths of Hell;
Give me your mighty Secrets to display
From those black Realms of Darkness to the Day!

Now through the difmal Gloom they pass, and tread Grim Pluto's Courts, the Regions of the Dead; 380 As puzzled Travellers benighted move, (The Moon scarce glimmering thro' the dusky Grove) When Jove from mortal Eyes has snatch'd the Light, And wrap'd the World in undistinguish'd Night.

At Hell's dread Mouth a thousand Monsters wait; 385 Grief weeps, and Vengeance bellows in the Gate: Base Want, low Fear, and Famine's lawless Rage, And pale Disease, and slow repining Age,

. Fierce,

Fierce, formidable Fiends! the Portal keep; With Pain, Toil, Death, and Death's Half-Brother Sleep. 390 There, Yoys, embitter'd with Remorfe, appear; Daughters of Guilt! Here storms destructive War. Mad Discord there her fnaky Tresses tore; Here, stretch'd on Iron Beds, the Furies roar. Full in the midst a spreading Elm display'd 395 His aged Arms, and cast a mighty Shade. Each trembling Leaf with fome light Vision teems, And heaves impregnated with airy Dreams. With double Forms each Scylla took her Place In Hell's dark Entrance, with the Centaur's Race; 400 And, close by LERNA's hissing Monster, stands BRIAREUS dreadful with a hundred Hands. There stern GERYON raged; and, all around, Fierce HARPIES scream'd, and direful GORGONS frown'd: Here from CHIMERA'S Jaws long Flames expire; 405 And the huge Fiend was wrap'd in Smoak and Fire. Scar'd at the Sight, his Sword the Heroe drew At the grim Monsters, as they rose to View. His Guide then warn'd him, not to wage the War With thin light Forms and Images of Air; 410 Else had he rush'd amid th' impassive Train, And madly struck at empty Shades in vain.

From

VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book VI.

FROM hence a dark uncomfortable Road Leads to dread ACHERON'S Tartarean Flood, Whose furious Whirl-pools boil on every Side, 415 And in Cocytus pour the roaring Tide All stain'd with Ooze, and black with rising Sands. Lord of the Flood, Imperious CHARON stands; But rough, begrim'd, and dreadful he appear'd; Rude and neglected hung his Length of Beard; 420 All patch'd and knotted flutters his Attire; His wrathful Eyeballs glare with Sanguine Fire. Tho' old, still unimpair'd by Years he stood, And hoary Vigour bleft the furly God. Himself still ply'd the Oars, his Canvas spread, 425 And in his fable Bark convey'd the Dead. Hither, a mighty Crowd, a mingled Host, Confus'd, came pouring round the Stygian Coast. Men, Matrons, Boys and Virgins, in the Throng, With mighty Kings and Heroes march'd along; 430 And blooming Youths, before their mournful Sires Stretch'd out untimely on their Funeral Pyres; Thick as the Leaves come fluttering from above, When cooler Autumn strips the blasted Grove: Thick, as the feather'd Flocks, in close Array, 435 O'er the wide Fields of Ocean wing their Way,

257

Struck

When from the Rage of Winter they repair To warmer Suns and more indulgent Air. All stretch their suppliant Hands, and All implore The first kind Passage to the farther Shore. 440 Now These, now Those he singles from the Host, And fome he drives all trembling from the Coast. The Prince, aftonish'd at the Tumult, cry'd, Why crowd fuch mighty Numbers to the Tide? Why are those favour'd Ghosts transported o'er? 445 And these fad Shades chas'd backward from the Shore? The Full of Days, the Sibyl thus replies; Great Prince, the true Descendant of the Skies! You see Cocytus' Stream; the Stygian Floods, Whose awful Sanction binds th' attesting Gods. 450 Those, who neglected on the Strand remain, Are all a wretched, poor, unburi'd Train. CHARON is He, who o'er the Flood prefides; And those, Interr'd, who cross the Stygian Tides. No Mortals pass the hoarse-resounding Wave, 455 But those who slumber in the peaceful Grave. Thus, till a hundred Years have roll'd away, Around these Shores the plaintive Spectres stray. That mighty Term expir'd, their Wanderings past, They reach the long-expected Shore at last. 460

Ll

STRUCK with their Fate, his Steps the Heroe stay'd, And with foft Pity all the Crowd furvey'd. When lo! LEUCASPIS in the Throng he fpy'd; And great Orontes, once the Lycian Guide; 465 Sullen and fad; for Fate's relentless Doom Deny'd the Chiefs, the Honours of a Tomb; Whose Galley, whirl'd by Tempests round and round, Sunk, by a mighty Surge devour'd and drown'd. Now drew his Pilot Palinurus nigh, Who watching every Star that gilds the Sky, While from the Libyan Shores his Course he keeps, From the tall Stern plung'd headlong down the Deeps. Penfive his flow Approach the Spectre made, When, as the Prince had scarce his Form survey'd Thro' the thick Gloom, he first address'd the Shade: 475 What Godhead whelm'd my Friend, our faithful Guide, Beneath the Roarings of the dreadful Tide? Tell me -- for oh! I never could complain, Till now, of *Phæbus*, nor believ'd in vain. Once he foretold - - (but ah! those Hopes are lost) 480 That PALINURE should reach th' Ausonian Coast, Safe from the giddy Storm and rolling Flood; Is this, is this the Promise of a God?

NOR PHOEBUS, he replies, foretold in vain, Nor has a God o'er-whelm'd me in the Main. 485 No --- as I fleer'd along the foamy Sea, Headlong I fell, and tore the Helm away. But by those fierce tumultuous Floods I swear, For my own Life I never felt a Fear, For Your's alone I trembled, left the Ship, 490 Left all at large and bounding o'er the Deep, Robb'd of her Helm and long-experienc'd Guide, Should fink, o'er-whelm'd in fuch a furious Tide. For three long flormy Nights Sublime I rode, Heav'd by the Southern Tempests, o'er the Flood; 495 At early Dawn my Eyes could just explore, From a tall tow'ring Surge, th' Italian Shore. Thus tir'd, the Land I gain by flow Degrees, And 'scap'd at length the Dangers of the Seas; But Hopes of Prey the Savage Natives led, 500 And, while I grasp'd the shaggy Mountain's Head, (My cumb'rous Vests yet heavy from the Main,) By barbarous Hands thy helpless Friend was slain. And now by floating Surges am I toft, With every Wind, and dash'd upon the Coast, 505 But $I_1 = 2$

But by the Light of yon' Etherial Air, By thy dead Father and furviving Heir, O Prince! thy Pity to a Wretch extend; And from these dismal Realms enlarge thy Friend. Or to the Velin Port direct thy Way, 510 And in the Ground my breathless Body lay: Or, if thy Goddess-Mother can disclose Some Means to fix a Period to my Woes, For fure uncall'd, unguided by the Gods, You durst not pass these dreadful Stygian Floods) 515 Lend to a pining Wretch thy friendly Hand, And waft him with thee to the farther Strand! Thus, in this difinal State of Death, at least My wand'ring Soul may lie compos'd in Rest.

And how, reply'd the Dame, could rife in Man 520

A Wish so impious; or a Thought so vain!

Uncall'd, Unbury'd, wouldst thou venture o'er,

And view th' Infernal Fiends who guard the dreadful Shore?

Hope not to turn the Course of Fate by Pray'r,

Or bend the Gods inflexibly severe:

525

But bear thy Doom content; while I disclose

A Beam of Comfort to relieve thy Woes;

For know, the Nations bord'ring on the Floods,
Alarm'd by direful Omens of the Gods,
In full Atonement of thy Death shall rear
A mighty Tomb, and annual Offerings bear.
The Place from Age to Age, renown'd by Fame,
Still shall be known by Palinurus' Name.
These Words reliev'd his Sorrows, and display'd
A Dawn of Joy to please the pensive Shade.

535

Now they proceed; but foon the Pilot spy'd The Strangers from the Wood approach the Tide. Then to the Godlike Chief, in Wrath he faid, Mortal! whoe'er thou art, in Arms array'd, Stand off; approach not; but at Distance say, 540 Why to these Waters dar'st thou bend thy Way? These are the Realms of Sleep, the dreadful Coasts Of fable Night and airy gliding Ghosts. No living Mortals o'er the Stream I lead; Our Bark is only Sacred to the Dead. 545 Know, I repent I led PIRITHOUS o'er, With mighty THESEUS, to the farther Shore; That great ALCIDES past the Stygian Floods; Tho' these were Heroes and the Sons of Gods.

From

From Pluto's Throne, This drag'd in Chains away 550 Hell's triple Porter, trembling, to the Day. Those from his lofty Dome aspir'd to lead The beauteous Partner of his Royal Bed. To whom the Sacred Dame---How vain thy Fear! These Arms intend no Violence or War. 555 May the huge Dog, thro' all the Stygian Coasts, Roar from his Den and scare the flying Ghosts; Untouch'd and chast, Persephoné may dwell, And with grim PLUTO share the Throne of Hell: The Trojan Prince, ENEAS, far around 560 For Valour, Arms and Piety renown'd, Thro' these Infernal Realms decrees to go, And meet his Father in the Shades below. To bend thy Mind, if such high Virtue fail, At least this glorious Present must prevail; 565 (Then show'd the Bough, that lay beneath her Vest) At once his rifing Wrath was hush'd to Rest; At once flood reconcil'd the ruthless God, And bow'd with Reverence to the Golden Rod; Bow'd, and refus'd his Office now no more, 570 But turns the fable Veffel to the Shore; Drives from the Deck the flitting Airy Train; Then in the Bark receiv'd the Mighty Man.

The feeble Veffel groans beneath the Load,

And drinks at many a Leak th'Infernal Flood.

575

The Dame and Prince at last are wasted o'er

Safe to the Slimy Strand and Oozy Shore.

ARRIV'D, they first grim CERBERUS survey; Stretch'd in his Den th'enormous Monster lay. His three wide Mouths, with many a dreadful Yell, 580 And long, loud Bellowings, shook the Realms of Hell: Now o'er his Neck the starting Serpents rose, When to the Fiend the Dame a Morfel throws. Honey, and Drugs, and Poppy Juices steep The temper'd Mass with all the Pow'rs of Sleep. 585 With three huge gaping Mouths, impatient flies The growling Savage, and devours the Prize; Then, by the Charm subdu'd, he sunk away; And, stretch'd o'er all the Cave, the slumb'ring Monster lay. The Fiend thus lull'd, the Heroe took the Road, And left behind th'Irremeable Flood. Now, as they enter'd, doleful Screams they hear; And tender Cries of Infants pierce the Ear. Just New to Life, by too Severe a Doom, Snatch'd from the Cradle to the filent Tomb! 595 Next

Next, mighty Numbers crowd the Verge of Hell, Who by a partial Charge and Sentence fell. Here, by a juster Lot, their Seats they took; The fatal Urn Imperious MINOS shook, Convenes a Council, bids the Spectres plead, 600 Rehears the Wretches, and absolves the Dead. Then Crowds fucceed, who, prodigal of Breath, Themselves anticipate the Doom of Death; Tho' free from Guilt, they cast their Lives away, And fad and fullen hate the Golden Day. 605 Oh! with what Joy the Wretches now would bear Pain, Toil and Woe, to breathe the Vital Air! In vain !---by Fate for ever are they bound With dire AVERNUS and the Lake profound; And Styx with Nine wide Channels roars around. 610)

NEXT, open wide the Melancholy Plains,
Where Lovers pine in everlasting Pains;
Those soft consuming Flames they selt Alive,
Pursue the Wretches, and in Death survive.
Here, where those Myrtle Groves their Shades display,
In cover'd Walks they pass their Hours away.
EVADNE, PHEDRA, PROCRIS he survey'd,
PASIPHAE next, and LAODAMIA'S Shade.

Stabb'd by her Son, false Eriphylé there
Points to her Wound, and lays her Bosom bare: 620
Coeneus, who try'd both Sexes, trod the Plain,
Now to a Woman chang'd by Fate again.
With these, fair Dido rang'd the filent Wood,
New from her Wound, her Bosom bath'd in Blood;
The Chief, advancing thro' the shady Scene, 625
Scarce thro' the Gloom discern'd the sullen Queen:
So the pale Moon scarce glimmers to the Eye,
When sirst she rises in a clouded Sky.
He wept, and thus addrest her in the Grove,
With all the melting Tenderness of Love; 630

Then was it true, that by revengeful Steel,
Stung with Despair, unhappy Dido fell?
And I, was I the Cause of that Despair?
Yet oh! I vow by every golden Star;
By all the Pow'rs th'Etherial Regions know,
635
By all the Pow'rs that rule the World below,
I lest your Realm reluctant; o'er the Floods
Call'd by the Fates, and summon'd by the Gods;
Th' Immortal Gods; -- by whose Commands I come
From yon' bright Realms to this Eternal Gloom: 640

Condemn'd the wastful Deep of Night to tread,
And pass these doleful Regions of the Dead.
Ah! could I think, when urg'd by Heav'n to go,
My Flight would plunge you in the Depth of Woe!
Stay, Dido, stay, and see from whom you sly! 645
'Tis from your fond repentant Lover's Eye.
Turn then One Moment, and my Vows believe,
The last, last Moment Fate will ever give!

Nought to these tender Words the Fair replies,
But fixt on Earth her unrelenting Eyes.

650
The Chief still weeping; with a sullen Mein,
In stedsast Silence, frown'd th'obdurate Queen.
Fixt as a Rock amidst the roaring Main,
She hears him sigh, implore and plead in vain.
Then, where the Woods their thickest Shades display,655
From his detested Sight she shoots away;
There from her dear Sichaeus, in the Grove,
Found all her Cares repaid, and Love return'd for Love.
Touch'd with her Woes, the Prince, with streaming Eyes
And Floods of Tears, pursues her as she slies.

HENCE he proceeds; and last the Fields appear, Where stalk'd the proud Heroick Sons of War.

267

TYDEUS and pale ADRASTUS rose to Sight, With † ATALANTA's Son renown'd in Fight. Here, a long Crowd of Chiefs the Prince beheld, 665 Who fell lamented in the glorious Field, His Trojan Friends; --- with Sighs he view'd the Train; Three valiant Sons of fage ANTENOR flain: Here brave THERSILOCUS and GLAUCUS stood, MEDON and POLYBOETES bath'd in Blood. 670 IDÆUS there still glories in Alarms, Vaults on his Car and wields his shining Arms. Eager to view the Chief; on either Hand, Rank behind Rank, the airy Warriors stand: All in their Turn retard the Prince, to know 675 What urg'd his Journey to the Shades below. Not so the Kings of Greece--Appall'd, dismay'd, The Hostile Chiefs the Godlike Man survey'd In Arms that glitter'd thro' the dusky Shade. Some turn'd and fled, aftonish'd at the View 680 As when before him to their Fleets they flew. Some rais'd a Cry; the flutt'ring Accents hung And dy'd imperfect on the trembling Tongue. Here Priam's Son, Deiphobus, he found; 685 The mangled Youth was one continu'd Wound. For

⁺ PARTHENOPÆUS.

For now his Face, his beauteous Face appears Gash'd and dishonour'd with a Thousand Scars. His Hands, Ears, Nostrils, hideous to furvey! The stern infulting Foes had lopp'd away; Trembling he stood, industrious to conceal 690 The bloody Traces of the ruthless Steel. Soon as the Prince difcern'd him, he began, And thus deplor'd the miserable Man: O brave DEIPHOBUS! O Chief Divine! Sprung from majestick Teucer's Martial Line; 695 What fierce barbarian Hands could thus difgrace Thy manly Figure, and thy beauteous Face? In that last Night, when ILION funk in Flame, I heard, brave Warrior! from the Voice of Fame, You fell on Heaps of Foes, with Slaughter tir'd, 700 And on the glorious purple Pile expir'd. With Care I rais'd on our Rhætean Coast A vacant Tomb, and hail'd thy mighty Ghost: Thy Name and Arms adorn the Place around; And, had thy mangled bleeding Corfe been found, 705 Thy Relicks had repos'd in Trojan Ground.

My Friend (replies the Chief) has duly paid, All funeral Honours to my pensive Shade;

But these dire Woes from fatal HELEN came; These are the Triumphs of the Spartan Dame! 710 For well, too well you know, in what Delight We fondly spent our last destructive Night: When the vast Monster, big with ILION's Doom, Tower'd thro' the Town, an Army in the Womb; In folemn Show she bade the Dames advance, 715 And in diffembled Orgies led the Dance; A flaming Torch she brandish'd in her Hand; Then from the Tow'r invites the Grecian Band, While, worn with Labours I repos'd my Head (Ah Wretch ill-fated!) on our Bridal Bed. 720 My heavy Lids the Dews of Slumber steep, Lull'd in a foft, profound, and death-like Sleep. Then from beneath my Head, as tir'd I lay, My Loyal Bride conveys my Sword away, Removes my Arms, unfolds the Door, and calls 725 Her Spartan Lord within my Palace Walls; Betrays her Last, to please her Former Spouse, And cancel all the Guilt of broken Vows! Fierce they broke in, by dire ULYSSES led, And basely slew me in the Bridal Bed. 739 Hear my just Pray'rs, ye Gods! -- to Greece repay A Fate like Mine; give all your Vengeance Way!

But

But Thee, O Prince, what wondrous Fortune led
Alive, to these Dominions of the Dead?
Say, did the Will and Counsel of the Gods,
Or the rude Tempests and tumultuous Floods,
Compell thy Course from yon' Etherial Light,
To these dark Realms of Everlasting Night?

MEANTIME the fwift-wing'd Coursers of the Sun Thro' Heav'n full half their fiery Race had run; 740 And all th'appointed Hours in Talk had past, But thus the Priestess warn'd the Chief at last: Lo! Night advances, Prince!---we waste away In idle Sorrows the Remains of Day. See---in two ample Roads, the Way divides; 745 The Right, direct, our destin'd Journey guides, By Pluto's Palace, to th' Elysian Plains; The Left to Tartarus, where, bound in Chains, Loud houl the Damn'd in Everlasting Pains. Dismiss thy Wrath, replies the pensive Shade, 750 But one Word more---I then rejoin the Dead: Go---mighty Prince, the promis'd Throne afcend; Go---but with better Fortune than thy Friend! With these last Accents, to the Warrior Host Retires the trembling, melancholy Ghost. 755

Now

Now to the Left, ÆNEAS darts his Eyes, Where lofty Walls with triple Ramparts rife. There rolls fwift *Phlegethon*, with thund'ring Sound, His broken Rocks, and whirls his fiery Surges round. On mighty Columns rais'd, Sublime are hung 760 The maffy Gates, impenetrably strong. In vain would Men, in vain would Gods effay, To hew the Beams of Adamant away. Here rose an Iron Tow'r: Before the Gate, By Night and Day, a wakeful Fury fate, 765 The pale Tisiphoné; a Robe she wore, With all the Pomp of Horror, dy'd in Gore. Here the loud Scourge and louder Voice of Pain, The crashing Fetter and the ratt'ling Chain, Scar'd the great Heroe with the frightful Sound, 770 The hoarse, rough, mingled Din, that thunders round: Oh! whence that Peal of Groans? what Pains are those? What Crimes could merit fuch stupendous Woes?

Thus she---brave Guardian of the Trojan State,

None that are pure must pass that dreadful Gate. 775

When

When plac'd by HECAT o'er Avernus' Woods,

I learnt the Secrets of those dire Abodes,

With all the Tortures of the vengeful Gods.

Here RHADAMANTHUS holds his awful Reign,

Hears and condemns the trembling Impious Train. 780

Those hidden Crimes the Wretch till Death suppress,

With mingled Joy and Horror in his Breast,

The stern dread Judge commands him to display;

And lays the guilty Secrets bare to Day.

Her Lash Tisiphoné that Moment shakes; 785

The Ghost she scourges with a Thousand Snakes;

Then to her Aid, with many a thund'ring Yell,

Calls her dire Sisters from the Gulphs of Hell.

Now the loud Portals from their Hinges flew,
And all the dreadful Scene appears in View.

790
Behold (fhe cries) what direful Monster waits

(Tremendous Form!) to guard the gloomy Gates!

Within, her Bulk more dreadful Hydra spreads,
And hissing rears her Fifty tow'ring Heads.

Full twice as deep the Dungeon of the Fiends,
The huge, Tartarean, gloomy Gulf descends

Below these Regions, as these Regions lie

From the bright Realms of yon' Etherial Sky.

Here roar the Titan Race, th'enormous Birth; The antient Offspring of the teeming Earth. 800 Pierc'd by the burning Bolts, of old they fell, And still roll bellowing in the Depths of Hell. Here lie th' ALEIAN Twins, in Length display'd; Stretch'd as they lie, the Giants I furvey'd, Who warr'd to drive the Thunderer from Above; 805 And storm'd the Skies, and shook the Throne of Jove. There proud SALMONEUS, wrapt in Chains below, Raves in Eternal Agonies of Woe; Who mock'd, with empty Sounds and Mimic Rays, Heav'n's awful Thunder and the Lightning's Blaze; 810 O'er Elis' Walls he tower'd aloft in Air, Whirl'd by Four Courfers in his rattling Car; A blazing Torch he shook; o'er Crowds he rode; And madly claim'd the Glories of a God. O'er hollow Vaults he lash'd the Steeds along, 815 And, as they flew, the brazen Arches rung. Vain Fool! to mock the Bolts of Heav'n above, And those Inimitable Flames of Jove! But from the Clouds, th'avenging Father aims Far other Bolts and undiffembled Flames. 820 Dash'd from his Car, the Mimic Thunderer fell, And in a fiery Whirl-wind plung'd to Hell.

N n THERE

274 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book VI.

THERE too the mighty Tityus I beheld, Earth's Giant Son, stretch'd o'er th'Infernal Field; 825 He cover'd Nine large Acres as he lay, While with fierce Screams a Vultur tore away His Liver for her Food, and scoop'd the smoaking Prey; Plung'd deep her bloody Beak, nor plung'd in vain, For still the fruitful Fibres spring again, Swell, and renew th'enormous Monster's Pain. She dwells for ever in his roomy Breaft, Nor gives the roaring Fiend a Moment's Rest; But still th' Immortal Prey supplies th' Immortal Feast. Need I the Lapiths' horrid Pains relate, IXION'S Torments, or PIRITHOUS' Fate? 835 On high a tottering Rocky Fragment spreads, Projects in Air and trembles o'er their Heads. Stretch'd on the Couch, they fee with longing Eyes. In Regal Pomp successive Banquets rife, While lucid Columns, glorious to behold, 840 Support th'Imperial Canopies of Gold. The Queen of Furies, a tremendous Guest, Sits by their Side, and guards the tempting Feast, Which if they touch, her dreadful Torch she rears, Flames in their Eyes, and thunders in their Ears. 845 They

They that on Earth had low Pursuits in View, Their Brethren hated, or their Parents flew, And, still more numerous, they who swell'd their Store, But ne'er reliev'd their Kindred or the Poor, Or in a Caule Unrighteous fought and bled, 850 Or perish'd in the foul Adulterous Bed, Or broke the Ties of Faith with base Deceit; Imprison'd deep, their destin'd Torments wait. But what their Torments, feek not thou to know, Or the dire Sentence of their endless Woe. 855 Some roll a Stone, rebounding down the Hill, Some hang fuspended on the whirling Wheel; There THESEUS groans in Pains that ne'er expire, Chain'd down for ever in a Chair of Fire. There PHLEGYAS feels unutterable Woe, 860 And roars incessant thro' the Shades below; Be just, ye Mortals! by these Torments aw'd, These dreadful Torments, not to scorn a God. This Wretch his Country to a Tyrant fold, 865 And barter'd glorious Liberty for Gold. Laws for a Bribe He past, but past in vain, For those same Laws a Bribe repeal'd again. This Wretch by hot preposterous Lust was led, To climb and violate his Daughter's Bed.

Τo

To some enormous Crimes they all aspir'd; 870 All feel the Torments that those Crimes requir'd! Had I a hundred Mouths, a hundred Tongues, A Voice of Brass, and Adamantine Lungs, Not half the mighty Seene could I disclose, Repeat their Crimes, or count their dreadful Woes!-- 875 Thus spoke the Priestess of the God of Day; And, haste, she cry'd; to Hell's great Empress pay The destin'd Present, and pursue thy Way. For lo! the high CYCLOPEAN Walls are near, 880. And in full View the Massy Gates appear. On these the Gods enjoin thee to bestow The facred Offering of the Golden Bough. This faid, they journey'd thro' the folemn Gloom, And reach'd at length the proud Imperial Dome: With eager Speed his Course the Heroe bore, With living Streams his Body sprinkled o'er, And fixt the glittering Present on the Door. These Rites compleat, they reach the flowery Plains, The verdant Groves where endless Pleasure reigns. Here glowing Æther shoots a purple Ray, 890 And o'er the Region pours a double Day. From Sky to Sky th'unweary'd Splendor runs, And nobler Planets roll round brighter Suns.

BOOK VI. VIRGIL'S ÆNEID.	277
Some wrestle on the Sands; and Some, in Play And Games Heroick, pass the Hours away. Those raise the Song Divine, and These advance	895
In measur'd Steps to form the Solemn Dance. There Orpheus, graceful in his long Attire, In Seven Divisions strikes the sounding Lyre; Across the Chords the quivering Quill he slings, Or with his slying Fingers sweeps the Strings. Here Teucer's antient Race the Prince surveys, The Race of Heroes born in happier Days:	900
ILUS, ASSARACUS in Arms rever'd, And Troy's great Founder DARDANUS appear'd: Before him stalk'd the tall Majestic Train,	9 0:5
And pitch'd their idle Lances on the Plain. Their Arms and airy Chariots he beheld; The Steeds unharnefs'd graz'd the flowery Field. Those pleasing Cares the Heroes felt, Alive, For Chariots, Steeds and Arms, in Death survive. Some on the flowery Plains were stretch'd along;	910
Sweet to the Ear, their tuneful <i>Pæans</i> rung. Others beneath a Laurel Grove were laid, And joyful feafted in the fragrant Shade. Here, glittering thro' the Trees, his Eyes furvey The Streams of <i>Po</i> descending from the Day.	913
	Here

278 VIRGIL'S ÆNEID. Book VI.

Here a bleft Train advance along the Meads,
And Snowy Wreaths adorn their graceful Heads:
Patriots who perish'd for their Country's Right,
Or Nobly triumph'd in the Field of Fight:
There, holy Priests, and sacred Poets stood,
Who sung with all the Raptures of a God:
Worthies, who Life by useful Arts refin'd,
With those, who leave a deathless Name behind, 925
Friends of the World, and Fathers of Mankind!

THIS shining Band the Priestess thus addrest, But chief Museus, tow'ring o'er the rest; So high the Poet's lofty Stature spreads Above the Train, and overtops their Heads! 930 Say, happy Souls! and thou, bleft Poet, fay, Where dwells Anchises, and direct our Way? For Him we took the dire Infernal Road, And stem'd huge Acheron's tremendous Flood. To whom the Bard---Unfettled we remove, 935 As Pleasure calls, from verdant Grove to Grove; Stretch'd on the flowery Meads, at Ease we lie, And hear the Silver Rills run bubbling by. Come then, ascend this Point, and hence survey By yon' Descent an open easy Way. 940

He

He spoke, then stalk'd before; and from the Brow Points out the smiling slowery Fields below.

They leave the proud Aërial Height again,

And pleas'd bend downward to the blissful Plain.

Anchises there, the Heroe's Sire Divine, 945 Deep in the Vale had rang'd his glorious Line; Rank behind Rank, his joyful Eyes furvey The Chiefs in bright Succession rise to Day. He counts th' Illustrious Race with studious Cares, Their Deeds, their Fates, their Victories and Wars. 950 Soon as his lov'd ÆNEAS he beheld, His dear, dear Son, advancing o'er the Field; Eager he stretch'd his longing Arms, and shed A Stream of Tears, and thus with Transport said: Then has thy long-try'd pious Love surpast 955 The dreadful Road, to meet thy Sire at last? Oh! is it given to fee, nor fee alone, But hear, and answer to my Godlike Son? This I prefag'd, indeed, as late I ran O'er Times and Seasons; nor présag'd in vain. 960 From what strange Lands, what stormy Seas and Skies Returns my Son, to bless my longing Eyes?

How

How did my anxious Mind your Danger move, Then, when in Carthage you indulg'd your Love!

Your Shade, the Prince replies, your angry Shade, 965 In many a frightful Vision I survey'd. By your Beheft I came to these Abodes; My Fleet lies anchor'd in the Tuscan Floods: Give me, O Father! give thy Hand, nor shun! The dear Embraces of a duteous Son. 970 While yet he spoke, the tender Sorrows rife, And the big Drops run trickling from his Eyes. Thrice round his Neck his eager Arms he threw; Thrice from his empty Arms the Phantom flew, Swift as the Wind, with momentary Flight, 975 Swift as a fleeting Vision of the Night. Meantime the Heroe faw, with wondering Eyes, Deep in a Vale a waving Forest rise: Thro' those sequester'd Scenes slow Lethe glides, And in low Murmurs lulls her flumbering Tides: 980 Unnumber'd Ghosts around the Waters throng, And o'er the Brink the Airy Nations hung. So to the Meads in glowing Summer pour The clustering Bees, and rifle every Flow'r:

O'er the fweet Lillies hang the bufy Swarms; 985 The Fields remurmur to the deep Alarms. Struck with the Sight, the Prince aftonish'd stood; Oh! Say, why throng fuch Numbers to the Flood? Or what the Nature of the wondrous Tide, And who the Crowds?---to whom the Sire reply'd:990 To all those Souls who round the River wait, New Mortal Bodies are decreed by Fate. To yon' dark Streams the gliding Ghosts repair, And quaff deep Draughts of long Oblivion there. How have I wish'd before Thee to display 995 These my Descendants, ere they rise to Day! Thus shalt thou Latium find with double Joy, Since Fate has fixt th' Eternal Throne of Troy .--O Father! Say, can Heavenly Souls repair Once more to Earth, and breathe the Vital Air? 1000 What! --- can they covet their Corporeal Chain? Gods! --can the Wretches long for Life again!--Attend, he cry'd, while I unfold the Whole, And clear these Wonders that amaze thy Soul. Then the great Sire the Scheme before him lays, 1005 And thus each awful Secret he displays:

Oo

 K_{NOW}

KNOW first, a Spirit, with an active Flame, Fills, feeds and animates the mighty Frame; Runs thro' the Watry Worlds, the Fields of Air, The pondrous Earth, the Depths of Heav'n; and there Shines in the Sun and Moon, and every golden Star. Thus, mingling with the Mass, the general Soul Lives in the Parts, and agitates the Whole. From that Celestial Energy began The Low-brow'd Brute; th'Imperial Race of Man; 1015 The painted Birds who wing th'Aërial Plain, And all the mighty Monsters of the Main. Their Souls at first from high Olympus came; And, if not blunted by the Mortal Frame, Th' Etherial Fires would ever burn the Same! But while on Earth; by Earth-born Passions tost, The Heavenly Spirits lie extinct and loft; Nor steal One Glance, before their Bodies die, From those dark Dungeons to their native Sky. Ev'n when those Bodies are to Death resign'd, 1025 Some old inherent Spots are left behind; A fullying Tincture of Corporeal Stains Deep in the Substance of the Soul remains.

Thus are her Splendors dimm'd, and crusted o'er With those dark Vices, that she knew before. 1030 For this the Souls a various Penance pay, To purge the Taint of former Crimes away: Some in the fweeping Breezes are refin'd, And hung on high to whiten in the Wind: Some cleanse their Stains beneath the gushing Streams, 1035 And Some rife glorious from the fearching Flames. Thus All must suffer; and, those Sufferings past, The clouded Minds are purify'd at laft. But when the circling Seasons, as they roll, Have cleans'd the Drofs long-gather'd round the Soul; 1040 When the Celestial Fire, Divinely bright, Breaks forth Victorious in her Native Light; Then We, the chosen Few, Elysum gain, And here expatiate on the blisful Plain. But those thin Airy Throngs thy Eyes behold, 1045 When o'er their Heads a Thousand Years have roll'd, In mighty Crowds to yon' Lethæan Flood Swarm at the potent Summons of the God; There the deep Draught of dark Oblivion drain: 1050} Then they defire New Bodies to obtain, And vifit Heaven's Etherial Realms again.

This faid, he ceas'd; and led their Steps along
Thro' the loud Tumult of th' Aërial Throng;
Then climb'd a Point, and every Face descry'd,
As the huge Train prest forward to the Tide: 1055

Now hear, while I display our Race Divine, And the long Glories of our Dardan Line, The noble Roman Heroes, who shall rise From Trojan Blood, Successive, to the Skies. This mighty Scene of Wonders I relate, 1060 And open all thy glorious future Fate. First then behold yon' blooming Youth appear, That Heroe leaning on his shining Spear! This the last Son, thy hoary Age shall grace, Thy first brave Offspring of the Latian Race; 1065 From fair Lavinia in the Groves he springs, A King, and Father of a Race of Kings; Sylvius his Name; proud Alba shall he sway, And to his Sons th' Imperial Pow'r convey. See! where the Youth, already wing'd to rife, 1070 Stands on the Verge of Life, and claims the Skies. Procas the next Behold, a Chief Divine, Procas the Glory of the Trojan Line:

CAPYS and NUMITOR there pant for Fame; There a new § Sylvius bears thy mighty Name; 1075 Like Thee, Just, Great and Good, for Valour known, The Chief shall mount th' Imperial Alban Throne. What Strength each Youth displays? but who are Those With Civic Crowns around their manly Brows? By those shall Gabii and Nomentum rise, 1080 And proud Collatian Tow'rs invade the Skies. Then FAUNUS' Town with Turrets shall be crown'd, And fair FIDENA stretch her Ramparts round. Then Bola too shall rise, of mighty Fame; Unpeopled now they lie, and Lands without a Name! 1085 Bright ILIA, sprung from Trojan Blood, shall bear Yon' Glorious Heroe to the God of War: Behold great Romulus, her Victor Son; Whose Sword restores his Grandsire to the Throne. Lo! from his Helmet what a Glory plays! 1090 And Jove's own Splendors round his Temples blaze. From this brave Prince, Majestic Rome shall rise; The boundless Earth, her Empire shall comprize; Her Fame and Valour tow'r above the Skies! Seven ample Hills th' Imperial City grace, 1095 Who nobly glories in her Martial Race;

Proud of her Sons, she lifts her Head on high; Proud, as the mighty Mother of the Sky, When thro' the Phrygian Towns, Sublime in Air, She rides Triumphant in her golden Car, 1100 Crown'd with a nodding Diadem of Tow'rs; And counts her Offspring, the Celeftial Pow'rs, A shining Train, who fill the bright Abodes, A Train Successive of a Hundred Gods! Turn, turn thine Eyes! See here thy Race Divine, 1105 Behold thy own Imperial Roman Line: CESAR, with all the Julian Name, Survey; See where the glorious Ranks ascend to Day!-This---This is He!---The Chief fo long foretold To bless the Land where SATURN rul'd of old, 1110 And give the Latian Realms a Second Age of Gold! The promis'd Prince, Augustus the Divine, Of CESAR's Race, and Jove's Immortal Line! This mighty Chief his Empire shall extend O'er Indian Realms, to Earth's remotest End. 1115 The Hero's rapid Victories out-run The Year's whole Course, the Stars, and Journeys of the Sun! Where, high in Air, huge Atlas' Shoulders rife, Support th'Etherial Lights, and prop the rolling Skies!

He comes!--He comes!--proclaim'd by every God! 1120 NILE hears the Shout, and shakes in every Flood. Proud Asia flies before his dire Alarms, And distant Nations tremble at his Arms. So many Realms not great ALCIDES past, Not, when the brazen-footed Hind he chas'd, 1125 O'er ERYMANTHUS' Steeps the Boar purfu'd; Or drew the huge Lernæan Monster's Blood. Nor BACCHUS such a Length of Regions knew, When on his Car the God in Triumph flew, And shook the Reins, and urg'd the fiery Wheels, 1130 Whirl'd by fwift Tygers down the Indian Hills. ---And doubt we yet, by Virtuous Deeds to rife, When Fame Immortal is the certain Prize? Rife, Rife, my Son; thy Latian Foes o'ercome! Rife, the great Founder of Majestic Rome! 1135

But who that ‡ Chief, who crown'd with Olive stands, And holds the facred Relicks in his Hands?

I know the pious Roman King from far,

The Silver Beard, and Venerable Hair;

Call'd from his little barren Field away,

To Pomp of Empire and the Regal Sway.

Tulles

Tullus the next succeeds, whose loud Alarms Shall rouze the flumbring Sons of Rome to Arms. Inspir'd by Him, the soft unwarlike Train Repeat their former Triumphs o'er again. 1145 Lo Ancus there !-- the giddy Crowd he draws, And swells too much with Popular Applause. Now wou'dst thou TARQUIN's haughty Race behold, Or fierce avenging BRUTUS, brave and bold? See the stern Chief stalk awful o'er the Plain, The glorious Chief, who breaks the Tyrant's Chain! He to his Ax shall proud Rebellion doom, The First great Consul of his rescu'd Rome! His Sons (who arm, the Tarquins to maintain, And fix Oppression in the Throne again,) 1155 He nobly yields to Justice, in the Cause Of facred Liberty and righteous Laws. Tho' harsh th'unhappy Father may appear, The Judge compells the Sire to be Severe; And the fair Hopes of Fame the Patriot move, 1160 To fink the Private in the Public Love.

LIKE Him, TORQUATUS, for stern Justice known, Dooms to the Ax his brave Victorious Son.

Behold the Druss prodigal of Blood! The DECII dying for their Country's Good! 1165 Behold CAMILLUS there; that Chief shall come With Four proud Triumphs to Imperial Rome. Lo! in bright Arms two Spirits rife to Sight! How strict their Friendship in the Realms of Night! How fierce their Discord when they spring to Light! 1170 How furious in the Field will Both appear! With what dire Slaughter! What a Waste of War! Impetuous to the Fight the Father pours From the steep Alps, and tall Ligurian Tow'rs. The Son, with Servile Monarchs in his Train, Leads the whole Eastern World, and spreads the Plain. Oh! check your Wrath, my Sons; the Nations spare; And fave your Country from the Woes of War; Nor in her facred Breaft, with Rage abhorr'd, So fiercely plunge her own Victorious Sword! 1180 And thou, be thou the First; thy Arms resign, Thou, my great Son, of Jove's Celestial Line!--+ Yon' Chief shall vanquish all the Grecian Pow'rs, And lay in Dust the proud Corinthian Tow'rs, Drive to the Capitol his gilded Car, 1185 And grace the Triumph with the Spoils of War. That

I That Chief shall stretch fair Argos on the Plain, And the proud Seat of AGAMEMNON'S Reign. O'ercome + th' ÆACIAN King, of Race Divine, Sprung from the great ACHILLES' glorious Line; 1190 Avenge MINERVA's violated Fane, And the great Spirits of thy Fathers flain. What Tongue, Just Cato, can thy Praise forbear? Or each brave Scipio's noble Deeds declare, Africk's dread Foes; Two Thunderbolts of War! 1195 Who can the bold FABRICIUS' Worth repeat, In Pride of Poverty, Divinely great; Call'd by his bleeding Country's Voice, to come From the rude Plow, and rule Imperial Rome! Tir'd as I am the glorious Roll to trace, 1200 Where am I fnatch'd by the long Fabian Race! See where the § Patriot shines, whose prudent Care Preserves his Country by protracted War!---The Subject Nations, with a happier Grace, From the rude Stone may call the Mimic Face, 1205} Or with new Life inform the breathing Brass: Shine at the Bar, describe the Stars on high, The Motions, Laws, and Regions of the Sky:

Ea

[‡] T. QUINCTIUS FLAMINIUS.

⁺ PHILIP, King of Maccaon,

[§] Q. FABIUS MAYIMUS.

Be t' is Your nobler Praise, in Times to come, These Your Imperial Arts, ye Sons of Rome! 1210 O'er distant Realms to stretch Your awful Sway, To bid Those Nations tremble and obey; To crush the Proud, the Suppliant Foe to rear, To give Mankind the Peace, or shake the World with War!-He faid---awhile their ravish'd Eyes admire The wondrous Scenes:---when thus proceeds the Sire: See! where MARCELLUS tow'rs above the Train, And bears the Regal Trophies from the Plain. Endanger'd Rome shall bless his Guardian Care, And stand Unshaken in a Storm of War. 1220 Carthage and Gaul the Hero's Might shall prove, The Third who hangs th' Imperial Spoils to Jove.---With Him the Trojan Prince a Youth beheld In shining Arms advancing o'er the Field; A beauteous Form; but Clouds his Front furround, 1225 And his dim Eyes were fixt upon the Ground. Say, who that Youth (he cries) o'ercast with Grief; The Youth who follows that Victorious Chief? His Son? or one of his Illustrious Line? WhatNumbers crowd, and shout around the Form Divine? 1230 His Port how Noble! how August his Fame! How Like the Former! and how Near the Same!

Pp 2

But gloomy Shades his penfive Brows o'erfpread, And a dark Cloud involves his beauteous Head. Seek not, my Son, replies the Sire, to know 1235 (And, as he spoke, the gushing Sorrows slow,) What Woes the Gods to thy Descendants doom, What endless Grief to every Son of Rome! This Youth on Earth the Fates but just display, And foon, too foon, they fnatch the Gift away! 1240 Had Rome for ever held the glorious Prize, Her Blis had rais'd the Envy of the Skies! Oh! from the Martial Field what Cries shall come! What Groans shall echo thro' the Streets of Rome! How shall old Tyber, from his Oozy Bed, 1245 In that fad Moment rear his Reverend Head, The length'ning Pomp and Funeral to furvey, When by the mighty Tomb he takes his mournful Way! A Youth of nobler Hopes shall never rife, Nor glad like him the Latian Fathers Eyes: 1 2 50 And Rome, proud Rome shall boast, she never bore, From Age to Age, so brave a Son before! Honour and Fame, alas! and antient Truth Revive and die with that Illustrious Youth! In vain embattled Troops his Arms oppose: 1255 In every Field he tames his Country's Foes,

Whether on Foot he marches in his Might,
Or spurs his fiery Courser to the Fight.
Poor pitied Youth! the Glory of the State!
Oh! cou'dst thou shun the dreadful Stroke of Fate, 1260
Rome shou'd in Thee behold, with ravish'd Eyes,
Her Pride, her Darling, her Marcellus rise!
Bring fragrant Flow'rs, the whitest Lillies bring,
With all the purple Beauties of the Spring;
These Gifts at least, these Honours shall be paid 1265
To the dear Youth, to please his pensive Shade—
Thus, while the wondrous Scenes employ their Sight,
They rove with Pleasure in the Fields of Light.

WHEN the great Sire had taught his Son the Whole, And with the ROMAN Glories fir'd his Soul; 1270 Next to the liftning Heroe he declares His Toils in LATIUM, and fuccessive Wars; Gives him their Nations and their Towns to know, And how to shun, or suffer every Woe.

Two Gates the filent Courts of Sleep adorn, 1275
That of pale Ivory, This of lucid Horn.
Thro' This, true Visions take their airy Way,
Thro' That, false Phantoms mount the Realms of Day.
Then

Then to the Ivory Gate he led them on,

And there difmift the Priestess and his Son. 1280

Now the great Chief, returning to the Main,
Reviews his Fleet and glads his Friends again.
Then, steering by the Strand, he plows the Sea,
And to CAÏETA'S Port directs his Way.
There all the Fleet the crooked Anchors moor; 1285,
And the tall Ships stood rang'd along the Shore.

The End of the Sixth Book.

